

Critically analyze the nature, scope and Role of IR in global politics.

## Supporting Detail

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Not asked  
Not required



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## Introduction:

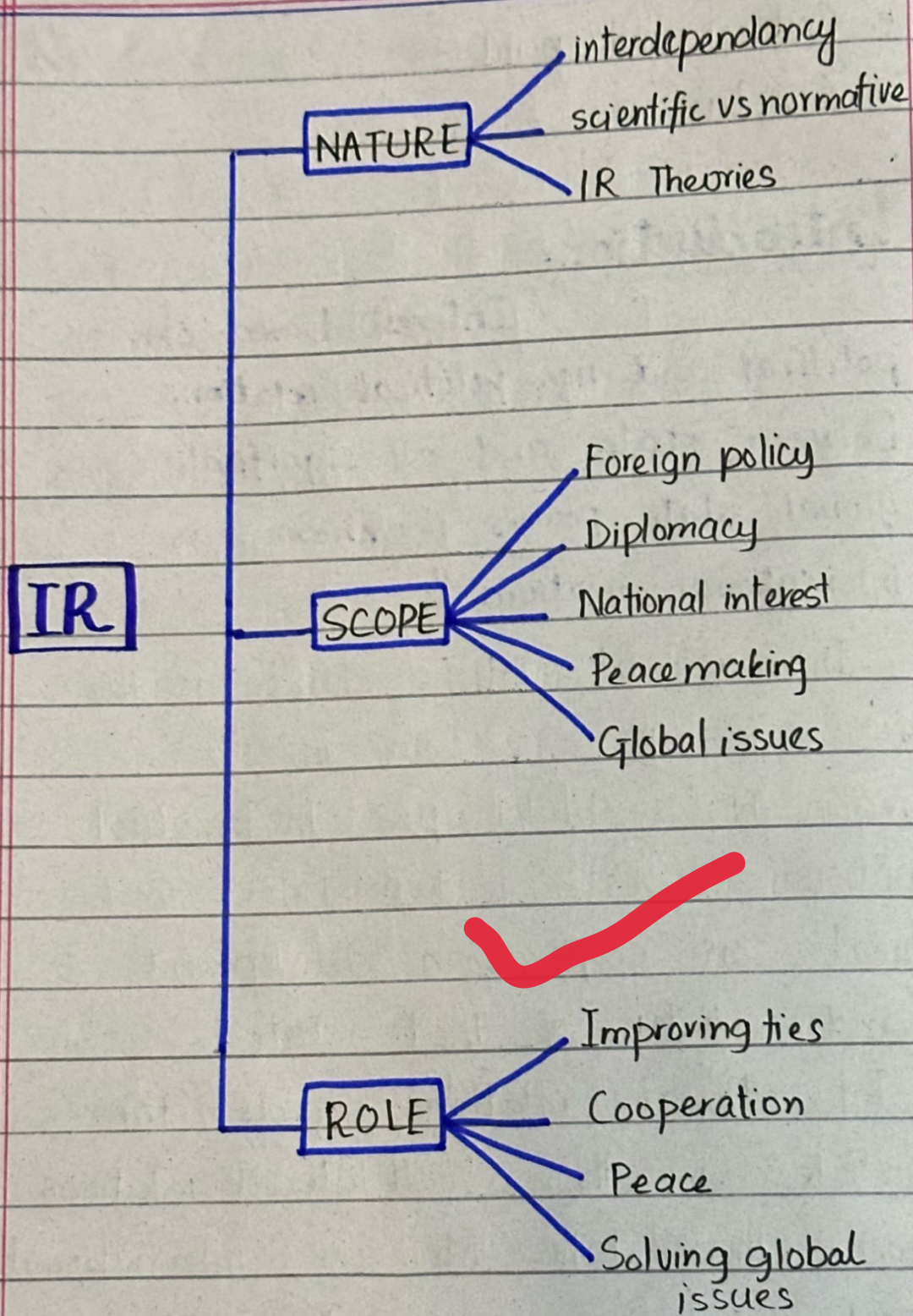
"Interest based on political and non-political relations between state and all significant global state powers is known as international relations"

International relations serves as the base for peace or war in the region. It is build upon the mutual national interest of two states that works on cooperation, development and security of that state.

International relations aids the states in their multilateral relations with other states. Moreover, international relations have governmental and non-governmental organizations that works to address global issues.

