

D-Tres[®]

Cholecalciferol

Trick is to practice writing/attempting questions as many as you can

• Respected Sir, this is my first assignment of this subject ~~as well~~ so please evaluate it and tell me the changes to make. (improvements)

• Moreover, this question took me an hour to write.

please tell how can I write 6-7 pages within 35 mins. There must be some trick. Because these much pages are very lengthy to write.

Q no: 06:

Define global governance. Discuss its significance and explain the emergent need of growing interdependence between international states in global context.

A INTRODUCTION:

The Brettenwood system, post world war II, established the foundation of global governance through its economic and political institutions. Globalisation, post cold war, has strengthened the concept of global governance. In the contemporary world, challenges have transcended to global level and require effective measures that only come from global cooperation, such as fighting terrorism, constraining pandemics, regulating migration and stalling climate change. These challenges have led to increased interdependence of states over each other.

Rephrase .. Global Governance at a Glance

B. What is global governance?

Global governance is a framework of governance that has blurred the lines between states sovereignty and global influence. There

is no accepted definition of global governance. It is a form of government with multiple stakeholders such as independent states, International institutions: UN, IMF, WB; private multinational corporation: Apple, Tesla; and Non-governmental organisation working on the global level. This framework works on the global level and has taken independent state's sovereignty and constitutional powers. Its ~~key features~~ are:

1. ~~Multiple~~ Stakeholders: Governments, Multinational corporations, international institutions, NGOs.
2. Multiplicity in decision making: Decisions are made combinely by all the stakeholders.
3. Rule-based system: This ~~system~~ is based on rules for ~~stakeholders~~ compliance and transparency.

C. Significance of global governance:
With the rise of global challenges, the significance of a global governance model has risen significantly. With challenges transcending national borders, global governance provides mechanism to tackle these challenges. The reasons of its importance are the following:

1. Global governance helps against challenges that transcend national borders:

With the rise of globalisation, certain challenges have also risen that which require collective effort. These challenges are:

a) Climate change affecting the world alike:

Climate change has significantly disrupted the globe. With its adverse affects, most countries are suffering, especially third world countries. This challenge requires collective effort through global governance.

b) Rise in terrorism incidents across continents:

Terrorism has become a scourge to human-kind, affecting its existence throughout continents and regions. This disease requires global cooperation through global governance model.

c) Increase in epidemics and pandemics:

Health issues have significantly risen because of epidemics and pandemics. COVID-19, Cholera, and similar viral outbreaks have require collective approach.

d) Migration: a new global challenge:
With the rise in incidents of war,

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migration has become a global challenge. Palestine-Israel war, Ukraine-Russia war, Sudan-South Sudan war, and instability in other regions have led to migration events from these disability prone regions. Global efforts are essential to solve this problem.

2. Global governance helps weaker states in achieving stability:

Global governance model with the help of international institutions assist weaker states in achieving stability:

a) IMF programs and bailouts.
Countries which face difficulties in balance of payment crisis or economic downturn are helped by global institutions fiscally to achieve economic stability. Pakistan averted its balance of payment crisis through IMF's structural adjustment program.

b) UN's peacekeepers and peacemakers
UN's deployment of its peacekeeping force in politically unstable areas helps those areas achieve stability. Deployment of peacekeepers in Lebanon.

3) Global governance assists in conflict resolution:

The global institutions have averted a number of conflicts and have played vital role in achieving global peace. India-Pakistan 1948 war was averted due to UN's mediation.

D. Emergent need of global interdependence:

With the rise of global challenges, the global interdependence has also risen of states over on another. These challenges require collective efforts that have led to interdependence of international states over one another.

1. Global economy with its production sites on one area and its distribution on the others:

Apple, for instance, produces its mobile phone components in China while ~~it~~ assembles and distributes them in other parts of the world, namely, U.S. and India. This ~~has~~ led to global economic dependency over one another.

2. Collective action on terrorist outfits across the global:

Organisations such as NATO, SCO, Muslim force against terrorist, and independent state armies are working collectively on intelligence

Sharing and fighting these non-state outfits.
This leads to global security interdependence
of states over one another.

3) Climate change and collective fight for human existence:

Climate change significantly impacts
human race. Through frameworks like UNFCCC,
the world is collectively engaged in
environmental protection and sustainable
development. Protocols like Kyoto and Montreal
require collective actions depicting interdependence
of one state over the other.

E. Conclusion:

The 21st century world has stepped
into a global governance model where it
has become necessary to take collective
decision against challenges transcending
national borders. These challenges have also
made one state dependent over the other
for existence.

GPP requires good reports from
institutions

Add case studies where required in your
GPP questions

Structure all your arguments in one style..

Try and be coherent

You have got potential, good luck!