

(2016 Paper Islamiyat)

Q No: 4

→ **Introduction:** Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him was an excellent military strategist- He changed the objectives of warfare. He posses great military qualities. The military strategists of holy prophet were preparation of war, Espionage of enemy, Scurvy in war planning, kind and Humane treatment of prisoners- As well as Military division, Army formation, weapons and Tactics- owing to these qualities and characteristics holy prophet was a great military

→ **Military Strategies as prescribed under Holy Quran:**

The strategies for Military as prescribed under Holy Quran is:

- Fight against Aggression-
- Fight against occupied land of Islam-
- Fight for the oppressed against non-Islamic lands-

- Fight for the cause of Islam.
- Fight for the path of Islam.

These are some military strategies that are described in the Holy Quran.

→ Objectives of warfare as per the Sirah of prophet Muhammad (PBUH):

The objectives of warfare as per the Sirah of prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) are:

1) Whenever, there is any war occurs for the pathway of Islam. Holy Prophet (peace be upon him) always

narrates to the soldiers that:

"Do not kill a children nor beat a women."

2) On the other hand, holy prophet (peace be upon him) said to his

soldiers that "Do not run after a person who is flee away and do not kill a captive."

attempt this part by giving subheadings.

→ Holy prophet Peace be upon him as a Military strategist Qualities

Holy prophet peace be upon him was a brave and excellent military strategist. He fought for many wars for the cause of Islam. In one hand ~~has~~ has sword, on the other hand he ~~has~~ has the message of Allah (Quran). The following were the Qualities of prophet Muhammad Peace be upon him as a Military strategist:

iii Fight for the cause of Islam:

Holy prophet peace be upon him always fight for the cause of Islam, for the pathway of Islam.

iv/ii Holy prophet was the bravest of the Brave:

Holy prophet peace be upon him was Bravest of the Brave-

According to ~~Harwan~~ Ali, "when the battle of Badr was going on

we were behind the prophet muhammad
peace be upon him and He was
in front of 'enemies'.

**iii) Outstanding achievement;
of Holy prophet peace be
upon him :**

Holy prophet peace be upon him has great commanding and leadership authority. During the battles and after the battles Muslims have conquered ten million square kilometer in just a one decade.

**iv) loving and caring nature
of prophet Muhammad
peace be upon him towards
his companions in the
Battles:**

Holy prophet peace be upon him was very loving and caring towards his soldiers and companions.

→ Military Strategies of the Prophet Muhammad Peace be upon him:

⇒ The military strategies of the Prophet Muhammad Peace be upon him were:

ii) Changing philosophy of war:

Before the Advent of Islam, the fights were fought for aggression, tyranny, properties etc. But after the arrival of prophet Muhammad Peace be upon him the philosophy of war was changed. It then occurred for the cause of Allah and Deen

Islam- add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.

iii, Preparations of war:

Holy prophet peace be upon him prepared their soldiers with well discipline and order. He dictate them that do not fight in the night time, wait for the morning.

viii) Espionage and Surveillance

of Enemy:

Holy prophet peace be upon him declared their companions to go for the Arabian peninsula and to see the enemies and militaries of enemies as well as their tactics for war. In this way, Holy prophet get their army ready for the battles.

Battles:

ix) Secrecy in war planning:

Holy prophet peace be upon him only shares war tactics with their close companions whom they have complete trust on. Those companies have hidden ~~war strategies~~ in their charts. In this way the war planing was in secret. So that their enemies do not aware of their war tactics.

(v) Effective strategies in the Battle field:

Holy prophet peace be upon him always took the advantage of his position and place. In the battle of Badr, prophet muhammad peace be upon him had chosen the higher place and sandy land so that if rain will occur it shall balance the earth land.

vis Kind and Human treatment of the prisoners of war:

Holy prophet peace be upon him always heals the prisoners with kind and care. He forbade the prisoners and liberate them with such conditions He asked his companions to treat the prisoners with care and kindness. The conditions to liberate the prisoners were: to preach Islam, Embracing Islam and to educate the muslims-

references????

