

Translation Practice

[PP → 2016]

It is generally believed that

It is a perception of common people that there is a clash between laws of a country and freedom of its citizens. Apparently it seems not wrong. Every law imposes ~~sometimes~~ certain limitations on citizens. If there are more laws in a country then there are more restrictions. Resultantly, they suppress their liberty. On the contrary, people enjoy more in case of few laws.

PP- 2013

It is vital to ~~know~~ ^{perceive} the intentions of our ~~enemies~~ ^{evils} enemies in order to know our hidden/ secret evils.

Our friends often praise us. Firstly, they do not either consider our evil deeds as evil/ or keep them secret to make ~~them~~ ^{us} happy /satisfy. On the contrary, our enemy strictly keeps an eye on our actions so he is able to exaggerate little things. You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs. But it is based on reality to some extent. As a friend always encourages virtues of his friend and ^{an} enemy evils. Therefore, we should be more thankful to our enemy as he makes us aware of our evils. / for making us aware about evils. In this regard, an enemy is better than a friend.

PP- 2018

Lahore city is not only an ancient center of politics but also an ancient center of culture. The Mughal Empire has witnessed its peak in this city. It was too center of Sikh culture. The literature is this city carried legacy of literature.

Hazrat Ali Hijvari al-famous Hazrat Data Ganj Bakhsh writer of well-known book on spirituality titled as "Kashf - u - Mehjub", buried here. During British era, Lahore city was popular in entire subcontinent its legacy still continues even after inception of Pakistan.

[2019]

Domestic issues
from below

Pakistan shows strong determination for peace in Afghanistan because peace in Afghanistan is critical for Pakistan. Pakistan and Afghanistan share historical, cultural and linguistic ties as close neighbour. Islamic countries in historical perspective. These ties/relations are strong as both countries depend on each other and cannot live alone without each other. Pakistan's stance since the beginning is that there must be a political solution for Afghan issue. China also supported this stance. In this regard, China said that the solution of Afghan dispute is possible only through peace negotiations with Afghan leadership. Pakistan and China will play their role in resolving dispute through negotiations for strategic partnership.

[2020]

The education system of every nation of this world aligns with its nation's desires which accomplishes or seeks to accomplish/ national objectives. And nation remains active for achieving desired outcomes. Therefore education system of any nation is a training program which proves helpful/beneficial for developing



intell ental capabilities and ^{moral} character of citizens/ individuals of its nation. This education system guides them in such a manner that they change destiny of a nation.

[2021]

Comprehension (2015)

• no copy paste
• to understand
• answer → 3-4 lines
• max → 7 lines

(01)

The author claims that scientific method is the only reliable method. It provides strong basis for beliefs. Moreover, conclusions are drawn on the basis of facts. This is a continuous process where new facts are being tested on the basis of experiment. Not only this but it also provides evidence crucial for new researchers.

(02)

Although, conclusions are drawn on the basis of evidence but they should not be considered final. These conclusions are further tested by other researchers and they may provide quite different conclusions. So, this cycle goes on.

(03)

According to the author, it is vital to abandon the scientific method in certain circumstances. As it often relies on slow proceedings, ignoring evidence and bounded/rigid conclusions. Therefore, in case of big problems/in life, the conclusions are drawn in advance of the evidence.

(04)

The basis of "intuitive judgment" is different from that of scientific decision in the sense it relies on belief/faith. It is crucial/helpful in the cases where researcher is not certain about findings. He believes in his own judgment power. On the other hand, the scientific

research is based on facts and evidence rather than personal views.

(05)

- Justified by the event → Meaning it means that events define reasons for holding a particular belief
- An effective enough means of inducing belief
- The belief is based on a 'strong' source.
- It refers to different styles and patterns of civilization.

(06)

The nobler hypothesis is a type of hypothesis which is realized through strong faith.

2014

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2014

Comprehension Practice (2000-2025)

[26]

[PP - 2000] (01)

Phrases/Expressions

Multifarious activities

Amelioration of human life

Be their special advocate

Drowsed

Renounce the devil

Aforesaid

Mean

various kind of activities

betterment of human

being's

support their cause

Inactive

Condemn the devil

Previously mentioned

(02)

Bentham's philosophy is based upon kindness and moral truth. Its main aim is to promote happiness of people. "

(03).

According to writer, Bentham's limitation lies in disregard of all poetry. Furthermore, he believes that religion is largely regarded as misrepresentation, by him.

(04).

Bentham believes that the Church teaches children insincerity in a sense that it forces them to believe religious teachings without rational thinking. For instance, it is taught them to shun the devil but they do not know about him.

(05).

The Archbishop of Canterbury has been praised by author as he is supposed to further elaborate on his own work and differentiate it from previous one.

(2001)

(01). Poetry is the language of imagination and passion in a sense that it is rooted in the feelings of human beings. Humans can imagine and express anything through the poetry. Fear, hope, love and hatred are manifested in the form of poetry.

(02).

Poetry is a means by which the entire world appreciates beauty, strength and peace. People express their emotions in poetry; it portrays their happiness and despair. Therefore, poetry is the "Universal Language" of the heart.

(03).

History deals with historic events, often feel burdensome. In history, there is no feeling of delight or joy. On the other hand, poetry is the universal language of imagination. It is filled with both joy and sorrow.

(04).

"Man is a poetical animal" means man cannot live without poetry. Poetry is everywhere and in everything. Without it, man's life is vain / devoid of feelings.

(05)

Hazlitt calls some of the actions as poetry such as and its closer poet. The child plays hide and seek, so he becomes poet. Moreover, the shepherd-boy is a poet when he gifts his wife a beautiful crown. Not only this but also the countryman, when he looks at the rainbow.

⑥ → Expressions → Meanings

- ① Poetry expresses pain or pleasure ..
- ② Poetry gives a sense of charm, strength, hope and peace
- ③ History largely treats clumsy masses
- ④ Human's life depends upon poetry
- ⑤ The poet describes other's actions and thoughts in poetry.

→ (2002)

(01).

Annual Renovation

Succeeding season

Variegated Verdure

Grateful Odours

Clemency of the weather

Air of gaiety

Annual Renewal or Rebuild

Coming season

Greenery / various kinds of
pleasing ^{green colors} scent

harshness of the weather

pleasant atmosphere

(02).

An early budding flower becomes a messenger of happy days by giving news about Spring season

(03).

According to the writer, human mind can make the best of the spring season. It frees mind from all kinds of worries and make it relaxed.

(04).

All animals are glad at the approach of spring because greenery has spread everywhere. There is abundance of food and warm weather due to spring.

(05).

Wonders of Spring

Season / Spring Season: A Blessing for All

→ [2003]

(01).

There is dynamic nature of the "Troubles". Everyone is uncertain about his job. People may be called at job anytime. The working conditions are not suitable as well. One of the writer's father's colleague was fired from a job for marrying & followed up a strike. The strike destabilizes everything.

(02)

The computers were of large size and were made by sheet metal workers. So, the working conditions in the Electronic firm were not conducive.

(03).

His father's colleague was sacked because he got time for marrying by taking off. [It was followed by strike]. Ultimately, a strike was initiated by workers to restore his job.

(04)

They do not know each other as father and son because they discuss events rather than emotions. They do not share some of their hopes, fears and doubts.

(05).

Had a Spell
was Sacked
Made the Belfast papers
Hit so hard
Dubbed

A time period in which something last fired from job
News became flashpoint in Belfast
seriously suffered
to give particular name to
something