

Name:

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Date:

8-10-25

LMS ID:

41868

Time:

1:30 Minutes



Q.1: Solve the following Précis.

Climate influences labour not only by enervating the labourer or by invigorating him, But also by the effect it produces on the regularity of his habits. Thus, we find that no people living in a very northern latitude has have ever possessed that steady and unflinching industry for which the inhabitants of temperate regions are remarkable. In the more northern countries, the severity of the weather, and at some seasons, the efficiency of light, render it impossible for the people to continue their usual out of door employment. The result in that the working classes, being compelled to cease from their ordinary pursuits, are rendered prone to desultory habits, the chain of their industry is, as it were, broken and they lose that impetus which long continued and uninterrupted practices never fails to give. Hence there arises a national character more fitful and capricious than that possessed by a people whose climate permits the regular exercise of their ordinary industry. Indeed, so powerful is this principle that we perceive its operations even under the most opposite circumstances. It would be difficult to conceive a greater difference in government, laws, religions, and manners, than that which distinguishes Sweden and Norway. On the one hand, from Spain and Portugal on the other. But these four countries have one great point in common. In all of them, continued agricultural industry is impracticable. In the two southern countries, labour is interrupted by the dryness of the weather and by the consequent state of the soil. In the northern countries, the same effect is produced by the severity of the winter and the shortages of the days. The consequences are that these four nations, though so different in other respects, are all remarkable for a certain instability and fickleness of character.

Title: Influence of climate on labours.

Indent the paragraph



Climate impacts labours in multiple ways. Thus, industry in very northern region is ^{not} (more) stable and steadfast comparative to temperate region. Also, due to factors like weather severity and light efficiency, outdoor employment is nearly impossible. Resultantly, the working class when unable to continue their daily activities, lose their momentum and gain incoherent habits. This irregularity affects their national character, making them unstable and less industrious. On the other hand, countries with moderate climate encourage continuous work, resulting in energetic, persevering, and disciplined nations.

Total words of paragraph

273.

308

Précis words

116

Idea is generally ok. Sentence structure also ok.

and 2 antonyms.

Q 2: Write Urdu meanings of given words, 2 synonyms

Q.2: Write Urdu meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms.			
Word	Urdu Meaning	Antonyms	
		Synonym 1	Synonym 2
invigorating	حوصلہ افزا	Exhausting	weakening
unflinching	ثابت قدم	Hesitant	Timid
pursuits	شغریں	Idleness	Neglect.
desultory	بے ترتیب	Methodical	Purposeful.
fickleness	بے قیامی	steadfastness	Loyalty

[illegible]

✓ Your letter that you sent from Kanpur was received. travels and your trip to Lucknow, as well as the poem you found suitable for the occasion, were received. The vessels of Jagad's kind were collected and relieved a week after their arrival and the improvements, suggestions, and benefits-as in my habit-were implemented. Until either his or your letter arrives and the place of stay is known

Q.4: Write English meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms.

Write English meanings of given words, 2 synonyms and 2 antonyms.		Antonyms			
اردو	English Meaning	Synonyms		Antonym 1	Antonym 2
		Synonym 1	Synonym 2		
سفر	Journey ✓	Voyage ✓	Tripe ✓	Stay ✓	Inactivity ✓
روش	Manner ✓	Technique ✓	Approach ✓	Discards ✓	Improvisation ✓
نسخہ	Paper ✓	Sheet ✓	Attachment ✓	Digital ✓	Electronic ✓
مدد	Service ✓	Assistance ✓	Aid ✓	Neglect ✓	Harm ✓
سطح	Casual ✓	Shallow ✓	Brief ✓	Thorough ✓	Detailed ✓

Q.5: Punctuate the following passage.

if you are concerned about the environment several organizations welcome young people to become involved in environmental activities. you may be asked to talk to people about the environment clean up rivers or parks or help build hiking trails fortunately these activities can be enriching whatever your interests you can get much out of volunteering. a high school student and homeless shelter volunteer sums up her volunteer experience you will learn about yourself learn about others and meet many interesting people along the way.

If you are concerned about environment, several organizations welcome young people to become involved in environmental activities. You may be asked to talk to people about the environment, clean up rivers or parks, or help build hiking trails. Fortunately, these activities can be enriching.

whatsoever

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(Assessment 1)

whatever (sweethearts) your interests. You can get much out of volunteering. Minahil, a highschool student and homeless shelter volunteer, sums up her experience: "You will learn about yourself, learn about others, and meet many interesting people along the way."

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

Question #03- continued.

How and where should I send the necessary items. Now, after learning from your letter that you will come to Akbarabad by 19th February, I have written this letter addressed to you and kept it in an envelope. Today is the nineteenth, the day after tomorrow, on the twenty-first, the envelope will be dispatched to Agra. I have not written to Babu Sahib because whatever needed to be written has been included at the end of the poetry pages. You should convey my regards to him, congratulate him on the completion of his journey and the achievement of his goal, and also present the poetry pages. Kindly ask him to read carefully the passage written at the end and to consider it as a guideline for action, not to view it superficially and forget about it.

- bird's eye view
- glance