Overall, IR helps to maintain global peace and hegemony.





## 1. Nature of IR

### 1.1 Interdependancy:

International relation  
is a vast and diverse subjects



and is wrapping its wings around the globe. IR covers the fields of economy, international law, geopolitics and political science to give a pure understanding towards the subject and its nature. It's interdependence nature make someone to understand all the current global games and their objectives.

## 1.2 - Scientific vs normative:

The nature of international relation has been remained a debatable subject for years. Some argue that IR must work for state actors who are actually invested in peace making while some argue that international relation is normative in nature and it must also work for all the non-governmental organizations too e.g non-state actors such as red line and WWF.



### 1.3 Theories:

International relations covers a number of theories for the better understanding of subject and its objectives such as,

**Feminism:** A gender based theory that addresses the issues of suppressed women in society.

**Realism:** It directs towards all the current global issues, continuously changing ties and relations around the world.

There are other theories as well!

**Liberalism:** Liberalism is a theory that works for the cooperation and development of states on multi-lateral and bilateral levels.

## 2. Scope:

### 2.1 Diplomacy:

International relation also helps us to master the art of being a diplomat and how to convince another state at our



stance and national interest. The diplomacy works bilaterally for both states.

## 2.2 National interest:

International relations addresses the national interest like security, fundings, cooperation of a state. It gives a vast approach to work on the national interest of a state globally for its development.

## 2.3 Peace making:

The most highlighted objective of international relation is peace making around the region.

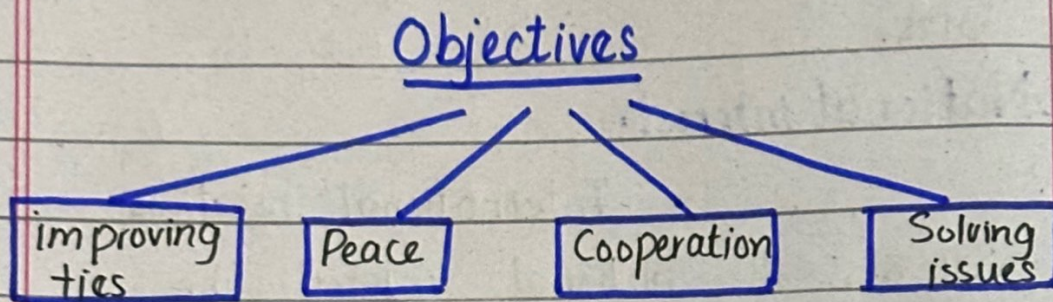
Any state works efficiently to maintain its regional peace and international relations with other parties aids this effort.

## 2.4 Global issues:

Addressing global issues maybe? All the governmental organizations like UN, WHO, WTO, etc are responsible to highlight and address current global issues like pandemics, trade wars, disputes, etc.



### 3. Objectives



#### 3.1 Improving ties:

IR plays a key role in improving ties with other states and global powers. It guides the state to work on mutual coalition to have healthy relations with other state.

#### 3.2 Cooperation:

It guides a state to cooperate with others multilaterally because on international level it is important to have global cooperation to resolve conflicts like Israel-Palestine conflict.

#### 3.3 Peace:

A major and key objective of IR is to maintain

Make headings in the form of phrase



and security. It takes all the global powers to make initiatives for a peaceful environment around globe.

### 3.4 Solving global issues:

The state actors of IR like WHO, UN are responsible for all the current issues and to provide a subsequent solution for them for example all the on-going issues in today's world include Israel-Palestine conflict, US-China trade war, IWT conflict between Indo-Pak. Moreover, these organizations also work to address climate related issues like famine, floods, earthquake, etc.

### Critical Analysis:

Here the point to ponder is that the long-term on going debate between state and non-state actors has restricted the efficiency of governmental organizations like UN, WTO, IMF, WHO



to actually address the issues and finding a suitable solution for them. The disagreements within the organizations have lead the organizations and states to poorly working structure and weak diplomatic ties. The global powers need to sit at a table and negotiate to find a solution for all the on-going problems to prevail peace and regional security.

### Conclusion:

Good

You have got potential

Good luck!

International relation is the most efficient domain to build ties and coalition with neighbouring and international states. The countries must work bilaterally and multilaterally to achieve the desired objectives and to maintain security around globe for social harmony and peace. Liberalism, realism and multilateralism are the founding ideas for international relations between states.