

## Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

### 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Work

#### 1.2 Thesis statement

write down thesis statement here for better evaluation please

### 2 Causes of brain drain

#### 2.1 Economic reasons/causes

2.1.1 Weak economy/Economic crisis in a country

2.1.2 Low salaries/wages

2.1.3 Limited job opportunities

2.1.4 High ratio of unemployment

#### 2.2 Political factors

2.2.1 Political instability

2.2.2 War/conflict situations. (Ukraine  
case study)

2.2.3 Law and order problems

2.2.4 Lack of merit/High nepotism  
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2.2.5 Lack of political will for improvement

#### 2.3 Social factors

2.3.1 Overpopulation impact

2.3.2 Low standard of living

2.3.3 Weak education system

### 3 Consequences of brain drain

### 3.1 Economic Impacts

3.1.1 Loss of Human capital

3.1.2 Decrease in tax revenue  
by exit of high earning  
professionals

3.1.3 Decline in technological  
research and advancement

### 3.2 Political Impacts

3.2.1 Loss of intellectual people  
beneficial for good governance

3.2.2 Decline in quality of  
democracy due to reduction  
of intelligentsia in population

3.2.3 Choice of progress of  
source country weakens

3.2.4 Benefits the destination  
country and disadvantages  
the home country.

### 3.3 Social Impacts

3.3.1 Social inequality for  
those who are left behind

3.3.2 Emotional / Psychological impacts  
on people leaving their homeland

3.3.3 Decrease in progressive  
people results in decline in  
welfare activities

3.3.4 Decrease in sense of  
pride and belief in home state

## 4 Conclusion