

## ✓ PRECIS EXERCISE

Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

"I was a firm believer in democracy, whereas he (D.H. Lawrence) had developed the whole philosophy of Fascism before the politicians had thought of it. "I don't believe", he wrote, "in democratic control. I think the working man is fit to elect governors or overseers for his immediate circumstances, but for no more. You must utterly revise the electorate. The working man shall elect superiors for the things that concern him immediately, nor more. From the other classes, as they rise, shall be elected the higher governors. The thing must culminate in one real head, as every organic thing must— no foolish republics with no foolish presidents, but an elected king, something like Julius Caesar." He, of course, in his imagination, supposed that when a dictatorship was established, he would be the Julius Caesar. This was the part of the dream-like quality of all his thinking. He never let himself bump into reality. He would go into long tirades about how one must proclaim "the truth" to the multitude, and he seemed to have no doubt that multitude would listen. Would he put his political philosophy into a book? No in our corrupt society the written word is always a lie. Would he go in Hyde Park and proclaim "the Truth" from a soap box? No: that would be far too dangerous (odd streaks of prudence emerged in him from time to time). Well, I said, what would you do? At this point he would change the subject.

Gradually I discovered that he had no real wish to make the world better, but only to indulge in eloquent Soliloquy about how bad it was. If anybody heard the soliloquies so much the better, but they were designed at most to produce a little "faithful band of disciples who could sit in the deserts of New Mexico and feel holy. All this was conveyed to me in the language of a Fascist dictator as what I must preach, the "must" having thirteen under linings."

(CSS 1978)



Name:

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Subject:

English (Precis &  
Composition)

Q.2: Make a Precis of the  
following passage and  
suggest a suitable title.

## Precis

D.H. Lawrence developed a fascist philosophy before it became popular. He believed in revising the electorate, with workers electing only immediate overseers, and higher classes electing top governors, culminating in an elected king. Lawrence envisioned himself as this dictator, never confronting reality. He panted about proclaiming "the truth" but would not put it in writing or speak publicly.

Use of first person is not allowed in precis.

I realized he wanted to indulge in eloquent soliloquies, not

improve the world, aiming to  
gather disciples to feel holy.  
He conveyed this fascist ideology  
as what I "must" preach, with  
exaggerated emphasis.

Title: The Hypocrisy of  
a Would-Be Dictator.

Idea is generally ok. Mistakes identified.