

Bringing the Enemy to Unfavourable Ground: On the advice of Salman al-Farisi the Muslims dug a trench around Medina, converting an open-field cavalry battle into a stalled siege; the trench neutralised the enemy cavalry and turned the attacker's numerical advantage into a liability.

iv Conclusion

To conclude, Hazrat Muhammad (SAWW) exemplified how warfare can be guided by strategy, justice, and moral principles - not mere force. His leadership, respect for treaties, consultation with advisory council, and careful planning show that strength paired with ethics is more enduring. These lessons from his life are not just for past ages but offer timeless guidance for today's military and political leaders. By following his examples, strategies can uphold honour, win hearts, and ensure peace with strength.