

GHANI ILAKAR
BATCH 83

Date: _____

PAPER PAKISTAN
AFFAIRS

Day: _____

Q. NO. 08

Evaluate the role of
key political and social
ideologies in the Pakistan
Movement b/w 1930 to
1947. Role of Allahabad
Address, Congress Ministries
and Lahore Resolution
in demand of separate
homeland?

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

No doubt, the
period from 1930
to 1947 intensified
the struggle for
Pakistan. The atrocities
of the Hindus and
Congress in Congress
Ministries made Muslims
realized that they
can no longer
live with Hindus

ROLE OF ALLAHABAD

ADDRESS : 1930

PRESIDED BY ALLAMA IQBAL

This address was
presided by Allama

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Iqbal

SPEECH OF ALLAMA IQBAL

In this, he expressed the desire the North-Western part of the subcontinent should be separated as a dominant part within or without the subcontinent NWFP - PUNJAP - SINDH - BALUCHISTAN AS SEPARATE PART

He said, "I want to see the NWFP - Punjab, Sind and Balochistan as a separate autonomy within or without the subcontinent."

TWO NATION THEORY

Similarly, he gave the reference of two nations theory. He said Hindu and Muslims are two separate nations they cannot

leave a line space b/w headings for neatness.

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live together.

1933 - CHAUPRY REHMAT
ALI PROPOSED THE
NAME OF PAKISTAN

In 1933, Ch.
Rehmat Ali issued
a pamphlet called
"Now or Never". In
this he suggested
the name of Pakistan

1937-1939 - CONGRESS MIN-
ISTRIES WHICH LEFT
MUSLIM COMPELLED
FOR A SEPARATE
HOMELAND

(A). FAILURE OF MUSLIMS
IN ELECTIONS

The Muslims did
not achieve victory
in this election
due to lack of
organization. Hence, the
congress won the
majority seats and
formed their ministries

(B). SUFFOCATING ERA
FOR MUSLIMS

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This era of congress ministries brought uncountable miseries for Muslims

(C1): BANDA MAHTARM

This was a Hindu religious anthem. It was made obligatory in schools

(C2): VIDHIA MANPAR SCHEME

In this scheme, the Hindu literature was made compulsory subject. This literature entailed the ~~lots~~ stories of prominent Hindu heroes. Therefore, Hindus aim was to inspire the children of the Muslims by their literature. This provoked angerness in the parents of Muslim children.

(C3): BEATING DRUM

INFANT OF MASJID

Hindus beated drum when Muslims offered

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prayers at Masjid
(F). HINDUS EXTREMIST
GROUPS GOT STRENGTH

The Hindus religious
extremist groups got
impetus and patronage
by Congress ministries.

(E). END OF MINISTRIES

Ultimately, Congress
ended their ministries
in the result of
a boycott from
British government. This
was the movement
of pleasure for
Muslims

DAY OF DELIVERANCE:

22 DECEMBER 1939

On the end of
Congress ministries. Quaid-
e-Azam asked the
Muslim to be
thankful to Allah
and celebrate this
day as a day
of happiness.

CONGRESS MINISTRIES
UNITED MUSLIMS FOR

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A SEPRATE HOMELAND

(A) MUSLIM LEAGUE

WON MORE SEATS IN

1945 ELECTIONS AS

COMPARED TO PREVIOUS

Muslim realized the importance of a seprate homeland.

Hence, Muslim League got ample mandate in 1945's elections with the rhetoric of separate homeland for Muslims.

LAHORE RESOLUTION OR

PAKISTAN RESOLUTION:

IDEA OF SEPARATE HOMELAND

(A). PRESENTED BY

MOLVI FAZAL-U-HAQ

(B). VIEWS OF QUAID-E-AZAM

Quaid-e-Azam

addressed this in Lahore. He said that Muslims and Hindus are two separate nations. They have different ideologies, culture, religion

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and preferences. Therefore,
they cannot live together

(C): HINDU PRESS DECLARED
IT AS LAHORE RESOLUTION

The Hindu press
declared it as Pakistan
resolution instead of
Lahore resolution

add more arguments in this part. cover all the aspects asked.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

To conclude, Congress
ministries provoked
Muslims to accelerate
their trajectory of
a separate homeland

attempt and upload a single qs for evaluation at a time.

