

# "CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAKISTAN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES."

## Brainstorm

### CAUSES

- 1) Fossil fuel dependance
- 2) Deforestation and land degradation
- 3) Agriculture Practices
- 4) Industrial Emission
- 5) Transportation Sector
- 6) Water Mismanagement

### Consequences

- 1) Water Scarcity and glacial Melt
- 2) Catastrophic flooding
- 3) Agriculture collapse and Food insecurity
- 4) Biodiversity Loss
- 5) Climate Migration and Social conflict

Work on your highlighted mistakes  
Make a comprehensive and coherent outline  
Don't write such points not linked directly to your heading

## OUTLINE

### 1 Introduction

1.1 Hook

1.2 Thesis Statement

### 2) MAIN BODY

2.1 Climate Change In Pakistan: Causes.

2.1 Fossil fuel dependance

2.2 Agriculture Practices

2.2.1 Fertilizer Overuse

2.2.2 Crop Residue burning

2.2.3 Rice Paddies

### 3 Deforestation And land degradation

### 4 Transportation Sector

- 4.1 Old Vehicle fleet
- 4.2 Lack Of Public transport

### 5 Water Mismanagement

- 5.1 Flood Irrigation
- 5.2 Glacial Melt

How this point is a cause of climate change?? It's a effect

### 6 Population growth and urbanization

- 2.6.1 High birth rate
- 2.6.2 Unplanned Cities

## CONSEQUENCES OF Climate change in Pakistan

### 1 Water Scarcity And Glacial melt

- 3.1.1 Drying Rivers
- 3.1.2 Droughts
- 3.1.3 Groundwater Depletion

### 2 Catastrophic Flooding

- 3.2.1 Floods
- 3.2.2 Monsoon Volatility
- 3.2.3 Infrastructure collapse



### 3.3 Agriculture collapse and food insecurity

3.3.1 Crops failure

3.3.2 Soil degradation

3.3.3 Price Shocks

### 3.4 Biodiversity Loss

3.4.1 Mangrove collapse

3.4.2 Endangered Species

3.4.3 Marine life

### 3.5 Climate Migration and Social conflict

3.5.1 Displacement

3.5.2 Urban Slums

3.5.3 Resources War

4 Measurement taken by Pakistan to combat climate change

Mention points ??

Conclusion

## The Essay

"The developed world has not done enough. Emissions are from rich countries, but Pakistan faces the brunt."

Imran Khan, Former Prime Minister

Properly integrate directly this point into intro para

Pakistan is one of the countries most affected by climate change even though it produces less than 1% of global greenhouse gas emissions. The problem comes from different sources which include fossil fuel burning, deforestation and land grading, agriculture practices, transportation sector, industrial emissions, water mismanagement. These problems led us to a terrible result which includes flooding, global warming, water scarcity and glacial melt, agricultural collapse, food insecurity, biodiversity loss, climate migration and social conflict. This

unfair situation show how  
Pakistan which did little to  
cause climate change, suffer the  
most. Without urgent measures,  
the future will bring more  
disaster, hunger and loss for  
its people.