

"Climate change in Pakistan :

"Causes and consequences"

Brain Storm

Causes

↳ Natural causes

i- Wild fire

ii- Change in earth orbit.

Human causes

i- Industrial emission

ii- Agricultural emission

iii- Automobiles and

Transport

iv- fossil fuel

Causes

Consequences

Consequences

i- Ecosystem degradation

ii- Increasing temperature

iii- Melting glacier

iv- Increasing sea level

v- Disasters

vi- Health issues

vii- Unusual weather

Consequences

viii- Decreasing productivity and yield of crop

Outline

1- Introduction

1.1 Thesis statement: The climate

change caused by industrial and

agricultural emissions and use

burning of fossil fuel in transport

industry than

devastating

consequences like increase in

average temperature, melting glacier, rising

in levels, frequent natural disasters and decreased productivity of land and decreased yield of crops.

2- Causes of climate change in Pakistan.

2.1 Natural causes

2.1.1. Solar Radiation

2.1.2. Wildfire

2.1.3. Change in earth's orbit.

3- Human causes

3.1 Industrial emissions

3.1.1. Burning of fossil fuels in industries

3.1.2. Use of chlorofluoro carbons in industries

3.2 Agricultural emissions:-

3.2.1. Burning of residue of crops

3.2.2. Unustainable use of fertilizers.

3.3 Transport emissions:-

3.3.1. Use of fossil fuels in automobiles

4. Consequences of climate change

4.1 Environmental Consequence.

- 4.1.1. Degrading ecosystems.
- 4.1.2. Loss of precious species.
- 4.1.3. Increasing average temperature.
- 4.1.4. Retreating glaciers and increasing sea level.

4.2 Socioeconomic Consequences:-

- 4.2.1. Frequent natural disasters like floods and droughts.
- 4.2.2. Decreasing productivity of land and crops yield.

4.3. Consequences on Human Health.

- 4.3.1. Heat strokes
- 4.3.2. Spreading infectious diseases.

5. Conclusion:-

Not a comprehensive outline
Avoid frequent spelling mistakes
Give your arguments in a
coherent manner

"The essay"
Not a well integrated intro
Properly follow the structure of
writing introduction

Climate change
is an environmental threat to
the earth. We are the first
generation to experience the effects
of climate change and last generation
that can do something about that.
(Barack Obama). Climate change
is affecting the whole world
unfairly, Pakistan is one
of the most vulnerable countries
that can be affected by climate
change. Climate change caused
by industrial, agricultural emissions
and burning of fossil fuels
in automobile has come dire
consequence like increase in
average temperature, melting glaciers
increasing sea level and frequent
natural disasters. It has
far reaching consequences on
human health. There is
an immediate need to take
measures to avert the crisis.

last paragraph of HE in Pakistan:

Issues and remedies

lack of efficient human resource.

Today there is

lack of efficient human resource
not only in higher educational
institute but also in higher
education commission. On one hand

universities are interest

to

hire more and more visiting

faculty to cut their expenses.

They are paid minimum wages for
each lecture and their duration

of teaching cannot be claimed as
experience anywhere. A member

of visiting faculty is paid

Rs 1000 per lecture for a three hour
credit hour subject and he is

compelled to take three subjects.

He gets pay almost Rs 180000

for six months of his
teaching while on the other

hand a permanent faculty

member get a pay of Rs

580000 for one semester.

This is the worse discrimination against educated youth. Absence of teacher training programme further exacerbates the situation.

There are compulsory teachers training programmes even for SSE and primary school teacher but unfortunately one needs no training or experience to be a university lecturer. Since universities are short of staff because of salaries are so meager even mild worker often leave for better opportunities. This disrupts the smooth working of universities and negatively affect their efficiency.

The faculty is overburdened. A university professor has to deliver lectures, set paper and he also has to mark the paper. Moreover faculty has to work and duty of administration furthermore, the permanent faculty is irresponsible because there is almost no accountability of university professor. They are not

answerable to anyone. So, they exploit students with out any fear. Therefor the lack of efficient human resource is is devastating and that needed to be addressed.

Work on tenses

As well

Try to focus on structure of your sentence as well

Unable to convey your ideas in a well coherent manner

Why I want to become

Why I want to be a CSP

I want to be a CSP officer because this is the best job in Pakistan. It provides job security as compared to other private sector where one can be fired or replaced on whims of his boss. Nobody can fire a CSP officer without any solid reasons. Secondly it provides opportunities of growth. There is growth in career. Once a person joins there are regular promotions and opportunities to give chances to study abroad and have interaction exposure. Lastly this prestigious job provides an opportunity to serve ones nation. By being a CSP officer I will be able to serve my country and nation. I will be

able to provide services and
justice to the masses of
Pakistan. That's why a
need to be a CSP
officer.