

Q. 2 Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

(15+5=20)

In every epoch, civilizations have adorned themselves with the veneer of progress, yet beneath the dazzling exterior, an insidious corrosion spreads unseen. The modern temper, intoxicated with speed, invention, and the feverish multiplication of desires, has cultivated a landscape where the grandeur of acquisition eclipses the subtler music of conscience. Palaces of glass and steel rise, fortunes are conjured in markets that never sleep, and the human creature, dazzled by abundance, scarcely notices the invisible impoverishment that accompanies such plenty. It is precisely in the midst of this brilliant tumult that the gravest reversal has taken place: the scales of value, once weighed in character and honour, have been recalibrated to favour the clang of coin over the calm of virtue. The sanctuary of the home, the tribunal of learning, the very pulpits that should have stood as custodians of higher impulses, now stand compromised, bartering their dignity for the gleam of material advantage. In boardrooms, stratagems are no longer measured by fairness but by profit; in the corridors of power, policy bows before the idol of wealth; in human dealings, affection itself is often appraised by the currency of benefit. The tyrannies born of this inversion are manifold: the fracture of trust between neighbour and neighbour, the degradation of institutions once built to ennoble, and the pitiable spectacle of intellect bent not to enlightenment but to schemes of avarice. What were once the slow, luminous labours of a conscience striving for balance—honesty, forbearance, and humility—are now dismissed as quaint relics, replaced by an unbridled appetite to possess. The new century, with all its mechanisms and magnifications, has taught man to reach outward and grasp, but not to look inward and judge. In such an atmosphere, wealth becomes the only oracle, and character a silent beggar at its door. The paradox of this glittering achievement is that it leaves the spirit famished; comfort expands, yet contentment contracts. Unless a reclamation of moral sensibility interrupts this ceaseless covetousness, the splendour of our progress will merely light a theatre where a hollow humanity enacts its decline beneath the brilliant chandeliers of its own prosperity.

Q no. 2

Precis

In every epoch ----- its own prosperity

Title:

Intoxicated Scales of Value

As the humanity made progress, essence of morality gradually faded. In modern world haste, innovation, an unmatched passion to possess has undermined and silenced the conscience. The world is flourishing in a way that fortune depends on material gain leaving the chaos unnoticed. This is the reflection of varying scales of values. Dignity and grandeur once standards to excel are replaced with worldly gains.

Date: _____

Material progress is becoming
centre and pushing social
reliability, intellect and
moral obligations to periphery.
Moral awakening is the
only way to handle
dissatisfaction and to
reverse hollow luminosity
of prosperity.

Appro. Words = 309
Words in precis = 98

Punctuation and spelling errors found.