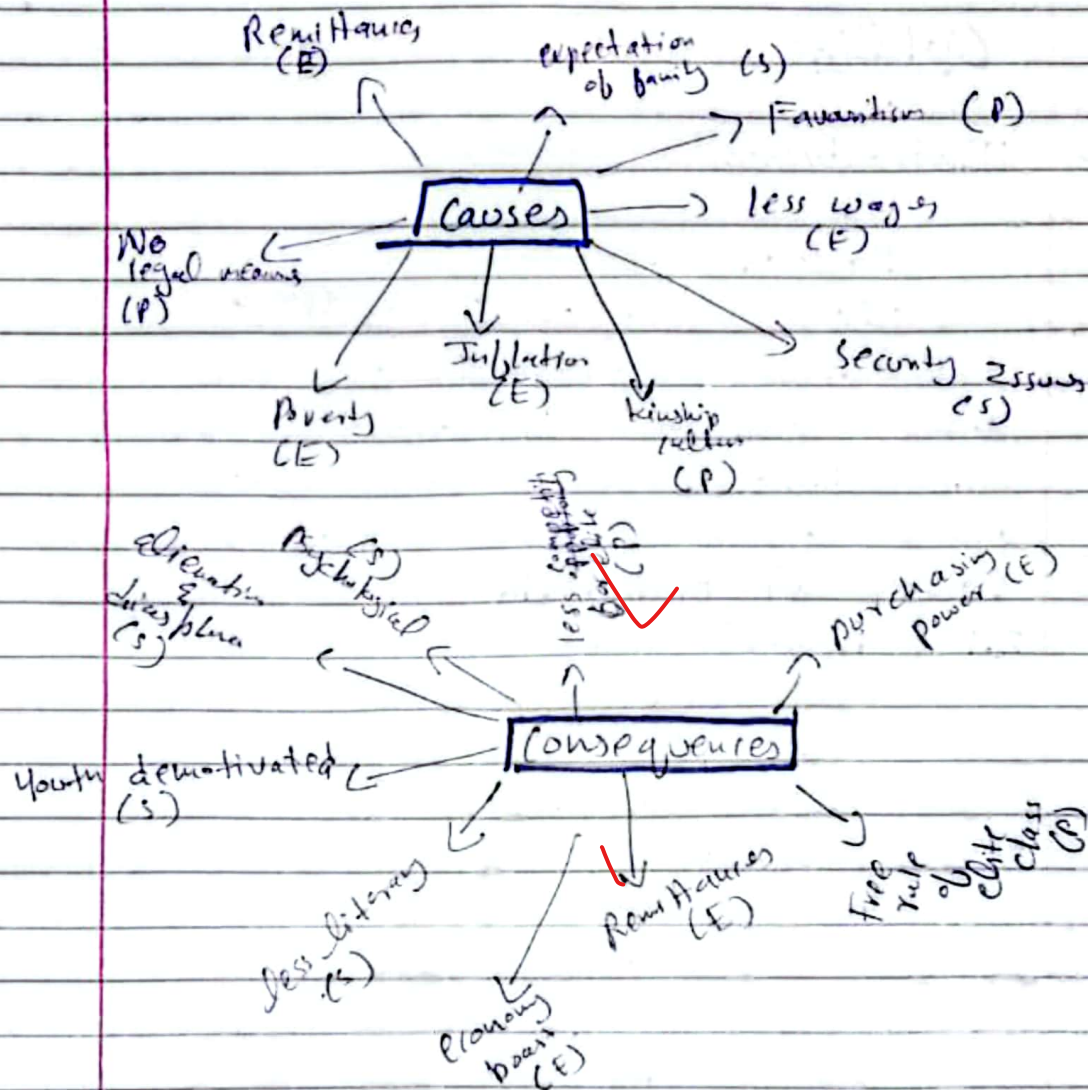


BRAINSTORMING



Solution ?

- 1 - Mentocracy
- 2 - Security of Job
- 3 - create opportunities
- 4 - Law making.

Braindrain : Causes and Consequences

Outline

1- Introduction

Hook ✓

Background ✓

Thesis: The social, political and economic circumstances are the leading cause of braindrain. ~~These issues cast serious consequences~~
~~severe consequences and demand~~
~~urgent solution.~~

2- Causes of Braindrain

2.1 Political causes

kinship culture

~~No legal measures~~

~~Favouritism~~ deep rooted culture of favouritism

2.2 Economic causes

Less wages ✓

~~Unemployment~~

rising unemployment

Inflation and Poverty

2.3 Social causes

Family expectations ✓

Less opportunities ✓

Security issues

3- Consequences of Braindrain

3.1 Political consequences

Less competition ✓

Free ruling elite ✓

3.2 Economic consequences

~~Remittances~~

Purchasing power ✓

Economy ✓ boost

3.3 Social consequences

Psychological Impact (alienation)

Demotivation for youth

loss of literacy

4- Solution

Meritocracy

Law making

Job security

Create opportunities

5- Conclusion

Essay

Brain like heart goes where it is appreciated. It is universal fact that even animals do not stay where they feel unworthy. However, humans are always in search of better life. So, it is not easy for them to struggle through out the life and then live a life without reward. This is usually the reason people think of to go where there is opportunities. In Pakistan from its independence in 1947 people admired those who graduated from abroad. Our beloved leader Quid-e-Azam also did his Law from London. But those responsible people came back to serve their nation. The colonial culture set the trend to go abroad.

The political, social and economical deprivation agreed those to go but never come back. As they believed that brain drain is better than brain in drain. Unfortunately, even after 77 years of independence we are unable to create comfortable and secure environment for our literate community. The nation is not progressing because our system is not ready to change as they excuse that it has no change solution. Whereas, the solution or those having the solution are forced to go abroad for better life. These social, political and economic ^{circumstances} ~~causes~~ are the leading cause of brain drain. These issues bring severe consequences and also demand for solution to save the nation.