

No need to make it argumentative essay

Topic : ~~DEMOCRACY IS THE BEST FORM OF GOVERNMENT~~

Outline.

1. Introduction

Directly answer Why it is considered to be the best form of government

Thesis Statement : Different forms of government can play a role in ensuring equality of rights. However, democracy has proven through history to be the best form of government. While other systems may provide limited equality, democracy has consistently shown itself to be better at protecting the rights of citizens.

2. Democracy : Its origin and the need for society.

3. Democracy maintains its supremacy among forms of governments by providing equal rights to all. (Thesis)

a. Important for maintaining equality in society.

b. Provides voice to the citizens : universal suffrage

c. Checks the government performance : accountability of leaders

d. Promotes civil engagement in politics

e. Prevents the unconstrained use of power on public

f. Prevents genocide and mass violence by state

g. Saves countries from inter and intrastate conflicts.

4. Democracy is not the only way of ensuring equality of rights among citizens (Antithesis)

a. Authoritarian regimes claim to provide equality of rights through strict rules and strong centralized control.



~~b. Socialist systems emphasize equality through equal distribution of wealth~~

~~c. Military governments promote order and discipline, claiming equal treatment under strict authority~~

~~d. Benevolent monarchies can ensure ~~the~~ stability and fairness in society through continuity of rule.~~

~~e. Cultural and traditional systems fosters communal equality by preserving shared values and practices~~

5. Democracy has proven to be better than other forms of government in protecting citizen rights (Synthesis)

a. Democracy protects rights and prevents despotic rule through constitutional safeguards

b. It provides equal opportunities in education, jobs and public life by ensuring fairness in policies

c. Democracy allows peaceful and gradual transitions in governance, maintaining stability

d. It upholds justice by giving citizens checks and balances over government authority.

e. Unlike other systems : democracy provides equal rights to all communities.

6. Conclusion.

Essay

Abraham Lincoln once said, "Democracy is the government of the people, for the people by the people." This statement proves that the form of government that can secure the rights of the people is democracy. Different forms of government can play a role in ensuring the equality of rights. However, democracy has proven through history to be the



best form of government. While other systems may provide limited equality, democracy has consistently shown itself to be better at protecting the rights of citizens. Several features prove democracy to be the best form of government. Democracy is important for maintaining equality in society. It provides a voice to citizens and keeps checks and balances on the leaders, thereby holding them accountable. The democratic countries hold more civil engagement in politics. Moreover, the democratic nations are less involved in inter and intra state conflicts. Although it is a proven fact that democracy is the best form of government, certain critics support other forms of government. Critics may argue that the authoritarian government provides equality through strict rules. Moreover, the socialist government provides equality in wealth and benevolent monarchies ensure stability and fairness. Some also argue that the military government ensures discipline in the country. All of these arguments might be true, but they are unable to withstand democracy. As the democracy prevents despotic rule through the constitutional safeguards. Moreover, it provides equality in education and job opportunities. In addition to adding democracy, it provides peaceful transitions in governance. Democracy also plays a role in providing checks and balances over the government's authority. In short, democracy stands as the best form of government because it uniquely combines equality, accountability, participation and stability in ways that no other system can.

Democracy is a system of government in



which the citizens of a nation determine its policies through elected representatives, direct voting or in most cases, a combination of the two. The origin of democracy can be traced back to ancient Greece, where citizens first practiced direct participation in decision making. Over time, this idea evolved into representative democracy, which spread globally as societies recognized the need for fair governance. The rise of oppressive monarchies and authoritarian systems highlighted the importance of a government accountable to the people. This caused the spread of the idea of democratic government throughout the world. The democratic government soon proved to promote equality among citizens and gave a voice to the people who were previously oppressed by the authoritarian governments.

Democracy maintains its supremacy among all forms of government by providing equal rights to all citizens, thereby maintaining equality in society. The people, regardless of caste, colour or creed get the opportunity to cast their vote to select their representatives as the leaders of the government. This helps the representation of all minorities and majorities in the government. When the government is a mixture of the whole population, the constitutions and policies framed cover the entire population. This helps to maintain equality in society. According to International IDEA, "Democracies are better equipped to reduce inequality through inclusive policies and respect for rights." (International IDEA, Global State of Democracy Report, 2021)



Apart from maintaining equality in society, democracy also provides every citizen a genuine voice through universal suffrage. The right to vote allows people to participate directly in shaping the direction of the country and choosing who will represent them. This sense gives civilians an ownership in the governance. For instance, if the government formulates policies against the will of the public, the citizens uphold the power to dethrone the government and choose the new representative for the country. Hence, the democracy, through universal suffrage provides the strength to the public to choose and govern the ~~the~~ country as per their desire.

