

Highlight the concept of Public Administration in Islam.

INTRODUCTION: Public Administration in Islam

Islam provides a comprehensive system for administration. It includes both spiritual and social guidelines. This system covers everyone regardless of their race, class or religion. It gives basic principle to maintain justice and peace in a society. One can take guidance from ^{The} Quran, the sunnah and the fiqh. The basic principles of public administration include Amanah, (Hisbah) Accountability, Rule of law, transparency, shura and many more. Holy Prophet is the best epitome of leader. After him (PBUH), the Khalifah performed this task at hallmark. These followers will succeed not only in this world but at the day of judgement too. Every one is accountable in front of Allah.

Allah Almighty is present everywhere,
teaching us. Allah loves the one
who maintains peace and property
on his land. The same lesson is
given by Holy Prophet in the following
words:

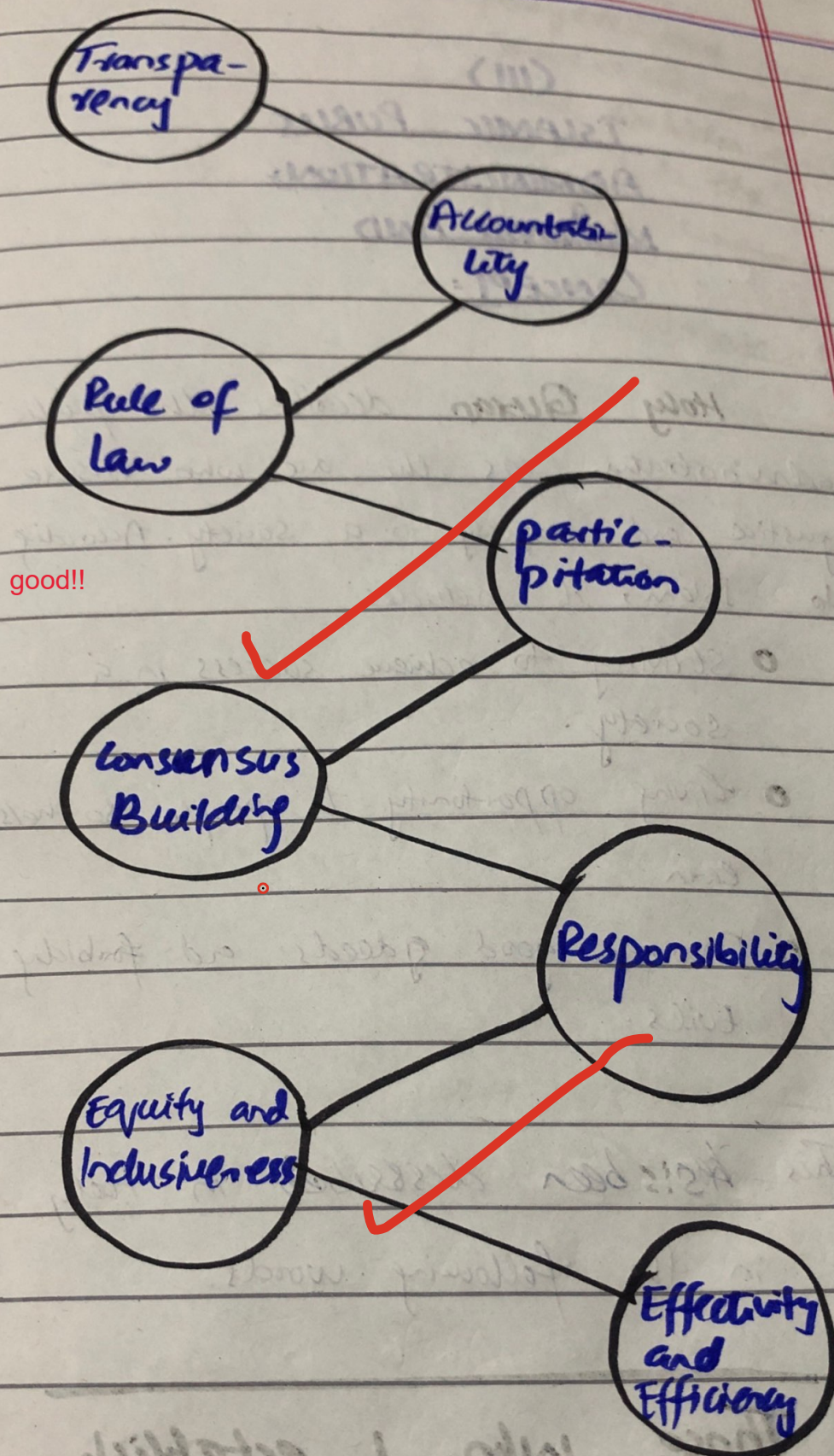
The best among you
is the one who is
best for others

Holy Prophet (PBUH)

(II)

DEFINING THE CONCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Public administration means governance,
it is utilising the resources for of
public for their welfare. A comprehensive
definition is provided by UN regarding
good governance, which includes following
indicators.



