

Islamic Studies

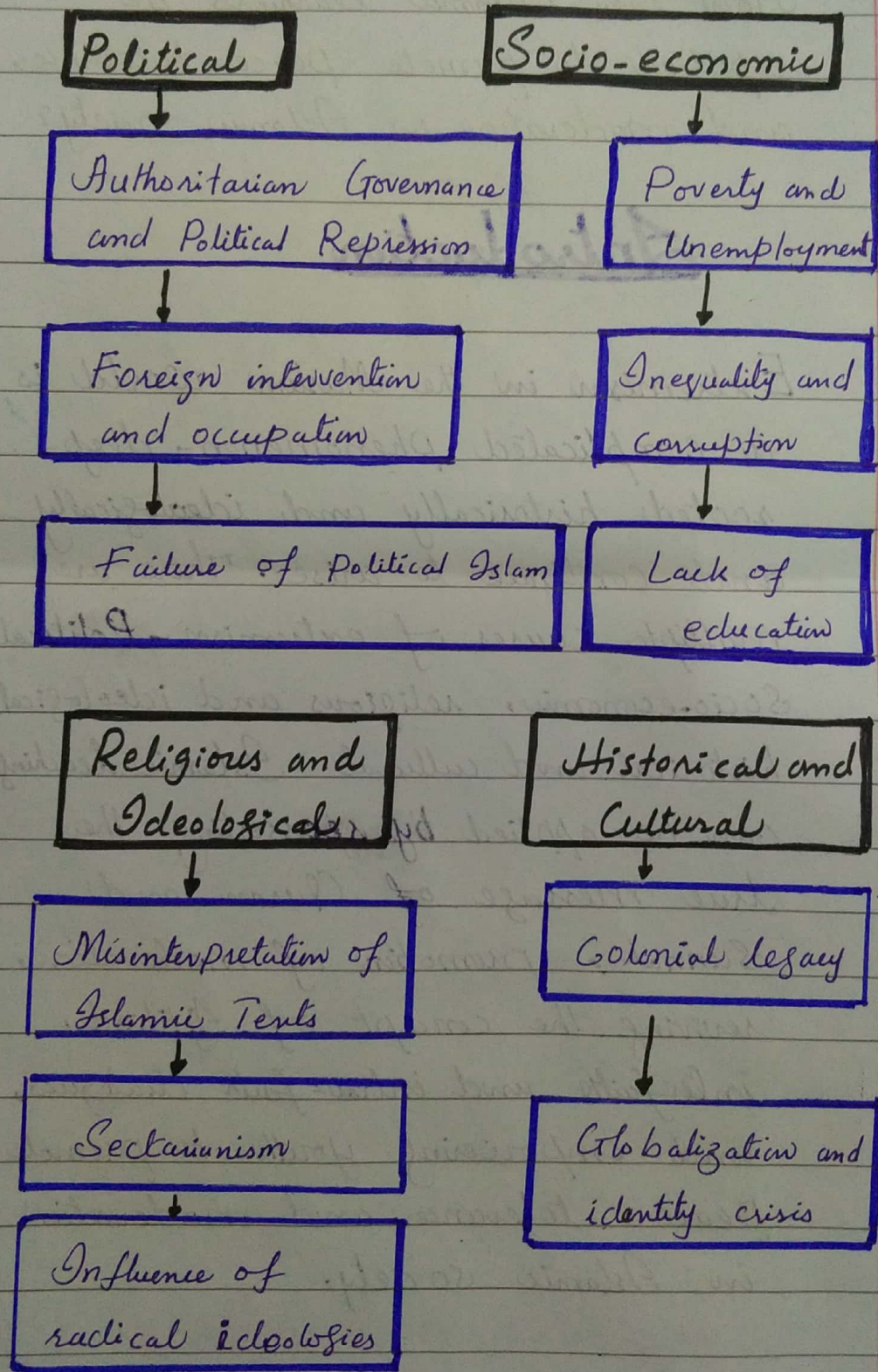
Critically examine the causes of extremism in the Muslim world.

How can Islamic teachings be applied to promote peace, tolerance, and moderation in Islamic society?