Along with accountability of leaders, democracy also helps to educate citizens about politics. This causes the increase of civil engagement in politics. When society is educated about politics, people tend to take interest in their rights and the performance of the politicians. This helps increase the accountability of the politicians and also help people to choose ~~the~~ more qualified ~~for~~ politician in the next elections. For instance in Pakistan, in the tenure of a political party voters accessed the performance of their representative. This gave them an idea regarding their choice for the next five year tenure. Hence, the country's leaders are choosed by the ~~poti~~ people in a better way when the people are educated and take part in politics.

In addition to the civil engagement democracy also helps to prevent the unconstraint use



of power on the public. Democracy gives the citizens right to ~~the~~ revolt against their leaders if the leaders do not give due rights to the citizens. This helps the people choose the government according to their needs and values. The leaders in a democratic state are accountable to the people and it is only people who can choose the government according to their requirement. For instance, in 2017, millions of South Koreans participated in peaceful protests, known as candle light revolution demanding the resignation of president Park Geun-Hye after a major corruption scandal. Because of democratic institution, the public was successful in the impeachment of the president. This was followed by the new elections and the election of new president democratically. Hence, the democracy helps the prevention of unconstraint use of power on public in any form.

In addition to prevention of unconstraint use of power, democracy also prevents genocide and mass violence by state. As democratic government is the collective representation of all the citizens regardless of their religion or caste. The government selected ~~takes~~ gives rights to all citizens equally. Moreover, not any specific religion people ~~are~~ face any genocide or mass violence in the democratic governments. This helps the country to develop without any chaos among the citizens regardless of minority or majority. For instance as according to the United Nations obbize on Genocide prevention, "open and democratic societies are less



prone to identity based violence." (United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention, Identity based violence, 2022)

Hence, democracy plays a major role in navigating ~~min~~ genocide and promoting equal rights to all citizens.

Along with preventing mass violence, living in a democracy is important because democracies are statistically the most significant factor in reducing both inter and intra state conflicts. The reason is that the democratic governments are much less likely to engage in war with other states. ~~or the~~ This is because war is politically unpopular in democracies, as it costs human lives, which incentivizes leaders to avoid it. Furthermore, democratic systems serve as a safety valve for discontent by allowing citizens to express grievances through free speech and voting, unlike autocracies where people often turn to violence to achieve change. As the political scientist Rudolph Rummel in his book says "autocratic regimes are three and a half times more likely to commit genocide than democratic ones" (Rudolph Rummel, Death of Government, 1994). Hence, democracy plays a crucial role in reducing violence and providing peaceful avenues for political change.

However, all donot agree with this and believe that the other forms of government <sup>can</sup> also ensure quality of rights among citizens. The Authoritarian regimes claim to provide equality of rights through strict rules and strong centralized control. The control by the one ruler on the state helps in the equal distribution of rights and rules to all the citizens. This centralization in decision making helps reduce ambiguity in governance



and ensures that rules are applied constantly for the equality of rights. For instance, authoritarian government frequently implement nationwide policies such as education or land reforms in a rapid and uniform manner, ensuring that all citizens are subject to the same standards regardless of the ethnic differences. Hence supporters contend that authoritarian systems, through ~~rap~~ rigid rules provide the equal rights to the citizens.

Other than authoritarian governments, the socialist regimes also contribute for the equality of rights in the state. The aim of socialist regimes to provide the equality of wealth help the accumulation of resources from all the citizens in equality. The people regardless of their religion or ethnic differences are distributed the equality of wealth. For instance, the countries where there are socialist regimes, government provides equal healthcare and subsidized ~~eqs~~ education to guarantee equal opportunities for all. Hence by ~~pro~~ prioritizing social welfare instead of individual growth, the ~~go~~ socialist regimes play a role in equality of rights in the state.

Apart from the socialist regimes, the military government also claim to give equal rights to the citizens. Military government promote order and discipline which eventually give equal treatment to the citizens. The reason is that when the armed forces take control, they often impose strict rules and a uniform code of conduct across



the population. For instance, frequently justify their rule by claiming they can eliminate corruption and ensure that all citizens are treated equally under martial law. Hence, military governments, while being restrictive, can bring a sense of order and equality by applying rules firmly and consistently across society.

