

## Precis-2015

~~Title: ① War and the breakdown of Civilization  
② War: A catalyst of Civilizational Decline~~

The writer, ~~after~~ observes the decline of civilization, <sup>and</sup> concludes that war is the immediate cause of their breakdown. Although early societies viewed war as beneficial because it brought power and military virtues. Its destructive nature becomes evident <sup>(as)</sup> when society <sup>civilization develops its policies</sup> economically productive and politically organized. War reveals itself as a malignant force that ultimately destroys its victim. When this danger is recognized, societies either rely on individual refusal to participate in war or pursue collective state action to prevent aggression. The writer concludes that coordinated governmental effects offer a far more effective and realistic path to preserving peace.

Precis is incomplete  
must be 160 words

there is no need to mention the author again  
and again

over all main idea is picked and discussed  
be precis and to the point 8/20

Original Words: 541

Precis Words: 104