

Essay

Topic:

Disaster Risk Management
in Pakistan: Challenges and
way forward

Outline:

A-Introduction:

a) Hook

b) General Statements

c) Thesis Statement: Disaster risk management in Pakistan faces significant hurdles, exacerbated by climate change, institutional gaps, and financial constraints. The wayforward involves addressing systemic challenges, leveraging technology, embedding inclusivity and many others.

B. Challenges of Disaster Risk Management in Pakistan.

a) Weak coordination between Centre and provinces

b) Inadequate funding for disaster risk management

- c) Limited early warning systems
- d) Infrastructure and Technology

It is not a challenge of disaster management

- e) Climate vulnerability of the country
- f) Insurance and risk financing
- g) Lack of community awareness

C. Wayforwards for disaster risk management in Pakistan

What kind of legal and economic reform?? Specify them

- a) Strengthening institutional coordination.
- b) Investing in early warning systems.
- c) Building climate-resilient infrastructure
- d) launching inclusive and gender-sensitive approach
- e) Economic and legal reforms
- f) Ensuring international collaboration.
- g) Addressing root causes.

D. Conclusion

Root cause is climate change and environment is common how to address the root cause??

Give pertinent recommendations

These are generalized arguments