

Failure of International Institution to Stop Conflicts

It is no longer controversial to say that the world is moving into a new era of instability. At present, more than 60 armed conflicts are raging across the globe. In these conflicts, international law is being trampled, hunger and displacement have reached records high. Yet, peace is still elusive, all possible means to settle the disputes peacefully have failed.

However, all is not over yet, diplomacy although always not proved itself successful in preventing conflicts, violence and wars - still a hopes to bring peace. All the conflicts is due to crises of multilateralism: a failure, not of principle but of will; a paralysis, not of institution but of political courage.

The world is facing devastating era of conflicts, civil wars and political uprisings. From the blood-fainted streets of Gaza to the plains of Ukraine, From parched land of

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Sudan to the dense forest of Thai-Cambodian border, from ongoing conflict between India and Pakistan on Kashmir to escalating conflict between Democratic Republic of Congo and Rwanda, the world is burning. The entire human civilization is endangered and millions of people are dying due to starvation. These crises are due to the failure of international institutions.

The United Nations Security Council is the guarantor of global security, but it is paralyzed due to veto politics of its permanent members. For example, in Gaza, United Nations General Assembly passed a resolution for immediate peace in Gaza, but American vetoed the resolution. States used veto power for their geopolitical interest instead of peace making and peace building. International law exists. But the states considered it as optional. When states feel convenient they used them and if non-convenient, they ignored it.

States and international community can prioritize the conflicts on the basis of their interest. For example most of the states and media talking about Russian-Ukraine war, but not about the civil war in Sudan where almost half a million of infants were died due malnutrition and food shortages. It shows the hypocrisy of international system. Thousands of female were raped and millions of people displaced within the state as well as fled to neighbouring countries. Media also showed biasness.

~~and~~ Similarly, International Court of Justice and International Criminal Court have not direct authority to implemented his decisions. International Criminal Court issued a arrest warrants against Putin and Netanyahu for their criminal activities in Ukraine and Gaza. But due to not having enough power, these institutions have failed to bring peace across the globe. States that are powerful

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Used the decision if it favored them and ignored it if proved inconvenient to them.

International institutions and international law criteria is the main cause of prolonged conflicts. If states want to bring peace in the world then it should prioritize global security instead of their national interest. The world is interconnected now, war in one region may also disturb others also. If the international peace is disturbed then it will prove a shared failure and put civilization in danger.