Qualities of
Prophetic
Command

you

Fight
the
Jahiliya

Fight
the
Basyat

Opposing
the
Oppression

Opposing
the
Oppression

Foraging
among
Nature

The qualities of
Muhammad
PBUH
that
attract
Commander -

→ Cheating of
Philosophy of
Islam

Military
strategies

of
Prophet
Muhammad
peace be upon
him

Preparations of
War

Espionage and
surveillance of
enemy

Secrecy in

war planning

Effective
strategies in
the battlefield

→ Kind and Human treatment
of the prisoners of war.

→ Military organization under prophet Muhammad peace be upon him:

Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him was the commander in chief. All the adult muslims were the soldiers in military. Every military expedition was commanded either by the prophet himself or by someone expressly appointed by him.

Military Division:

Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him divides the military into infantry, cavalry and archers. The Army was further divided into five military divisions:

Five Divisions of Military

- the centre
- the right and left flanks
- the vanguard
- the rear guard

2) Army formation:

Every military unit was the column of three or four lines called "Ghuruf". The first line consist of lancers and behind them were archers.

Lancers → Directly support of enemies

Archers → who were throwing bows and arrows on the enemies behind lancers.

3) Weapons: After the Battle of Ditch, the fortunes of Islam was improved. Therefore Muslims were having bows, arrows, javelins and sword as the weapons to fight in the battles.

4) Tactics of soldiers:

Holy prophet peace be upon him always command to their soldiers

as having complete trust on Allah and be well disciplined, courageous, and having patience. owing to these qualities muslims fought most of the battles.

~~Military Division~~

Military organization → Army formation
under prophet
Muhammad

weapons: Bows,
Arrows, Swords,
Javelin

Tactics: calm,
courageous and
disciplined

→ **Conclusion:** Holy prophet peace be upon him was the bravest of the brave. He changed the objectives and philosophy of war. He was the man who possess great military commander qualities such as fight for the cause of Allah, Great Achievements, Brave, kind and caring spirit of this, Holy prophet peace be upon him possess different military strategies such as preparation of war, Espionage and surveillance of enemy, Secrecy in war planning, Effective Strategies in the battle field, kind and humane treatment of the prisoner of war.

improve the references and the paper presentation part

Q No#5

- **Introduction:** Islam is the religion of peace. Our Holy prophet peace be upon him also embrace Islam for establishing peace in Makkah and Madinah. Despite of facing many authorities in the hands of Quraish prophet Muhammad established peace in Makkah in 630 AD. In the same way prophet Muhammad peace be upon him has established peace in Makkah through uniting different tribes of Ansars, establishing Brotherhood between them, signed treaty of Hudaibiya, sent letters to foreign leaders. However, Islam also preaches peace through the rights of non-combatants and combatants in war.
- Indeed! Allah is peace. [Holy Prophet]

→ Peace making efforts of Prophet Muhammad
Peace be upon him at Makkah:

→ Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him was known for his great peace making efforts. When Prophet was migrated to Makkah he faced great difficulties at the hands of the Quraish.

(i) **Atrocities of Quraish for holy prophet and his companions:**
Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him went to Makkah for preaching the message of Islam. However, Quraish started atrocities on the companions of holy prophet and also tried to kill prophet Muhammad several times.

(iii) Prophet Muhammad's journey to Ta'if and Quraish's abilities:

Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him when started their journey to Ta'if Quraish started creating hurdles in the way of prophet and their companions. Their abilities to kill prophet was increased. However, Prophet Muhammad did not take any harsh step against them-

(iii) Prophet Muhammad asked their companions to migrate to Abyssinia (Syria):

Due to the harsh and brutal treatment of prophet's companions in Makkah. By Quraish. Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him asked their companions to move to Abyssinia (Syria).

iv) Prophet Muhammad did not take any harsh step against Quraishes instead established peace in Makkah:

Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him was in Makkah just for the preaching of Islam and to spread the message of Islam. However, their life was in danger because sometimes Quraishes started killing Holy prophet and their companions. But, Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him did not take any harsh military step against them. Instead, they established peace in Makkah.

Prophet in Makkah

Faced atrocities of Anwarshah

Established Peace

⇒ Peace Making Efforts of prophet in Madina:

Holy prophet peace be upon him later migrated to Madina. where he started spreading the message of Islam.