Introduction

Extremism in the Muslim world is a complicated phenomenon - deep-rooted historically and ideologically and continue to arise. There are multiple causes of extremism - Political, Socio-economic, religious and ideological, historical and cultural. Islamic teachings can be applied by reasserting the true message of Quran and Sunnah, promotion of moderation, reviving the concept of Ijtihad, interfaith and intra-faith dialogues, and empowering youth to promote peace, tolerance and moderation in Islamic society.

Causes Of Extremism in the Muslim World



Political Causes

1. Authoritarian Governance and Political Repression

Extremism is rooted in authoritarian governance. Autocratic regimes, by denying basic freedoms to people and imposing political repression, promote radical ideologies among marginalized groups.

2. Foreign Intervention and Occupation

Spread of colonialism led to international conflicts. The occupation of foreign territories by colonial powers often resulted in the formation of extremist groups in the Muslim world.

3. Failure of Political Islam

Failure to interpret Islamic laws effectively led to corruption, instability, and the formation of extremist groups.

Socioeconomic Causes

1. Poverty and Unemployment

Due to poverty and unemployment people adopted ways of opposing the government

to feed their families, which led to extremism in the Muslim world.

2. Inequality and corruption

Inequality and Corruption led people to militancy, which fueled the rise of extremism in the Muslim world.

3. Lack of education

Lack of education, particularly Islamic education, can lead people to extremism.

Religious and Ideological Causes

1. Misinterpretation of Islamic Texts

Due to misinterpretation of Islamic texts and lack of proper Islamic knowledge led to the rise in extremism.

2. Sectarianism

Sectarianism can fuel extremism by creating diff divisions and conflicts between sects like Shia and Sunni led to rise in extremism.

3. Influence of radical ideologies

Influence of radical ideologies

exploits grievances and vulnerabilities to promote extreme actions, which led to extremism.

Historical and Cultural Causes

1. Colonial Legacy

Occupation of foreign territories by force led to conflicts and vulnerabilities which resulted in the formation of extremist groups or organizations.

2. Globalization and Identity Crisis

Globalization can lead to the erosion of traditional cultures and exacerbating inequalities which frustrated certain groups and individuals who experiencing an identity crisis found different ways led to extremism.

Applying Islamic Teachings to promote peace, tolerance, and moderation in Islamic Society

1. Reasserting the true
message of Quran
and Sunnah

2. Promotion of
Moderation

3. Reviving the
concept of Ijtihad

Interfaith and
Intra-faith dialogues

Socio-economic justice
and good governance

Enforming youth and
Reforming Education

1. Reasserting the true message of Quran and Sunnah

In Quran, Allah prohibits aggression.

"And do not transgress.

Indeed Allah does not like transgression."

2:190

Islam permits defensive war.

"There is no compulsion in Islam."

2:256

Taking example of Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H), He ^{also} forgave his enemies.

By reasserting the true message of Quran and Sunnah, peace, tolerance and moderation in Islamic society can be promoted.

2. Promotion of Moderation

In Quran, Allah describes the Muslims community as "moderate nation"

"And thus we have made you a justly balanced nation"

2:143

By applying moderation in Islamic society, avoiding extremism, peaceful and tolerant society can be formed.

3. Reviving the concept of Ijtihad

By reviving the concept of Ijtihad Islamic societies can foster peace, tolerance, and moderation, as Ijtihad enabling Muslims to address modern challenges in spirit of compassion and justice.

4. Interfaith and Intra-faith Dialogue

By promoting interfaith and intrafaith dialogues to dispel misconception, Peace and tolerance can be promoted in Islamic societies.

5. Socio-Economic Justice and Good Governance

By implementing effective and efficient public administration and ensuring equality, justice and rule of law in Islamic Societies, peace and tolerance can be promoted.

6. Empowering Youth and Reforming Education

By empowering youth, giving them Islamic education and promoting religious institutions, peace, tolerance and moderation can be promoted in Islamic Societies.

Conclusion

Extremism is a complex term in Muslim world which is caused by number of political, social, economic, religious and historical reasons. It can overcome through Islamic teachings. Like reviving the concept of Ijtihad,

reasserting the true message of
Quran and Sunnah and promotion
of moderation. By applying these
Islamic teachings Muslim societies
can become model of harmony
and examples for the world.