

ESSAY: Women's empowerment in Pakistan: obstacles and Reforms.

1/20

reattempt!

need to work on your english expression-tense, mistakes, subject verb agreement mistakes

Outline

I- Introduction

(a) Hook

vague and long thesis statement!

(b) Background

(c) Thesis Statement: Women in Pakistan **facing**

many obstacles that limit their autonomy and become an **obstacle** - Many perspectives like **Patriarchal norms**, **Gender discrimination**, child **Marriages**, physical and **psychological abuse**, and **Government failure** **covers** those way that **degrade women** - But **reforms** should be **taken** in **Pakistan** to overcome these **challenges** such as laws preventing abuse, promote gender equality, women's right in inheritance and divorce, Acts regarding elimination of child **Marriages**, and **Educational reforms**.

II- Ways that resists women to become confident and empowered.

1- Societal attitudes

(a) Patriarchal norms and values of society

(b) Pakistani societies push women to serve men.

For instance, e.g. Rural areas - women are considered as objects.

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2- Gender discrimination

(a) Domestic violence, women inequalities

(b) Gender discrimination is common challenge in Pakistan.

Example: 2025 Gender gap report - 148 out of 148

3 - Physical and Psychological abuse

(a) Rape, beating, differences in thoughts, mental traumas

rephrase!!!!

(b) Rape of women and traumas due to
suffering in Pakistan.

traumas??

Outcome: 5 year girl rape in School.

4- Child Marriages.

need to work on your

expression!

(a) Before their age girls are pregnant, loss their
identity and serve family.

(b) Child Marriages in Pakistan a greater obstacle.

For instance, A video viral on internet in which
a girl (child) walking on street with growing ~~ab~~
appearance (like pregnant women)

5- Government Failure

(a) Lack of resources, ignore victimized areas

(b) no legal action against women issues in Pakistan

e.g. Punjab college girl raped - ignored after some times.

III. Reforms taken by the Government of Pakistan

1. Promote gender equality

- (a) Raise voice on inequalities, campaigns
- (b) Programs celebrated in Pakistan like Women's day.

Example: Childrens give some presents to their mothers to appreciate them - Mother's day.

2. Laws preventing abuse

- (a) identify causes of abuse

- (b) Laws making in Pakistan to remove hurdle

For instance, 2025 report - Abuse is not just physical

3. Women's rights in inheritance and Divorce

- (a) equitable rights, protect constitutional acts

- (b) Ibrahim Khan v/s Saima case in pakistan, Abdes Hussain v/s Bibi Shahida dispute.

4. Acts regarding elimination of Child Marriages.

- (a) Child rights in pakistan constitution

- (b) CM restraint acts in provinces - Punjab, Sindh, KPK, Balochistan.

5. Educational Reforms

- (a) Women's strength/enrolment in universities
- (b) Govt of Pakistan give prizes for toppers (male and female).

Cases: 5 universities in Pak allows women studies programme in Pakistan.

Conclusion??