Dr Khalifa wrote in their Book Islamic Teachings about Holy prophet at Medina as:

(i) The prophet peace be upon him started spreading peace message to different communities in Medina regardless of their colour, caste, and religion.

Different communities at Medina

Jews, Pagans & Ansars

is United the different tribes of Ansars:

The different tribes of Ansars in

Medina was disunited. There were quarrels among different tribes of Ansars in Medina. Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him united them by establishing peace among tribes.

Tribes of Ansars were disunited

Quarrels among tribes of Ansars

Prophet Muhammad united them

Peace making effort of prophet

iii) Prophet established Brotherhood between Ansars of Medina and Muhajirs of Makkah:

Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him has established Brotherhood between Ansars of Medina and Muhajirs of Makkah. This was the great effort of Prophet Muhammad peace be upon

him towards establishing peace.

Prophet Muhammad

↳ United Ansars and
Muhajirs of Medina
and Makkah



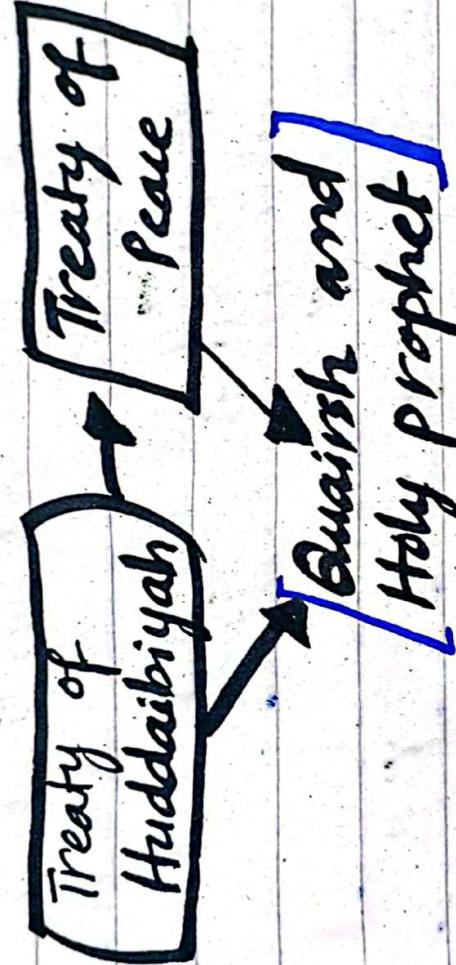
Established Peace in

Them-
with Prophet Muhammad sent
their companions to foreign
leaders for preaching Islam:
Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him
sent their Ambassadors to foreign
leaders, he sent them letters for
embracing Islam. This was another
peace making effort of holy prophet
Islam is peace.

sahib Bukhari

(iv) Treaty of Hudaibiyyah, (629)