Besides military government the benevolent monarchies also claim to provide equality of rights. This is due to the fact that the monarch governments are stable than the other forms of the governments. The monarchs increase equality in society by implementing equal rules and laws for all thereby inculcating fairness in society. For instance, the constitutional monarchies like United Kingdom or Sweden combine institutions with the royalty, ensuring that the citizens share both in political rights and collective national identity. Hence, the monarch governments ensure the equality in the state.

Other than the monarch governments, some also argue that the cultural and traditional systems promote equality of rights in society. These systems give equality by securing the cultural traditions and laws of the country. These systems give equal rights to all and give judgement on the cases only based on their culture. For instance in the tribal areas of Pakistan, the Sardars of the tribes give the judgement solely on the basis of the traditions regardless of the fact of caste or gender. Hence, culture and traditional rulers also



promote equality in the state.

Although these systems provide some sort of equality in the society, but they hold no water ~~than~~ in front of the democratic system of government. The authoritarian rule although provides the equality of rights through strict rule, it is the democratic rule that prevents these rules by constitutional safeguards. Through constitutional safeguard democratic government prevents the ~~so~~ centralized control as it hinders the voice of the citizens. The equality of right to choose the leader is thus safeguarded by the democratic regimes against the authoritarian rulers. As Aristotle in his book stated, "The basis of a democratic state is liberty, which means the right of all to govern and be governed in turn." (Aristotle, Politics (Book IV), 1998). Hence, democracy safeguards the right to vote and choose their leader promoting equality of rights.

Despite of the fact that ~~a~~ socialist regimes promotes equality by the equality of wealth, the democratic regimes safeguards the equality ~~of~~ by giving equal opportunities. The equality is best achieved not through the wealth redistribution but by providing equal opportunities in jobs & public life. The reason is that ~~the~~ when fairness is ~~is~~ built into policies, individuals succeed on their own merits rather than depending on state controlled economic system. According to IDEA international, "Democracies are better able to



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deliver inclusive social policies that promote equality of opportunity in education, health and employment. Hence, true fairness comes through equality of merit and not through the equality of wealth in a state.

The military regimes provides strict rule to ensure equality ~~but~~ but this causes a havoc in the society. ~~The~~ Whereas the democratic regimes ~~give~~ move slowly towards the goal which help the citizens to move with the country and prepare themselves with the transition. Moreover, the transition made by the democratic regimes is solely by the opinion and approval of the citizens which ensures the rights of the ~~st~~ citizens. As according to Huntington, "democracies experience more peaceful transfers of powers than autocracies. (Huntington, The third wave : Democratization in the late 20<sup>th</sup> century, 1991) Hence democratic regime is better in providing equality of right to the citizens than military governments.

Although the benevolent monarchies ensure fairness, the democratic regimes upholds justice by giving citizens checks and balances over government authority. In this way the authority doesnot end up solely in the hands of one person and checks and balances of different departments are done on each other. This helps the preservation of laws, equality and justice in the country. Citizens can challenge unjust policies through elections, courts and free expression, ensuring



accountability and fairness in governance. As per the democracy report 2023, "Democracies provide vertical accountability, citizens can hold rulers accountable through elections and political participation (V. Dem Institute, Democracy Report, 2023). Hence, democracies provides a more just framework by institutionalizing checks and balances that protect citizens from risks of concentrated power.

Although the traditional systems provide equality in tribes, democracy provides equal rights to all communities rather than relying solely on cultural practices. The reason is that democratic constitutions and legal frameworks guarantee equality before the law, ensuring that no group is privileged or excluded based on heritage or customs. While cultural systems may foster communal harmony, they often reinforce existing hierarchies who do not share dominant traditions. For instance, ~~the~~ in democratic regimes protections such as anti-discrimination laws and equals voting rights safeguards the interest of all communities. Hence, democracy establishes equality on the basis of citizenship and universal rights.

In summation, democracy has proved itself to be the best form of government by safeguarding rights and ensuring equality for all citizens. It gives people a voice, empowers them to hold leaders accountable and prevent the unchecked use of power. Moreover, democracy reduces the risks of genocide, mass violence and both inter and intra state conflicts. While some argue that 'authoritarian, socialist, military, traditional



or monarchical systems can also guarantee fairness, only democracy provides equality in every aspect of life through opportunities in education, employment and public participation. If nations continue to strengthen democracy, the world will move closer to becoming a fairer, more peaceful place for all.

Your structure of the essay is fine  
but in this essay improve your  
argumentation

Give compelling arguments to  
emphasize your points

Don't make the topic complex

Adopt a simplistic approach