

Critically evaluate the chances of continuation and expansion of Hamas-Israel war across the region.

Answer:

Chances and expansion of war

1- Introduction

Hamas-Israel war has created a hostile situation in Middle East. The war's prolongation is fostering the hostilities in the region. Moreover, Israel's stubborn and tenacious behaviour is leading the way towards expansion towards other Arab states. Israel's ideological Jewish nationalism is encouraging Netanyahu for greater Israel by capturing the certain territories of Palestine, Lebanon, Syria etc. In addition to, Israel is also violating the peace agreement which has been mediated by U.S and other Muslim world through the concert of UN.

2- Hamas-Israel tension: A bone of contention for Middle East Peace

Middle East has been in the search of peace and prosperity. Unfortunately the desire went into vein in mid 20th century when Israel was established in 1948 as a Jewish state. But the current hostility between both parties has deteriorated the regions peace.

3- Chances of continuation and expansion of Hamas-Israel war

Looking on the hostile attitude of Netanyahu and Israeli administration, it seems hard to stop the war. The reasons lies in the Israel's continuous violation of cease fire and peace agreement. According to United Nations human development report, Israel has violated multiple peace agreements which were brokered by Middle Eastern

parties such as Qatar, Saudi Arabia and UAE.

i- Jewish Dream of Greater Israel

Israel claims multiple muslim Arab Nations' territories as its part considering a greater Israel in Middle East. Israel's ideological Jewish Nationalism is focused on the expansionist policy to enhance territories by force or covert ways.

During speech with his war cabinet Netanyahu showed reddefined map in which he claimed the Golan heights of Syria as its territory.

ii- U.S double standards for war continuation and Expansion

American's double standards are exposed clear and crystal in the Israel-Hamas tension. U.S has been continuously supporting Israel through economy, weapons and human resources. Moreover as Al-Jazeera has showed that, U.S has been expoundly vetting

The cease fire between the parties
On contrary the same hypocritic
powers has been at foot step against
Ukraine and Russia. Tension.

iii- Israeli Hostilities on the Neighbouring Countries: An oil on Fire

Due to unconditional support
from world powers, Israel has started
show her muscle strength towards the
neighbouring countries. According B.B.C
News Israel has been continuing its
attacks on Iran, Lebanon, Syria and
Yaman and even on Qatar, which
has been in peace process against the
tension.

iv- Israel's violation of humanitarian law and prolongment in Gaza war.

Israel is continuously keeping the
humanitarian law in Abeyance. It has
been violating the Vienna convention
on humanitarian rights. According to
Greta Thunberg, Israel has kept the

humanitarian crisis in Gaza to achieve her unholy goals. This shows that Israel is not in will to end the war.

v- Trump's Gaza peace plan and Israel's violation of Plan: Sign of war expansion

In October U.S president proposed the Gaza peace plan to end the two years long war. Whole world welcomed the plan and accepted it with a positive sign of peace in middle East. The plan was even in total favour of Israel yet she has violated the plan multiple times. According to Al-Jazeera after peace Israel has violated the agreement more than 100-times. It has attacked the Khan Younis camp, hospitals and limited the humanitarian aid toward Gaza.

The above hostile behaviour of Israel shows, she is not in desire to have a peace in middle East mainly

in Gaza strip.

4- Conclusion:

Israel-Hamas tension has taken new dimensions, at one side peace plans are being imposed on the other side Israel is continuously violating the peace plans. Israel's hostile behavior of disrespecting Pact Saint Germaine is reducing the importance of international humanitarian law. Moreover, Israel arrogant behaviour towards neighbouring Arab states is also damaging the Weshphalian treaty (1648) which ensures the territorial integrity and sovereignty of states.

The Hamas-Israel crisis gave a real mirror to world about U.S double standards in Israel-Hamas tension vs. Ukraine-Russia tension. Moreover it also exposed Jews covert intentions of expansionism and greater-Israel which prolonged the war to more than two years.

India's unilateralism held IWT in
abeyance after Pahalgam attack. Critically
evaluate the impacts. What policy options
Islamabad must adopt to stop India
from violations.

1- Introduction

India is not Israel and
Pakistan is not Palestine which
seeks silence in its existential threat.
Indian blame without evidences
against the Pahalgam attack creates
not a link between The Indian
water treaty and the terror attack.
Indian aggressive behaviour to hold
in abeyance the Indian water treaty
may trigger a general alert between
two nuclear states. This may impact
the security of South Asia. Moreover,
Islamabad can get the diplomatic
leverage to bring India on table talk.
Pakistan can seek world Bank and
international community to reduce
tension between the states. So, that the
treaty must be respected.

2- Indus Water Treaty and Pahalgam attack

The Indus water treaty and Pahalgam attack in Indian held Kashmir created the chaos between the states. However, India's false flag allegation prove no evidences against Pakistan based terrorism. Moreover, there is no such connection to keep the treaty in abeyance. The treaty through its article 9, and 10 itself ensures the continuation and enforcement even in wars.

3- Impacts of Indus water treaty in Abeyance!