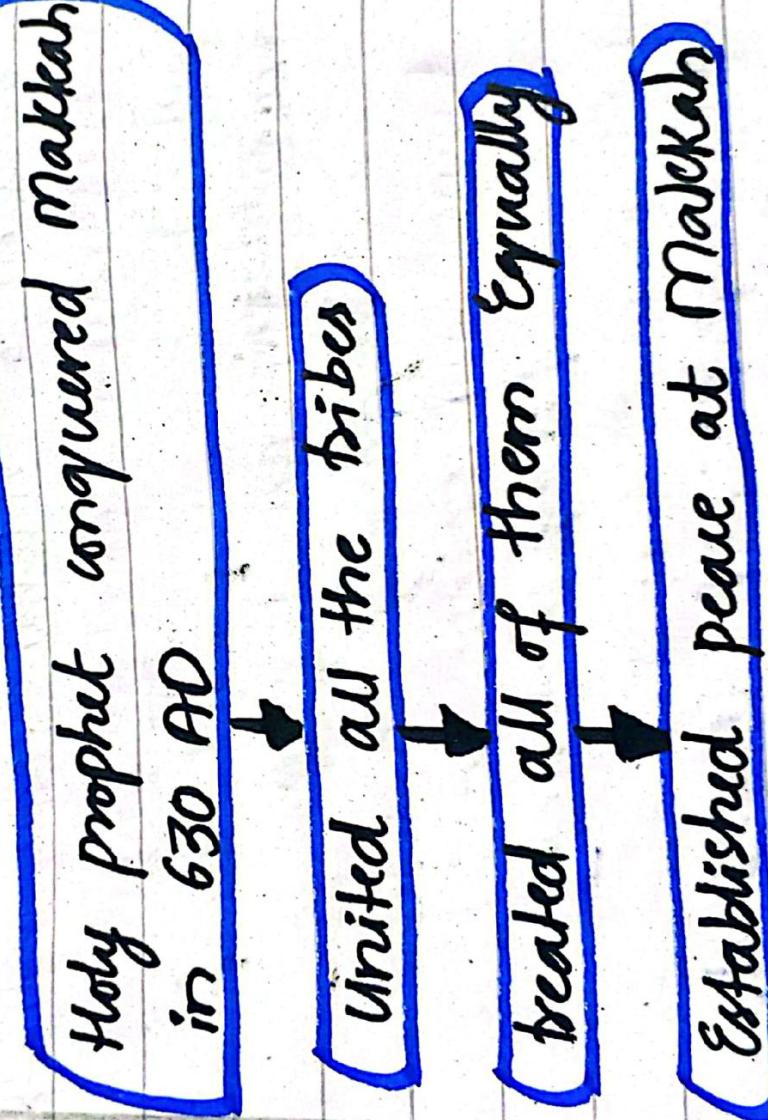
→ Treaty of Hudaibiyyah is also known as the "Treaty of Peace". It was the peace treaty in which holy prophet peace be upon him has complied with all the demands of Quraish to establish peace with them.



(v) Conquest of Makkah (630):

Holy prophet peace be upon him had conquered Makkah in 630 AD. After their conquest holy prophet had

established peace. However, Quraishas in Makkah before had treated holy prophet with atrocious. But, holy prophet did not done anything like this. Instead, Holy prophet peace be upon him had established peace in Makkah.



(vii) Many foreign leaders had accepted Islam after the conquest of Makkah (630 AD):

After the conquest of Makkah, many foreign delegates, members, clerics, and leaders has accepted Islam. Previously, holy prophet sent them letters. After the conquest of Makkah they had accepted Islam.

(viii) **The last sermon of Holy prophet (632 AD):**

The last sermon of Holy prophet in 632 AD. In that sermon, prophet Muhammad peace be upon him has abolished all the unislamic practices of Paghans and vandetas. Behold! The practices of all Paghans are abolished!!

(The last sermon)

→ War and Peace in Islam:

Islam has declared various rights for combatants and non-combatants in order to establish peace during war. Few of the rights of combatants and non-combatants as given by

Holy prophet are:

iii) Rights of non-combatants:

The rights of non-combatants during war are:

"Do not kill an old person,
children or women."

Abu Dawud

"Do not kill an individual who is praying in their pray area."

These were the few rights of non-combatants in Islam.

iii) Rights of combatants:

The rights of combatants in Islam are as follows:

(i) Protection of the wounded person:

“Do not kill a person who is wounded!!” Sahih Bukhari

(ii) Protection of the captivate:

“Do not kill a person who is captive.” Sahih Bukhari

(iii) Protection of the Prisoner:

“Do not kill the prisoner, instead beat them mildly.” Sahih Bukhari

Islam ↗

Rights of non combatants and combatants

Protected → To establish Peace

Conclusion: Holy prophet peace be upon him had established peace in Makkarah as well in Medina - Despite facing different abilities in the hands of Quraish prophet conquered Makkarah in 630 AD and established peace there. In the same way, prophet Muhammad peace be upon him has established peace in Medina through establishing Brotherhood in Medina and Ansar tribes, writing Ansars letters to foreign leaders for embracing Islam; signed treaty of Hudaibiyyah with Quraish. Despite of these efforts, prophet Muhammad has given certain rights for combat and non combatants to establish peace.

Peace!! Peace is Islam!! **Prophet Muhammad**