Indicators of Good Governance provided
by UN

(III)
ISLAMIC PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION-
MEANING AND
CONCEPT:

Holy Quran describes the public administration as the one who ensure justice and equity in a society. According to Islam, it includes

- Striving to achieve success in a society.
- Giving opportunity to people so he/she can earn
- Encourage good deeds and forbid evils.

This is described in Holy Quran in the following words.

Those who, I establish them in the world, will keep

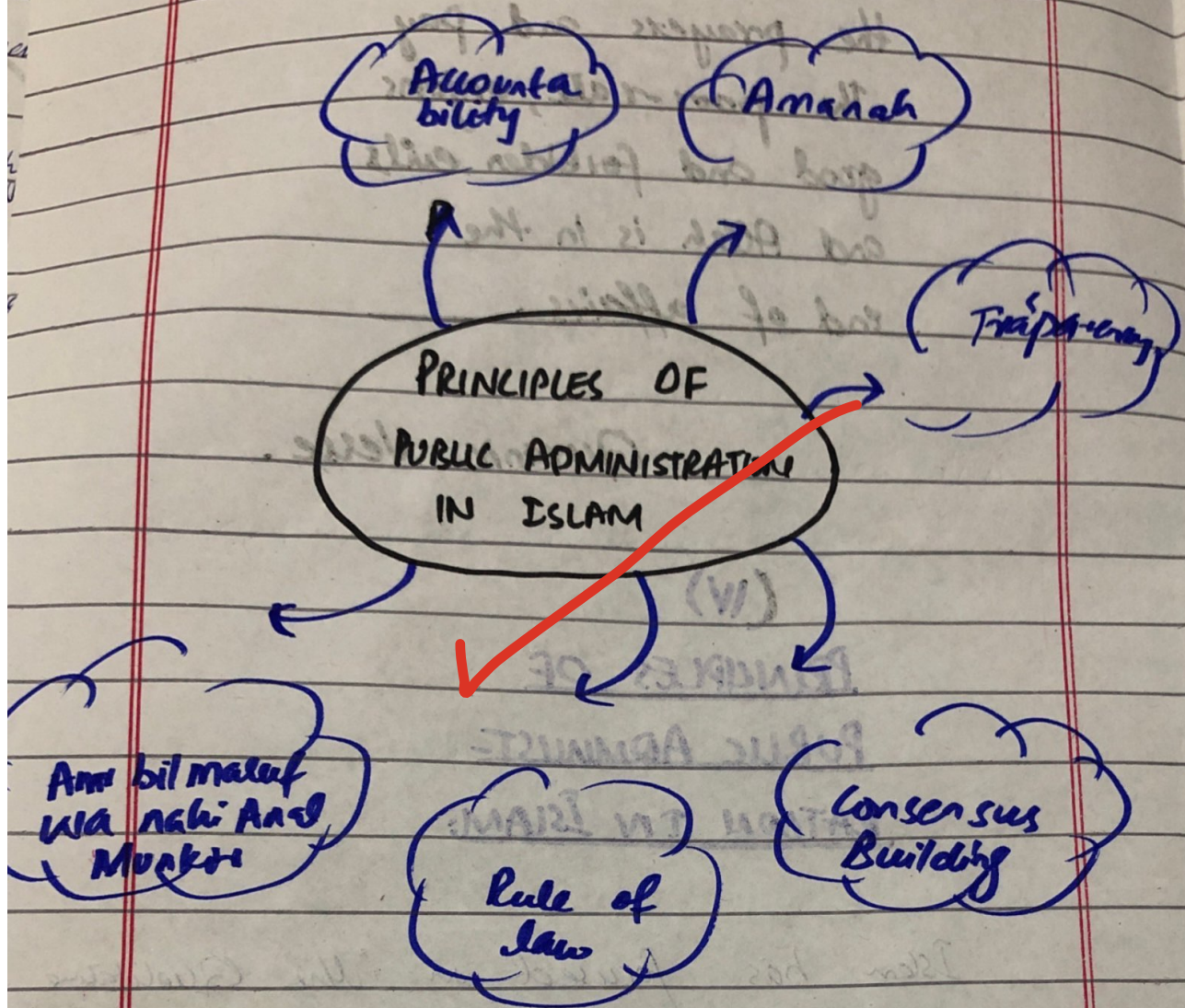
the prayers and pay
the poor-rate, enjoins
good and forbids evils
and Allah is in the
end of affairs.

Qur'anic Verse.

