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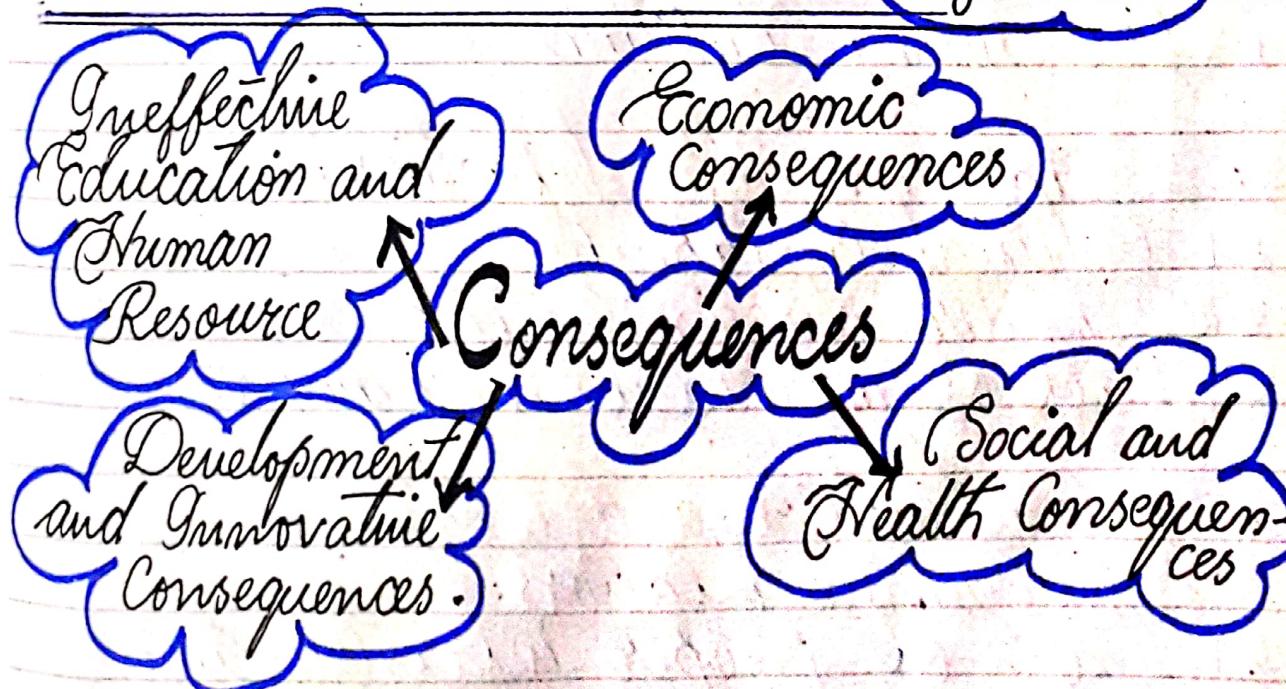
1st March 2025

No need to draw flowcharts in essay ...it is to be written in a formal way.

Brain Drain :

Causes and Consequences

Brainstorm



The Outlines

Introduction:

- Hook
- Background Information
- Thesis Statement

Main Body

Don't give one word statements ... Transform your points into arguments ..

A: Causes Of Braindrain

1: Economic Factors:

- 1.1 Unemployment
- 1.2 Lower wages
- 1.3 Poor living Conditions

2: Social and cultural factors:

- 2.1 Political instability
- 2.2 Gender discrimination
- 2.3 Lack of motivation and awareness.

3: Infrastructure and work Environment factors:

- 3.1 Lack of proper infrastructure.

3.2 Lack of creative and attractive work environment.

4: Innovation and Collaboration

Factors:

- 4.1 Lack of entrepreneurship.
- 4.2 Lack of global collaboration and opportunities.

B: Consequences Of Brain Drain

1: ~~Economic Consequences~~:

1.1: ~~Economic Crises~~

1.2: ~~Loss of skilled workforce~~

1.3: ~~Reduce economic competitiveness~~

How brain drain leads to economic crises don't you think overseas send money in the form of remittances which is included in national GDP

2: ~~Ineffective Education and Human Resource~~:

2.1: ~~Educational crises~~

2.2: ~~Lack of educated people to drive innovation and prosperity.~~

3: ~~Social and Health Consequences~~:

3.1: ~~Health crises.~~

3.2: ~~Reduce access to quality treatment.~~

How???

4. Development and Innovation

Consequences

4.1: Reduce capacity for research and development.

4.2: Over-reliance on foreign expertise and knowledge.

3: Conclusion

The Essay

A famous statement by the Prime Minister of New Zealand Rob Muldoon in the 1980s commenting about the increasing exodus of New Zealanders leaving the country to work in Australia was, "New Zealanders who leave for Australia raise the IQ of both countries. Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully because of the better economic and political stability, providing the citizens with countless opportunities and bright future. Whereas, developing countries are still struggling with it. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The main causes which are

It highlighted Positive aspect of brain drain then how it has become an issue ??

responsible for brain drain include socio-economic evils: Unemployment, Overpopulation, Corruption, Poor-living conditions, low income, political instability. However gender discrimination and lack of motivation and awareness are also contributing to this alarming issue. These problems lead to education crises, economic crises, health crises and over burden on foreign countries. These causes are not new in nature but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan, and with the passage of time these are increasing day by day. Unless these causes are addressed properly, this alarming problem of brain drain cannot be

solved. So serious and honest efforts are needed to solve this issue of Brain Drain.

No need of flow chart in essay

Write Thesis statement??

Properly integrate the hook whether it is linked to the essay main topic or not

Don't narrow down your topic in Pakistan context only ..