

2015 Comprehension

Question: 1

"Justified by the event" means that holding to belief in some cases is false, is true. In certain events when these beliefs give a sense of assurance to people.

"An effective enough means of inducing belief" means that certain methods that are strong enough to make someone accept a belief.

"Trends of civilization" means the change in behavior, attitudes, beliefs of people etc. These are the general patterns that show how society is developing.

"Nobles hypothesis" reflects a more morally elevated assumption or belief.

Question: 2

The justification that is provided by the author for his belief in scientific methods is that they are evidence based. Conclusions ^{derived} through scientific methods ~~is not~~ are more authentic in nature, because they are passed through numerous testing and experiments.

Therefore, the beliefs that are ~~acquired~~ acquired through these scientific methods are considered more valuable.

Question: 3

The passage reflects that conclusions reached by the scientific method should be considered final because it is based on ~~evidences~~ evidence and experiments. Conclusions from scientific methods are achieved through logical means in logical ways. These conclusions are then

presented to larger audience. So, that they can use it for their own purpose in their research. Furthermore, on the basis of these conclusions, they draw different conclusions according to their own interpretations.

Question: 4

Scientific methods are slow in their response and analyses. The conclusions are to be drawn only after going through multiple steps. Hence, it cannot be applied in situations, when urgency is required. ~~In everyday life where decision making needs to be quick. Scientific methods~~

Hence, it is necessary to abandon the scientific methods, in everyday life where decision-making needs to be quick and with incomplete information.

Avoid cutting.

Question: 5

The basis of intuitive judgment differs from the Scientific decision because it is ^{completely} based on faith. These judgements are made by people according to their own perceptions and thinking abilities. Though these judgements are immediate but they are not based on facts and evidences. In contrast scientific decisions are exposed to thorough testing and evaluations.