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Q- Is it correct to call Machiavelli a citizen of all state contemporary of all ages?

## Introduction

Niccolo Machiavelli was born on May 3, 1469, in Florence Italy. He wrote "The Prince" a handbook for politicians on the use of ruthless, self-serving cunning inspiring the term machievellian. He is considered the "Father of modern political theory". He also wrote several poems and plays. He died on June 15, 1527, in Florence, Italy. Machiavelli has left an indelible mark on the world of politics, philosophy, and literature. His works,



keep the introduction a bit brief.

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Particularly, The Prince and Discourses on Livy have been widely studied, debated and applied for centuries, transcending geographical and temporal boundaries. Given his profound impact on modern thought, it is apt to refer to Machiavelli as a "citizen of all states and contemporary of all ages."

relate your headings and arguments to the qs statement.....

## Machiavelli Theory of Political Power

State is highest form of human association. State is to be worshipped even by sacrificing the individual for the interest of the state. For acquiring political power he can use any type of means. Political statesman



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can play an important  
role for the safety and  
security of a state. Mod-  
ern power politics cannot  
be thought without any  
reference to Machiavelli and  
his book.

## Timeless Relevance

Machiavelli's ideas  
continue to resonate with  
contemporary audiences due  
to their timeless relevance.  
His thoughts on human  
nature, power, politics and  
governance remain pertinent,  
making him a figure of  
enduring significance.

Machiavelli a citizen  
of all state contemporary  
of all ages

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Machiavelli lived in Renaissance Italy and was greatly influenced by the new spirit of Renaissance. Italy was the leader of Renaissance. But in Italy the wealth, intellect and artistic achievements were accompanied by moral degradation and political chaos. The worst aspect of the period during which Machiavelli was the rampant corruption and selfishness among the Italian rulers and the church officials. The political division of Italy and the struggle between the states made the country weak and prey for the ambitions of the powerful neighbouring states of France, Austria and Spain.

keep the description of a single argument brief and divide into subheadings.



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According to Machiavelli, a ruler must remember that whatever brings success is due to power. For acquiring political power he can use any type of means. He said politics is a constant struggle for power. All politics is power politics.

## Machiavelli's rules of guidance for rulers

### i- Better to be Feared than loved

A person would wish to be both loved and feared but it is difficult to unite them in one person. It is much safer to be feared than love.



## ii- Use Force ruthlessly

Use brutal force with intelligence but avoid senseless use of force. Enforce your will without any respect of the suffering from others.

## iii- Act as Fox or Lion

There are two ways of settling the disputes, one is by law and other is by force. Force should be used by acting as brave as lion and as cunning as fox.