Q. 100. 04

- POST-2021 PAK-AFGHAN
RELATIONS

- HOW BORDER ISSUES, REFUGEE
ALIGNMENT AND REGIONAL ALIGNMENT
INFLUENCE TIES?

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The post-2021 era
has brought strain
relations between the
two countries. There

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has been numerous barriers. These are TTP, Indian intervention, porous borders and Afghanistan's reluctance to eliminate or withdraw support from insurgents.

TEHREEK-I-TALIBAN PAKISTAN RESTORATION AFTER TALIBAN'S TAKE OVER

(A). TTP ATTACKS IN PAKISTAN

TTP has conducted numerous attacks in Pakistan using Afghanistan's soil

(B). SANCTUARIES IN AFGHANISTAN

TTP's main leaders are facilitated with shelter and shield by the Afghan government

=> CROSS BORDER TERRORISM ENHANCED DUE TO TTP'S TERRORIST ACTIVITIES

(A). THEIR ABUNDANCE IN FATA AND TRIBAL AREAS

TTP abundance

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and terrorists activities enhanced in FATA region due to porous border. These areas were ungoverned for long-time. So, they found it an easy place.

(B). VIOLENCE ACROSS THE BORDERS

Many times violence was observed across the borders

(C). HURDLES TO HANDLE DURAND LINE

Harsh weather and a long area make it difficult to maintain and exercise check on this border.

REFUGEE ISSUE

(A). INFLATION AND CONSTANT TERRORISM AT THE HAND OF REFUGEES COMPELLED PAKISTAN FOR THEIR REPATRIATION

Pakistan felt that these Afghan refugees are burden on their resource. It

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was difficult to meet their needs. Similarly, some of them were involved in terrorist activities inside Pakistan.

(B). THE CAPTURE OF GULBOSHAN JADHEU A INDIAN SPY IN BALUCHISTAN; FACILITATED BY AFGHANISTAN

The entry of Gulboshan Jadheu in Pakistan was managed by Afghanistan.

(C). NATIONAL ACTION PLAN AFTER APS ATTACK PROPOSED THE REPATRIATION OF UNDOCUMENTED REFUGEES

The national action plan suggested to repatriate all the refugees who were using undocumented mobile sims, and involved in suspicious activities

(D). HENCE, AFTER TALIBAN TAKEOVER THEIR INFILTRATION INTENSIFIED

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The hidden support or shelter of Taliban for TTP brought numerous miseries for the refugees living in Pakistan.

REGIONAL ALIGNMENT BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES

(A) CHINA'S INITIATIVE TO INCORPORATE AFGHANISTAN IN BRI PROJECT

China tried to make Afghanistan as part of the project and demanded to eliminate insurgence in its soil.

(B). AFGHAN TALIBAN SUPPORTING TTP DESPITE MULTIPLE REQUESTS OF CHINA AND RUSSIA

Afghan Taliban still seem involved in providing sanctuaries to TTP leaders in their country. They did not demonstrate any compliance to Russian and China's

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requests for the sake
of global south
and regional connectivity
(C). THEIR ASSOCIATION AND
CLOSENESS WITH INDIA
AFTER RECENT WAR
WITH PAKISTAN

Although India
has not recognized
the Taliban government,
Taliban government
still seems to be
close to it in
the wake of recent
war with Pakistan.

CONCLUDING NOTE

To conclude, it
can be said that
the relations have
not remained
satisfactory and
praiseworthy since 2021.

END

Q. NO. 03

Current Economic Challenges
of Pakistan are

Political or structural
flaws in our economy? suggestions

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INTRODUCTION

The economic challenges of Pakistan to a great extent are due to structural flaws. There exists ample loopholes in our budget and tax collection system

STRUCTURAL FLAWS WHICH BRING ECONOMIC WOES IN PAKISTAN'S ECONOMY

CAT: BUDGET DEFICIT

There is budget deficit in Pakistan. Our collection is less and expenditure is more

=> COLLECTION AND EXPENDITURE DIFFERENCES

2024 - 2025: Expenditure = 18 Trillion

Collection = 13 trillion

2023 - 2024: 4.5 trillion deficit

2022 - 2023: 3.8 trillion deficit

LAST 5 YEARS:

3.8 trillion deficit

LAST 10 YEARS:

