

Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences.

1 Introduction

1.1 Hook

1.2 Thesis statement

2 Causes of brain drain.

2.1 Economic Reasons/causes

2.1.1 Weak economy/Economic crisis in a country.

2.1.2 Low salaries/wages.

2.1.3 Limited job opportunities

2.1.4 High ratio of unemployment

2.2 Political factors

2.2.1 Political instability

2.2.2 War/conflict situations. (Ukraine case study).

2.2.3 Law and order problems

2.2.4 Lack of merit/High nepotism.

2.2.5 Lack of political will for improvement

2.3 Social factors

2.3.1 Overpopulation impact.

2.3.2 Low standard of living.

2.3.3 Weak education system.

3 Consequences of brain drain.

3.1 Economic Impacts

3.1.1 Loss of Human capital

3.1.2 Decrease in tax revenue by exit of high earning professionals.

3.1.3 Decline in technological research and advancement.

3.2 Political Impacts

3.2.1 Loss of intellectual people beneficial for good governance.

3.2.2 Decline in quality of democracy ^{due} to reduction of intelligentsia in population.

3.2.3 Chances of progress of source country weakens.

3.2.4 Benefits the destination country and disadvantages the home country.

3.3 Social Impacts

3.3.1 Social inequality for those who are left behind.

3.3.2 Emotional/Psychological impacts on people leaving their homeland.

3.3.3 Decrease in progressive people results in decline in welfare activities.

3.3.4 Decrease in sense of pride and belief in home state.

4 Conclusion.