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LMS ID: 41868
Time: 1:30 Minutes



Q.1: Solve the following Précis.

Climate influences labour not only by enervating the labourer or by invigorating him, but also by the effect it produces on the regularity of his habits. Thus, we find that no people living in a very northern latitude have ever possessed that steady and unflinching industry for which the inhabitants of temperate regions are remarkable. In the more northern countries, the severity of the weather, and at some seasons, the efficiency of light, render it impossible for the people to continue their usual out of door employment. The result is that the working classes, being compelled to cease from their ordinary pursuits, are rendered prone to desultory habits, the chain of their industry is, as it were, broken and they lose that impetus which long continued and uninterrupted practices never fails to give. Hence there arises a national character more fitful and capricious than that possessed by a people whose climate permits the regular exercise of their ordinary industry. Indeed, so powerful is this principle that we perceive its operations even under the most opposite circumstances. It would be difficult to conceive a greater difference in government, laws, religions, and manners, than that which distinguishes Sweden and Norway. On the one hand, from Spain and Portugal on the other. But these four countries have one great point in common. In all of them, continued agricultural industry is impracticable. In the two southern countries, labour is interrupted by the dryness of the weather and by the consequent state of the soil. In the northern countries, the same effect is produced by the severity of the winter and the shortages of the days. The consequences are that these four nations, though so different in other respects, are all remarkable for a certain instability and fickleness of character.

Title: Influence of climate on labour. ✓ Indent the paragraph

Climate impacts labour in multiple ways. Thus, industry in very northern region is (more) ~~not~~ stable and steadfast comparative to temperate region. Also, due to factors like weather severity and light efficiency, outdoor employment is nearly impossible. Resultantly, the working class when unable to continue their daily activities, lose their momentum and gain incoherent habits. This irregularity affects their national character, making them unstable and less industrious. On the other hand, countries with moderate climates encourage continuous work, resulting in energetic, persevering, and disciplined nations. ✓

Total words of paragraph

273. 306

9
2
10

Précis words

116

Idea is generally ok. Sentence structure also ok.

Write 10 meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms

Word	Urdu Meaning	Synonym 1	Synonym 2	Synonyms	Weakening
invigorating	حوالہ افرا	Refreshing	Enervating	Exhausting	Timid
unflinching	ثابت قدم	Breakfast	Resolute	Hesitant	Weak
pursuits	مہم	Activities	Endeavors	Idleness	Lazy
desultory	بے ترتیب	Random	Amble	Melancholy	Methodical
					Purposeful
					Loyalty

Q.3: Translate the following passage into English.	fickleness	بے مبانی	Inconstancy
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Your letters that you sent from Kanpur were
travels and your trip to Lucknow, as well as the poem you found suitable for the
occasion were received. The verses of Teach ⁱⁿ Bind were corrected and refined a week
after their arrival, and the improvements, suggestions, and benefits - as in my habit - were comple-
mented. Until either his or your letter arrives and the place of stay is known

Write English meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms.				
Hindi	English	Synonyms		Antonyms
		Synonym 1	Synonym 2	
سفر	Journey	Voyage	Trip	Stay
روز	Manner	Technique	Approach	Disorder
کاغذ	Paper	Sheet	Parchment	Digital
خدمت	Service	Assistance	Aid	Neglect
کیمی	Casual	Shallow	Brief	Thorough
				Detailed

Q.4: Write English meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms

if you are concerned about the environment several organizations welcome young people to become involved in environmental activities. You may be asked to talk to people about the environment clean up rivers or parks or help build hiking trails. Fortunately these activities can be enriching whatever your interests you can get much out of volunteering. *Meemah* a high school student and homeless shelter volunteer sums up her volunteer experience: *you will learn about yourself, learn about others and meet many interesting people along the way.*

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Q.5: Punctuate the following passage.

If you are concerned about environment, several organizations welcome young people to become involved in environmental activities. You may be asked to talk to people about the environment, clean up rivers or parks, or help build hiking trails. Fortunately, these activities can be enriching.

whatevers
(weather) your interests. You can get much out of volunteering. Minab! volunteers, sum up her experience: "you will learn about yourself, learn about others, and meet many interesting people along the way." ✓

Question #03- continued.

Now and where should I send the necessary items. Now, after learning from your letter that you will come to Akbarabad by 19th February, I have written this letter addressed to you and kept it in an envelope. Today is the nineteenth, the day after tomorrow, on the twenty-first, the envelope will be dispatched to Agra. I have not written to Babu Sahib because whatever needed to be written has been included at the end of the poetry pages. You should convey my regards to him, congratulate him on the completion of his journey and the achievement of his goal, and also present the poetry pages kindly ask him to read carefully the passage written at the end and to consider it as a guideline for action, not to view it superficially and forget about it.

- bird's eye view
- glances