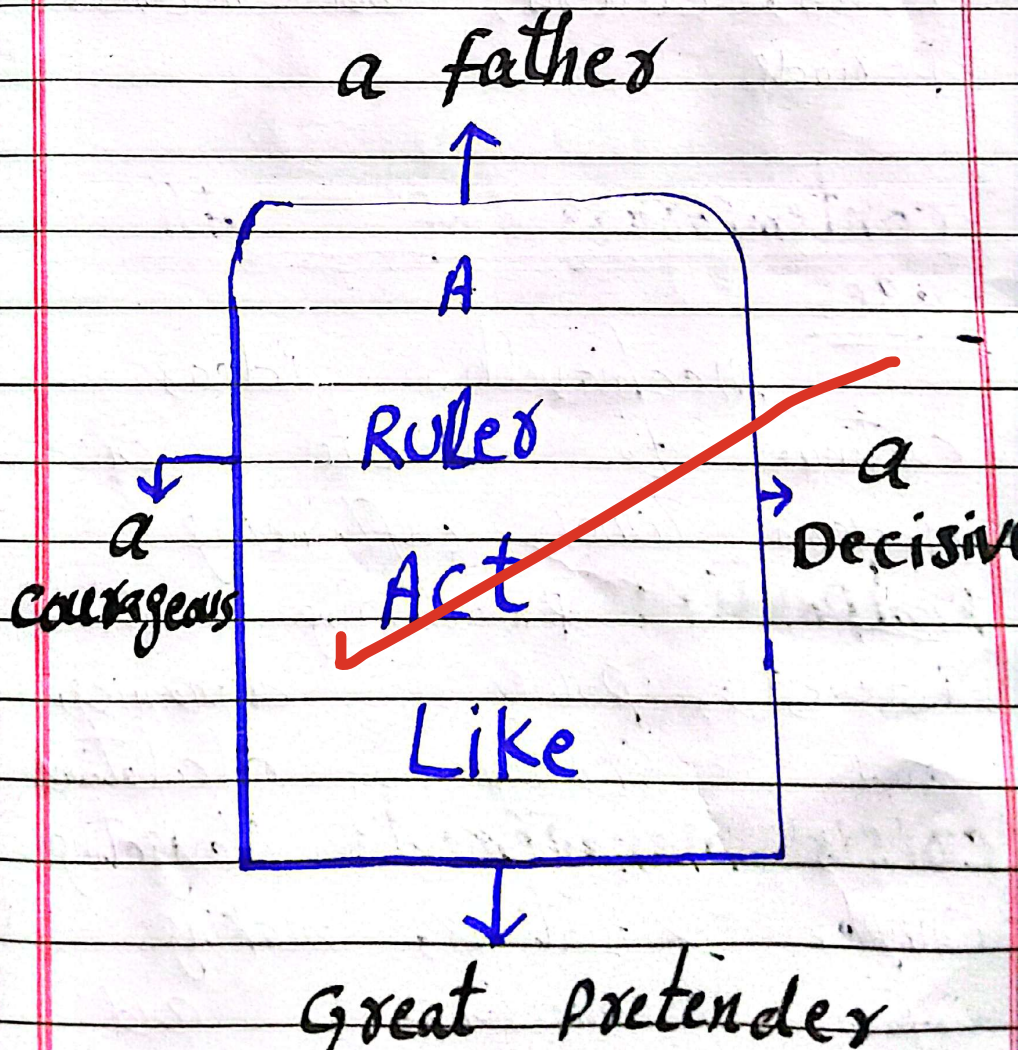
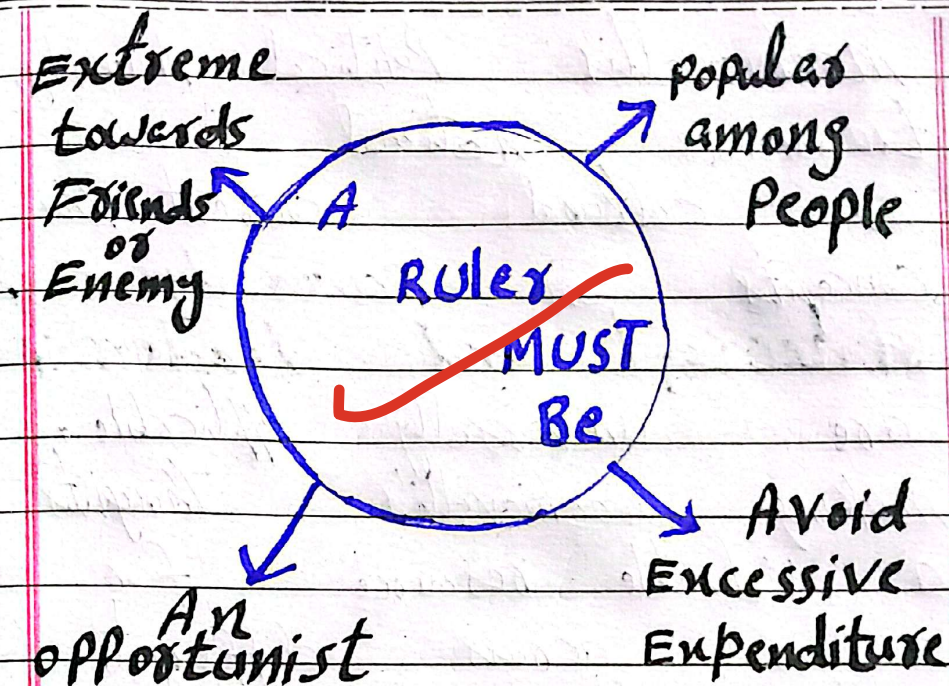
## iv- Use Persuasion Artfully

Roman Policy was nicely furthered by skilfully playing upon the religious feelings of the people.



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Machiavelli's Political philosophy, transcends national boundaries and cultural content. His concepts on Power dynamics, **Statecraft and Leadership** are universally applicable, making Machiavelli's thoughts a valuable resource for leaders across different states, cultures, and historical periods.

## contemporary of All ages

Machiavelli's ideas continue to resonate in modern times, influencing

**Realpolitik:** prioritizing national interests, power dynamics, and strategic calculations.

**Crisis Management:** Navigating complex situations, making informed decisions, and adapting to changing circumstances.



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**Global politics:** Understanding international relations, diplomacy, and power dynamics. His emphasis on practical wisdom, adaptability, and effective governance has made his ideas a cornerstone of modern political thought.

## Why Machiavelli's Ideas Endure

**Human Nature:** Machiavelli's understanding of human behaviour, motivations, and self-interest remains relevant.

**Timeless Themes:** Power struggles, governance, and leadership are enduring concerns.

**Adaptability:** His ideas can be applied in various contexts, from politics to business and management.



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## conclusion

As a result, Machiavelli's works continue to be studied, debated, and applied in modern times, solidifying his position as a timeless figure in political philosophy. His ideas remain a valuable resource for navigating the complexities of governance, leadership, and global politics. Ultimately, Machiavelli's designation as a citizen of all states and contemporary of all ages acknowledges his profound impact on our understanding of politics, power, and human nature - an impact that continues to shape our world today.



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The separation of ethics from power politics is the essence of machiavellism. These rules are not moral or immoral. These rules are rather amoral in nature and followed in spirit by the successful rulers. Machiavelli was the apostle of power politics. He writes about nothing and, like our politicians, thinks about nothing except politics, statecraft and art of war. Machiavelli's philosophy is universally disowned in principle and theory, but has been regularly followed in practice by successive Pakistani leadership.

too lengthy conclusion.