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CSS-2025 (PRECTS)

Total words = 672

Precis words = 224

Title of the Precis = Nationalism = A blessing and
Curse for Nations.

PRECIS:

John Hobkins, a post-colonial scholar highlighted the complexities of real and imaginary perspectives in shaping the nation's identity. Nations developed their perspectives on the basis of historical differences shaped by ethnic and regional association. It results in aristocratic and exclusive views alienating from the visions of ancient philosophers. It hinders the foundation of humanism in reducing gaps between cultures as experienced universally as well as advocated by both Muslims and Western Philosophers. Al-Ghazali promoted individual's identity and rejected nationalism which made him an apostate of cultural promotion. Ghazali offered cure for nationalist perspective by emphasizing that individual leadership must be backed by Justice and equality. Bhabha's work encourages us to critically analyze the global basis of national identity based on sacrificial. Rise in nationalism urges patriotism. Over centuries nationalism is evolving with wish of being dominant according

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to Friedrich's organic idea of border resulted in blood bath as witnessed by world in Gaza and Bambrā. People are frustrated because of failure of democracy. - Jaybal in his poem said democracy is only the reflection of external but true colors lie in antagonism. Under the guise of economic equality, democracy is mere imperialism that left weaker nations with nothing but the love for border and territorial integrity. John Hunder describes nation strength on the basis of defense. For the promotion of nationalism universally a more dedicated strategy is needed.