2 trillion budget deficit

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THIS CONSISTENT DECLINE
IN BUDGET DEFICIT
REVEALS FLAW IN
STRUCTURE

FACTORS CONTRIBUTING
TO FRAGILITY OF
STRUCTURE

CBI: UNDOCUMENTED
BUSINESSES

Undocumented and
unregistered businesses
erode the capacity
to balance the
economy. Half of
the businesses in
Pakistan are undocumented

CBI: PARTIALLY DOCUMENTED
BUSINESSES

Big businesses which
cannot be concealed
are partially
documented. Their owners
only reveal and
pay tax of half
part and avoid
other half part

CCI: FRAGILE TAX
COLLECTING INSTITUTIONS

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The FBR and PBR are faced with many obstacles. They are devoid of proper facilities and resources.

(D). CORRUPTION IN TAX COLLECTION

There is a profound corruption in tax collection institutions.

(E). TAX AVOIDANCE OR PAYMENT BY ELITES

The elites and those having grip of power avoid taxes.

(F). RELIANCE ON LOANS

Inefficiency enhances the government's reliance on loans.

(G). DEBT TRAP:

The constant debt trap does not allow the country to accumulate assets.

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CICI INDIRECT TAXES

The indirect taxes
also increase economic prod

COUNTER PERSPECTIVE:

POLITICAL INSTABILITY

CAI. POLITICAL INSTABILITY

HAS ALSO MINIMIZED
THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS

People shifted
their economies, industries
and businesses to
foreign countries

(B) WAR ON TERROR

Pakistan has endured
economic losses on
war of terror

WAY FORWARD: HOW TO OVERHAUL IT

CAI APPROPRIATE TAX MECHANISM

There should be
appropriate tax
mechanism

(B). EMPOWERING ACCOUNTABILITY
INSTITUTIONS TO HINDER
CORRUPTION

NAB and Anti-Corruption
to maintain check
and balance

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(CII): ENSURING EQUAL TAX
COLLECTION FROM
ELITES AND MIDDLE
CLASS

A proper mechanism
to bring both in
tax net

(CI): TAX NET:

A proper tax
net which would
not allow any
one to avoid
taxes

(CE): LONG TERM LOAN
WITH FLEXIBLE
CONDITIONS

Pakistan should take
loans which provide
substantial time
for return and
impose lenient terms

CONCLUSION

To conclude, the
economic problem
of Pakistan is
more structural
than political

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2.10.02

INTRODUCTION

Pakistan after 1947 witnessed political and constitutional changes in many aspects. The event of 9/11 played vital role in this aspect.

PAKISTAN'S CULTURE AFTER 9/11

(A). FOREIGN POLICY

Pakistan supported the American war on terror after 9/11 because of security, political and economic compulsions.

(B). RISE IN TERRORISM

Pakistan witnessed rise in bomb blast, target killing in the wake of this war.

(C). ARRIVAL OF AFGHAN REFUGEES

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Higher number of
Afghan refugees
arrived in Pakistan
; therefore, affected
the culture of
Pakistan

(D) SURGE OF NON-
STATE ACTORS
Pakistan witnessed
the surge of
non-state actors
like TTP, BIA and
disha

(E) RELIGIOUS EXTREMISM
Religious extremism
reached to its peak

(F) LEFTIST AND RIGHTIST
MOVEMENTS

Pakistan found
leftist and rightist
movements. One was
supporting capitalist
USA other was
supporting communist
Russia

(G) HAPPENING OF
APS INCIDENT

APS was the
outcome of these events

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PAKISTAN'S POLITICS IN 1990 AND AFTER THAT

(A) 17th AMENDMENT BY
MUSHARRAF
Musharraf ab restored

58 2(b). According to
which President
can dissolve a
national assembly
(B) REFERENDUM

He continued and
legalized his rule
through public
referendum

(C) - LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
OF MUSHARRAF

He empowered the
local government
in order to prevent
bureaucracy strength
for challenging
his rule

(D) 18th AMENDMENT
It abolished

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Article 58 2 (b)
and eliminate
president power to
dissolve assembly

INEC AWARD

It was awarded
on the basis of
population or well
as population

PROVINCIAL AUTONOMY

Provinces got
more provincial
autonomy

CONCLUDING REMARKS

18th Amendment
stopped the way
of dictators to
capture power