

Question 03

* Give an account of the life and Services of Shah Waliullah. How did he saves the Indian Muslims from political annihilation and religious degeneration ?

1. Introduction :

In 18th Century, the Mughal Empire crumbled, resulting in Indian Sub-Continent faced the political chaos, Moral decline and Religious disarray. There after, Shah Waliullah emerged as a transformative leader. He called the Muslims for a return to fundamental Islamic beliefs as anchored in Quran, Sunnah and Shaeiah to re-affirm the Muslims distinct identity.

"The Eminent Scholar of the time."

(~ Sadig Hassan Khan)

Overview Of Circumstances Of That

To Time :

"Political Conditions"

- * Death of Aurangzeb
- * Decline of Mughal Empire
- * Rise of British Influence

~~Circumstances
of That Time~~

"Religious Conditions"

Socio-Economic Conditions

- * Sparked power struggles
- * oppressive Islamism
- * Resources & Economy Deprivations.

- * Ulamas were divided into Sects - Sunni and Shi'a
- * Religious Ignorance
- * Denialism from Shaeikh.

3. Shah Waliullah's

Services In Savings

Indian Muslims :

3.1) Educational & Religious Services :

Shah Waliullah translated Quran into Persian to answer the Christian Missionaries. He also wrote about more than 50 books.

(Fath-ar-Rahman)

3.2) Resolved Sunni-Shia Disputes

He resolved the Ulema, Sectarianism and miles Shia-Sunni, fostering communal bond.

minimum description under a heading should be 5 lines.....

(Izalat-al-Khifa)

3.3) Political Pragmatism :

In 1761, Shah Abdali (King of Afghanistan) defeated the Marathas at the Battle of Panipat, at the behest of Shah.

waliullah.

(Izalat-al-khifa)

3-4) Call For Jihad:

Shah Waliullah's motion later inspired the later Jihad movements. For instance, Syed Ahmed Baevi.

(Al-Budur-al-Bazigah)

3-5) Bridging Tradition and Modernization:

He emphasized to built balance between Tradition and Contemporary challenges.

(Hujat-ullah-al-Baligha)

3-6) Promoted The Islamic Law:

Shah Waliullah call Muslims to strictly adhere with Shariat to uphold Justice & Social order.

(Qazalat-al-khifa)

3-7) Moral & Spiritual Services:

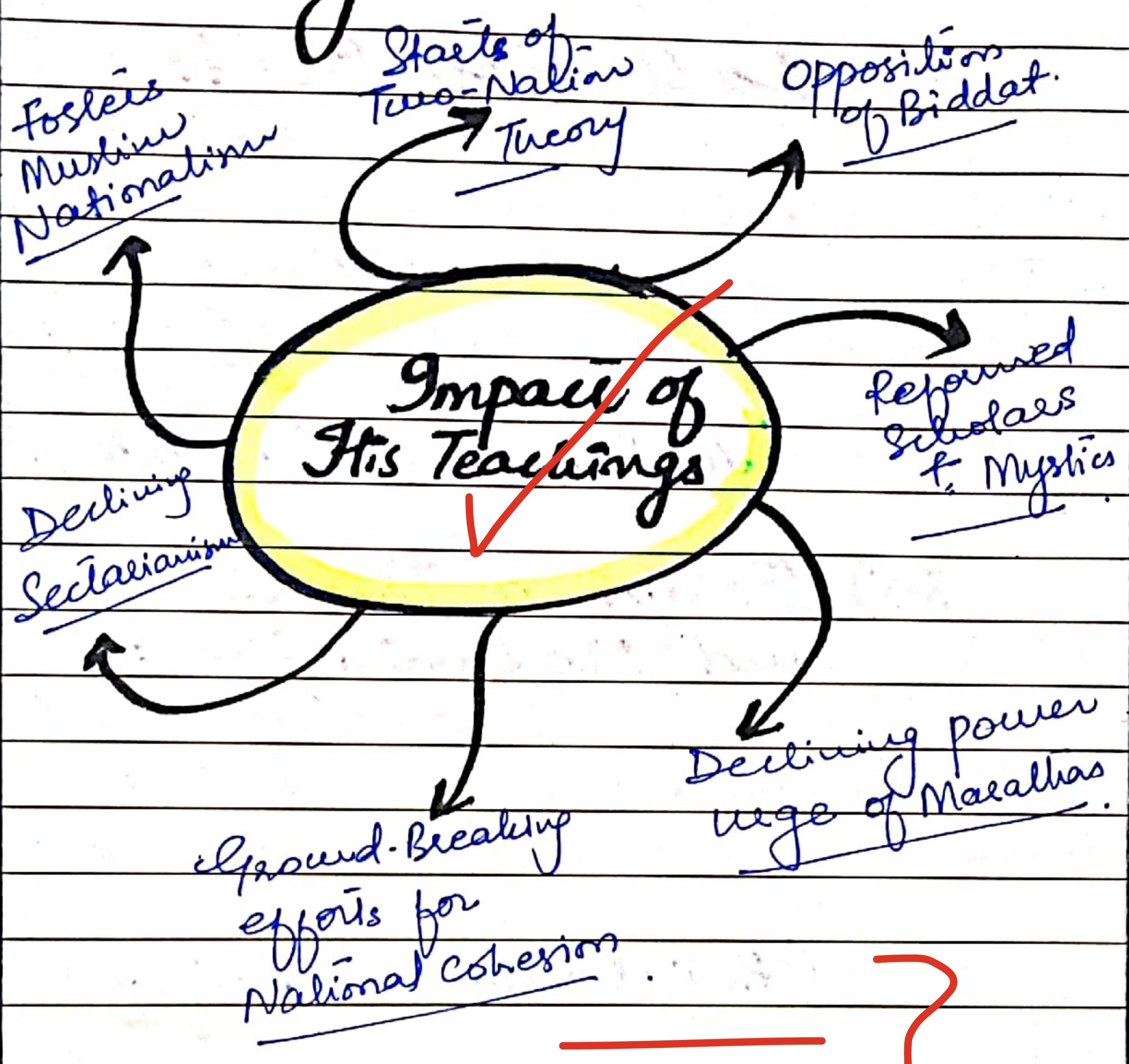
He focuses in Muslim to deepen their relation with Allah & earn his Mercy.

(Al-Tazhibat-al-Ghahiyah)

discuss the 2nd part of the answer in detail as well by giving multiple subheadings.

Date: _____

4. Analysis:



5. Conclusion:

On a Nutshell, the above discussion shows that Shah Waliullah's with Steadfast and nuanced response to challenges of that time, preserved & Solidify the Muslim's identity.

"The teacher and the guide in all Sciences and matters, Shah Waliullah -al- Dehlaawi."

add more arguments.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages.

(Shah Abdul Aziz, His Son)