

material and expression
is good. however, need to
work on structure of
outline and paragraphs

20.11.25:30

English - Essay

Topic: Social Media : A tool of Change or Chaos ?

→ **Outline :** don't give description of introduction

→ **1. Introduction :** Social media has become the world's fastest communication force. Shaping politics, culture, and human behaviour within seconds.

+ **Thesis Statement :** Social media is not naturally good or bad. It can create positive change as well as can cause serious problems, depending on how people use it and how well it is controlled.

→ **2. Social Media as a Tool for change :**

→ a) **Political Democratic change**

Amplifies voices of marginalized groups.

Facilitates political mobilization and awareness.

Real-world examples :

add as subheading

M T W T F S

✓ Bangladesh - Youth uprising

✓ Pakistan Nepal - Youth led Anti - corruption Movement.

✓ Syria - Transitional Elections after fall of Assad regime.

→ b) Social Awareness and Advocacy

- Raises global awareness about climate change, women's rights, health issues.
- GoFundMe, Edhi online fundraising.
- #MeTooMovement, #BlackLivesMatter, Flood relief campaigns online.

→ c) Economic and business Transformation

Boosts digital entrepreneurship, e-commerce, freelancing.

Global markets accessible to small businesses.

examples in subheadings

Examples include: Alibaba, TIKTOK, Insta YouTube creator economy, live stream e-commerce domination.

→ d) Education and Knowledge sharing

Online learning for remote areas inaccessible to schools or universities.

free access to global knowledge Digital classroom Revolution, TIKTOK,

insta-micro learning, free AI Tutors.

e) Journalism

Real-time reporting from conflict zones and disaster-hit areas.

Exposes corruption and human rights abuses - Israel-Gaza war coverage.

- India - elections and fact-checking accounts, Nepal live protests coverage, USA - police brutality exposed by citizens.

b) Social Media as Chaos

a) Misinformation, fake news and propaganda

Viral misinformation influencing elections.

Deepfakes, AI-generated content, rumor-based chaos.

Nepal - fake news around constitutional Amendments, Pakistan fake news during economic crisis, US - deep fake political ads, India - election disinformation surge, Iran - hijab related protests.

b) Psychological impact

Addiction, anxiety, depression.

FOMO.

Unrealistic standards, body-image crisis, cyberbullying.

add in
bullet
points

c) Social Polarization and Hate Speech

Echo chambers reinforcing extreme ideologies, online hate campaigns
India- Religious polarization, US- racial and political polarization,
Pakistan - Sectarian and Gender
Polarisation, South Korea online comment sections and forums Naver, Kakao Talks.

d) Security Threats :

Cyber crime, hacking, phishing.
Online radicalization and extremist recruitment.

e) Ethical and Privacy Concerns

Data harvesting by tech giants.

Weak laws to user exploitation

Case studies - US, China, Pakistan.

→ 4) Balancing the Two

Digital literacy.

State Regulation.

Platform Accountability.

Media literacy in schools.

Ethical User Behavior.

5) **Conclusion:** Social media is neither inherently good nor bad; it reflects human intent. When governed responsibly, it becomes transformative tools; when misused, it becomes a force of chaos. Societies must shape social media before it shapes them.

→ **Essay**

no need to give
description of conclusion
in outline

Social media has become one of the most powerful forces of the 21st century, reshaping politics, economics, education, and social life across the globe. Platforms like TikTok, Instagram, and YouTube enable instant communication, mass mobilization, and knowledge sharing, allowing individuals and communities to influence events on a scale previously unimaginable. From youth-led uprisings in Bangladesh and Nepal to transitional

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elections in Syria, social media has provided an ability to drive political change and strengthen democracy. Similarly, it has transformed economies through online entrepreneurship, e-commerce, and global creator economy, while revolutionizing education and knowledge sharing through digital classrooms and AI tools.

Yet, the same platforms also facilitate misinformation, fake news, propaganda, hate speech, and social polarisation, sometimes destabilizing societies and exacerbating conflicts. Thus, social media is a double-edged sword, capable of fostering positive change while simultaneously sowing chaos.

this paragraph is not a body paragraph nor an introductory one