

**Q1. MAKE A PRÉCIS OF THE FOLLOWING PASSAGE IN ABOUT ONE THIRD OF ITS LENGTH. Suggest a suitable title also. (20)**

Besant describing the middle class of the 19th century wrote " In the first place it was for more a class apart. "In no sense did it belong to society. Men in professions of any kind (except in the Army and Navy) could only belong to society by right of birth and family connections; men in trade—bankers were still accounted tradesmen—could not possibly belong to society. That is to say, if they went to live in the country they were not called upon by the county families and in the town they were not admitted by the men into their clubs, or by ladies into their houses... The middle class knew its own place, respected itself, made its own society for itself, and cheerfully accorded to rank the deference due."

Since then, however, the life of the middle classes had undergone great changes as their numbers had swelled and their influence had increased.

Their already well –developed consciousness of their own importance had deepened. More critical than they had been in the past of certain aspects of aristocratic life, they were also more concerned with the plight of the poor and the importance of their own values of society, thrift, hard work, piety and respectability. Thrift, hard work, piety and respectability as examples of ideal behavior for the guidance of the lower orders. Above all they were respectable. There were divergences of opinion as to what exactly was respectable and what was not. There were, nevertheless, certain conventions, which were universally recognized: wild and drunker behaviors were certainly not respectable, nor were godlessness or avert promiscuity, not an ill-ordered home life, unconventional manners, self-indulgence or flamboyant clothes and personal adomments.

## Precis

### Middle Class: The Evolving Section of Society

The middle class of 19th century was quite detached from society. As recognition of man in society was associated with family status only. For example, there was no social recognition of financer and tradesman. During their foreign visit they were not invited and welcomed by the families. Therefore, middle class adjusted themselves within their own class by respecting each other. With their expansion consciousness of middle class had increased. By looking at elites they realized poor difficulties. Therefore, by focusing on their moral behaviours, they became example for society. They learn to respectful but at the same time opposed drinking, sceptical behaviours, dissipation and uncommon behaviours/ manners of self-appeasement, vibrant clothing and personal ornamentation.

Total words = 283

Precis words = 106