I- Life line for Pakistan

Indus water treaty is the life line Pakistan. Pakistan's major water portion comes through agreed mainstream rivers. Pakistan may find existential threat due to scarcity of water in country, in current the state is already

facing water shortage.

II- Agriculture loss and water crisis will rise in Pakistan

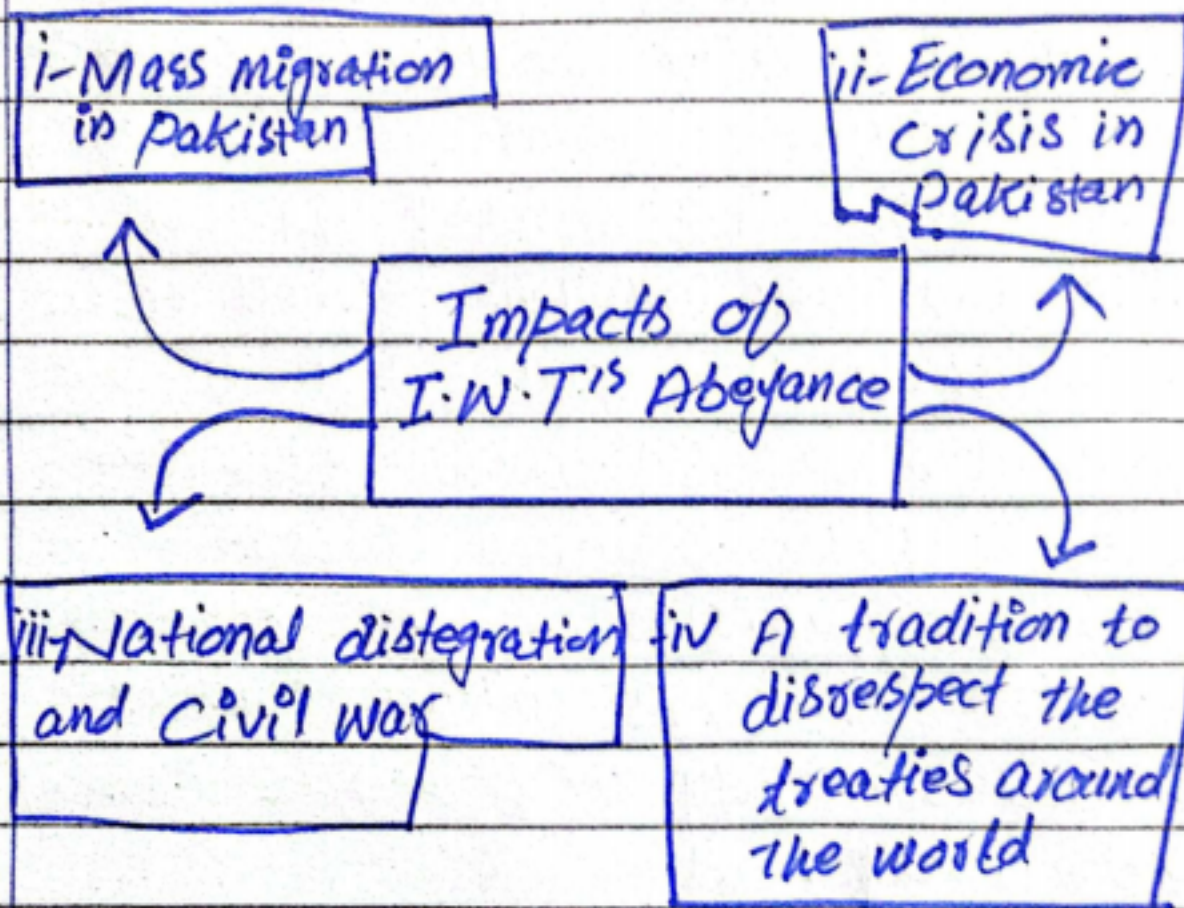
Pakistan's major population is connected with the agriculture and the major portion of water comes from India. If the treaty remains in abeyance - the water shortage will erupt in country. Agriculture loss and unemployment will rise. Resultantly the state will become the victim of an uncountable crises. According to Beaurua Bureau of statistics, Pakistan's 23% revenue comes from Agriculture and it provides nearly 48% people earning and lively hood.

III- will lead to General War

Water is the life line of world and similarly the Indus is life line of Pakistan. If India keeps the treaty in abeyance. It will

lead to a general war in which both countries may face nuclear war in South Asia.

4- Other Impacts of IWT's Abeyance



5- Policy for Islamabad to Stop Indian violation

Islamabad can adopt multiple ways to stop the Indian violation following are the ways.

i- Seek third party Mediator of Indus Water Treaty

The Indus water treaty was mediated by International institution which is world Bank. According to the treaty no party can abrogate, subvert or keep abeyance or change the treaty unilaterally. That is why Pakistan remind world Bank about illegal Indian action.

ii- Islamabad ^{can} get help from European Union

European union is one of the major economic bloc in the world. Pakistan have to approach toward European Union to remind the viena convention which ensures that Pact Sant Savvenda, which means pact should be obliged.

iii- Islamabad have to approach to Muslim World

Muslim world is major buyers of Indian products. In Middle East

the major diaspora is from India. Therefore Muslim brotherhood and One Muslim Umma will ensure the India to respect the treaty.

iv- Pakistan can ask the International Institutions to bring India on Negotiation table

Pakistan being the member of Security Council can bring India to negotiation. Pakistan can use the Platform of UNO, SAARC, SCO and ASEAN to make India to be obliged to come on table to reduce the tensions.