(IV)

PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINIST- RATION IN ISLAM:

Islam has focused on the Quality
measures. Their major was to ensure
peace and prosperity in inclusive manner.
Following are the principles in Islam



a Amanah = Authority in trust of
God

The word Amanah is generated from the ^{three} word letters Amn means maintaining peace in a society. It is complete submission before the divine guidance. It means we all are creation of Allah and shall be accountable in front of him.

"Master of the Day of Judgement"

Surah - Fatiha

try to add the arabic of quranic ayats.

II- Accountability of Every One:

An effective public administrative will only be possible, if there is presence of accountability. In Islam, there are two accountabilities: personal and collective accountability. We all should be accountable in front of him (God) and his criteria of evaluation is defined by Holy Prophet in the following words:

The most beloved people to Allah are those who bring the most to others

III- Transparency of Institutions:

Institutions should be transparent in order to eliminate the social evils from the society.

case study: Umar Ibn al-Khattab
Integrity and Justice

IV. Amr bil al Maruf wa
nahi an al Munkar

It is one of the greatest responsibility. Allah has guided this several times in holy Quran.

امر بالمعروف
عن المنكر

He enjoins good
and forbids

evil

V- Rule of law

It is one of the salient features of every responsible state to ensure the rule of law, provide justice to everyone. This is the responsibility of every muslim to maintain peace on land.

And Do not Radicate on
Faith

VI- Consensus Building (Shura)

Islam put emphasis on this. Besides the Quranic guidance, Islam has given lesson to take decision on consensus building, keeping in the demands of contemporary era in view. Caliph Hazrat Umar shed light on this aspect in the following words:

I have been given authority over you, though I'm not the best, if I do well help me, and if I do wrong set me right ---

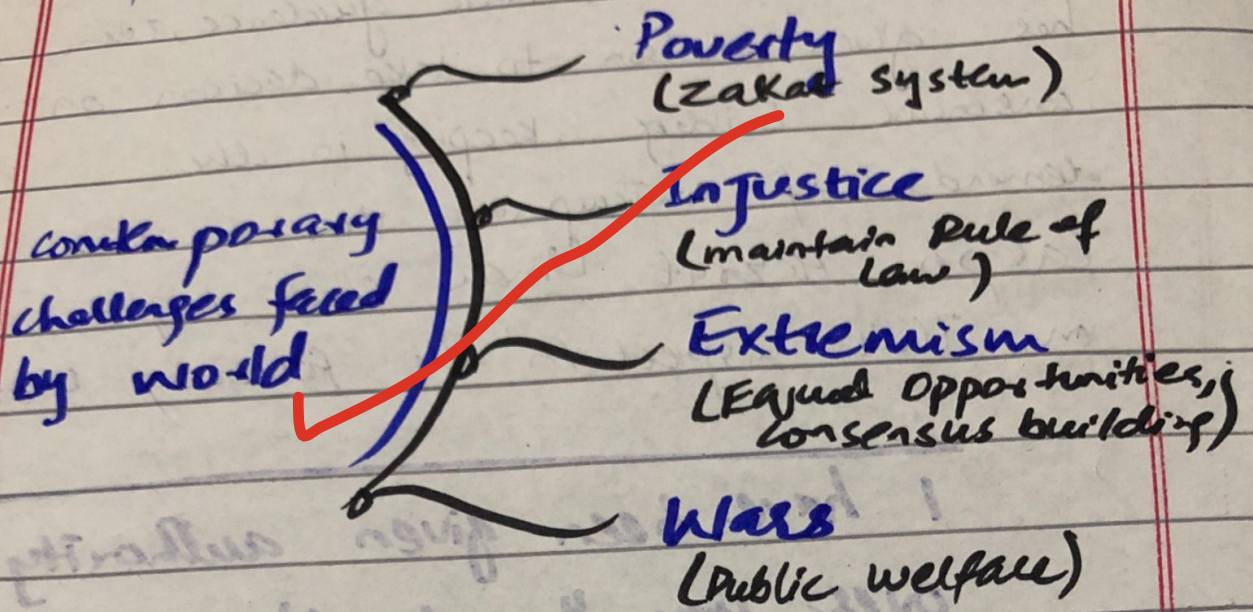
add more arguments in this part.

(IV)

CRITICAL ANALYSIS

Currently, the world is suffering through many social evils. There is a need to adopt the guidelines of Islam in

True sense. Following are the issues of contemporary era.



All these problem are exploiting the humanism. These problems have only one solution: ~~and~~ The public Administration system by Islam. It is a deer who leads the pecc and put everyone equally.

"We have created you from one soul"
Al-Quran

In Quran, Allah has stated that There

Is no difference between you.
Every one ^{upholds} ~~is~~ equal rights

Conclusion.

The Quranic guidance and the Islamic ways can bring peace and prosperity in a society. Islam has provided a comprehensive framework for administration.

good structure, arguments and paper presentation!