

**Topic: Crisis of good governance in Pakistan: Need for reforms and institution building**

## **Outline**

### **1. Introduction**

**Thesis statement**

**2. A crisis of good governance**  
leads to causes chaos. There is severe need for reforms and institution-building

**3. Why is crisis of good governance in Pakistan**

a. Corruption in the government institutions

b. Nepotism and recruitment

of inefficient human resources

c. Lack of accountability

u can convert these phrases please

d. Lack of rule of law

e. Interference of bureaucracy

f. Lack of capable leadership

#### 4. Implications of lack of good governance in Pakistan

- a. Weak hold of the government institutions
- b. Rising trust deficit among people
- c. Unemployment due to corruption and nepotism
- d. Brain drain due to unemployment
- e. Effects on country's economy
- f. Rise in terrorist activities

#### 5. Way forward for reforms and institution-building

- a. Implementation of absolute rule of law
- b. Removing corruption
- c. Accountability within institutions
- d. Recruitment of efficient human resource

#### 6. Conclusion

## "The Essay"

Frank Herbert said that "Good governance depends upon laws, but upon the personal qualities of those who govern. The machinery of government is always subordinate to the will of those who administer that machinery. The most important element of government, therefore, is the method of choosing leaders."

Different government's institution ~~run~~ the government machinery. Any type of barrier in the way of governance creates negative impact on country. Corruption in the government institutions ~~weakens~~ the governmental structure. Several causes take part and affects this governance process like nepotism, and recruitment of inefficient human resource. Lack of accountability and the rule of law

plz follow subject verb agreement

create way for corrupt persons. These people weaken the structure of institution. They recruit their relatives and ignore the merit. Due to these activities, young people ~~can not~~ <sup>young people are unemployed</sup> ~~get~~ jobs. Which creates gap between youth and government. To secure their future skilled people leave the country for jobs and better life style. These factors create unrest in society and pave the way for terrorist elements. A crisis in governance system creates havoc in country. Without proper governance any country does not grow. To make the good governance, there is ~~there is a need~~ need to create better governance system by doing reforms and institution building.