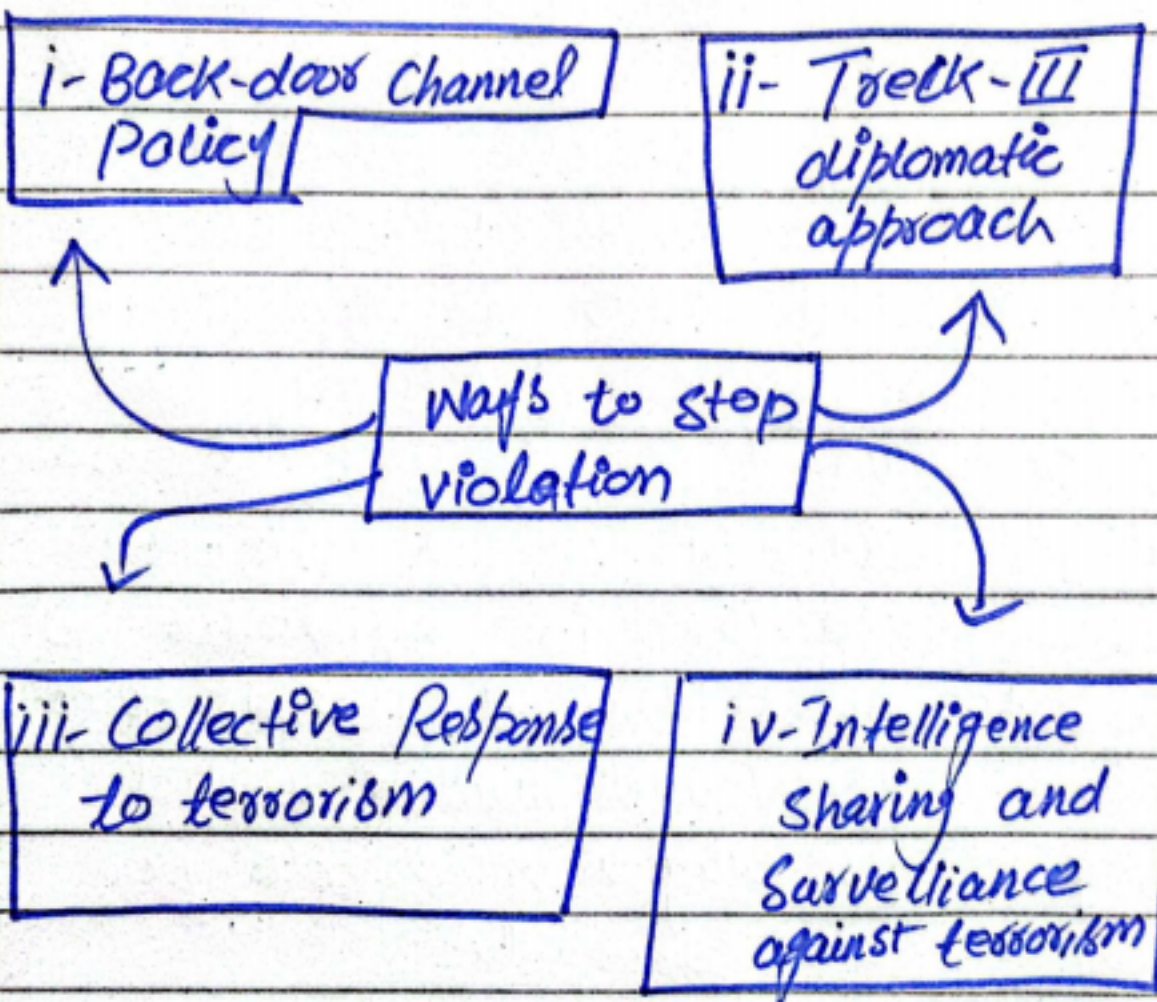
v- Pakistan can approach to World Powers for I.W.T's obligation and effectiveness

In current time Pakistan has good diplomatic relations with world powers such as China, and U.S.A. Therefore,

Pakistan can approach to them by using its diplomatic relationship.

6-

Other ways to stop the Indian violation of Indus Water treaty



7- Conclusion

In conclusion, Pakistan and India came into an agreement for Indus water treaty, which is life line for Pakistan. India cannot keep in abeyance the treaty only because of false allegation of terror attack in Pahalgam. This abeyance may escalate towards the general war between two states, which may cause use of nuclear devices. moreover, Pakistan can go step forward to protect its existence. By Pakistan can use her diplomatic leverage to take in confidence to world powers, United Nations, European Union, ASEAN and muslim world. They all can play a vital role for PACTA SANI SERVANDA.