

# Human Rights In Islam

Definition of H.R.:-

UDHR 1948:-

- \* Basic fundamental rights that everyone is entitled regardless of cast, creed, race, ethnicity, nationality and religion.

Amnesty Int in 2019:-

- \* All rights that we obtained by birth.

Philosophy of Human Rights In Islam:-

- 1) They obtained these rights
- 2) Obtained it after long period of time > 700 years
- 3) = = = with sacrifices of lives
- 4) These rights to be enforced by state & constitution

(Struggle from 1215 [Magna Carta] to 1948 UDHR)

H.R IN ISLAM:-

- \* Islam is deen, with worships and obligations it has also ensured H.R.

Philosophy of H.R in Islam:

- \* H.R are divine and gifted by God
- \* Islam has given H.R in Islam 23 years
- \* = = = without sacrifices
- \* H.R once granted, can't be snatched or deprived except by Allah.

By birth and as humans male & females are equal by social responsibility, male or superior or more responsible the females.

## Basic Fundamental Rights:-

### 1) Equality to All Mankind:-

49:13

We have created you from male and female and made you peoples and tribes that you may know one another.

- \* Same origin of humans.
- \* Separate tribes and nationality only for identity not for Superiority.

4:1

Allah created every human being from one soul.

Final Sermon of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH):

All mankind is from Adam and Eve.

- \* An Arab has no superiority over a non-Arab and vice versa.
- \* Nor does white has Superiority over black and vice versa
- \* except by piety and good actions.

Clear statement on racial and ethnic equality in Islam

Abortion ] birth are  
suicide sin

21 Right to life:-  
Lb 2:179  $\Rightarrow$  Deterrence to save life.

5:32? There is life for you in killing  
killing an innocent person is  
equal to killing all of humanity

And Saving a life is equal to  
Saving all of humanity.

Highlights the scarcity of life.

try to add the arabic of quranic ayats.....

17:33:-

Do not kill the soul which Allah  
has made sacred, except by right.

Final Sermon:

Prophet Muhammad (PBUH): Said  
Your blood, your property and your  
honour are sacred to one another.

Pact of Medina:

life of every citizen Muslim or  
non-muslim was considered equally  
unviolable under this agreement.

Right to freedom of speech

- Must be subject to restrictions
- Not violate Islamic laws
- use of goods words
- Must not create unrest in society

### 3) Freedom of Religion:

2:256:

There is no compulsion in religion.

Islam allows free will in belief and leave the decision to individuals.

18: 29

The truth is from your Lord, so whoever wills — let him believe and whoever wills — let him disbelieve.

109:06:

To you be your religion, and to me mine.

\* Everyone has right to follow their own faith.  
Islam does not compel anyone to abandon their religion by force

### Pact of Medina:

The Jews have their religion and the Muslims have theirs

\* Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) has honored freedom of belief in Treaty of Hudaibiya

### iii Right to Dignity ~~Other human rights~~

- \* All humans are honored by Allah for being descendants of Adam

minimum description under a heading should be 5 lines.....

17:370:

We have certainly honored the children of Adam

49:11:

Let not a people ridicule another people perhaps they may be better than them.

- \* This verse depends Social and Personal dignity
- \* Reinforce Mutual respect.

Abu Dawood 4883:-

Whoever humiliates a muslim, Allah will humiliate him on day of resurrection.

- \* Violating someone's dignity is serious sin.

## 5) Right to Education:

Hadiths on Education, and Ayat previously discussed.

29:43:

And these examples we present to people but none will understand them except those of knowledge.

\* In above ayah, Allah shows the need of learning

\* understanding the Quran deeply requires education & reflection.

OF

20:14

My Lord, increase me in knowledge

→ Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) commanded to continuously seek knowledge.

## Right to Privacy:

49:12

Do not Spy.

7

add more arguments.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages.

improve the references, paper presentation and the headings quality part

end the answer with conclusion.....