

Disaster Management in Pakistan: Challenges and Way Forward

1- Introduction

Hook

General Statement

Thesis Statement The pertinent disaster management challenges in Pakistan are weak economy, lack of technological research, political will and intra-state collaboration. However, research and development, reforestation, clean energy projects, advanced monitoring and financial aid can help in managing disasters.

2. Challenges in Disaster Management

2.1 Political Support: managing aftermaths rather precautions measures

2.2 Economic Struggle: budget allocation, corruption and lack of international financial support

2.3 Technological Backwardness, AI integrated advanced climate monitoring

2.4 Collaboration at regional level; disaster management forum in South Asia

3. Way Forward for Pakistan in Managing Disasters

3.1 Political and Economic support, strengthening and ensuring transparency of departments

3.2 Research and Development; AI governed technologies and finding permanent solutions

3.3 Public Guidance; public transport and identification of climate change contributors.

3.4 Reforestation and Clean Energy Projects; tree plantation, solar and wind energy

3.5 Cooperation within South Asia by Reviving SAARC.

4. Role of NDMA.

4.1 Analyzing floods management; 2022 and 2025.

5. Conclusion

Climate change does not respect borders, mentioned by Ban Ki Moon. Climate change is a global issue which is unfortunately not restricted to the borders of any industrial developed state. Climate change is more prominently turned in devastating challenge for humanity in recent history. In history, natural causes like volcanic eruption have resulted in climate change. However, the human resources are major causes of climate change in present.

era. The advancement of industry via Industrial Revolution is holding contagious position in initiating this evil of climate change. Meanwhile, the challenges posed by industrial might are equally threatening developing states like Pakistan. In 21st century alone, Pakistan witnessed three back and forth destructing series of flooding in 2019, 2022 and 2023. Moreover, there are other effects of climate change also witnessed like severe heatwave in start of 2023 and number of earthquakes including one in 2005. Therefore Pakistan needs vital steps to counter these challenges. Unfortunately, there is not even a single initiatives by government which hamper the disasters and favour the management. The urge of new departments to solve such critical problems does not prove any significant step. The corruption, lack of political will and transparency invade new department soon after formation. The government with five year tenure focuses on short cuts

to showcase their welfare and ^{to} win public. Rather the scenario in Pakistan demands permanent solution, which is difficult where climate change and management of its effects are politicized. So, the management of disasters is the need of the hour and significant for survival and growth of a state. The pertinent disaster management challenges in Pakistan are weak economy, lack of technological research, political will and intra-state collaboration. However, research and development, reforestation, clean energy projects, advanced monitoring and financial aid can help in managing disasters.

Essay was not on climate change
but on disaster management
Improve argumentation in outline
Make a comprehensive outline
Work on Articulation as well