

Food For Thought



Essay & Composition with Shahzeb Khalil



General Feedback On Essay



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Human rights violations: Are international bodies failing.

Outline:

1. Introduction:

Thesis statement: International bodies despite their mandate and efforts, have largely failed to protect human rights violations due to numerous reasons. These reasons include structural problems, political interference, genocides so on and so forth.

2. Overview of human rights in the international arena:

Have so far failed

3. International bodies are failing to protect human rights effectively

3.1 Weak enforcement mechanism of the international bodies

3.2 International bodies are failing to prevent genocides

3.3 Selective punishment of the nations

3.4 Major powers' influence on international organizations

3.5 Humanitarian crisis in the war zones

3.6 Massive refugee crisis around the world

3.7 Unstoppable gender based violence everywhere

3.8 Failure in the war zones

3.9 Climate injustice in the globalized world

3.10 Unethical use of AI against civilians

4. The success of international bodies protecting human rights:

4.1 Peacekeeping missions are establishing peace

4.2 Success in the human rights legal frameworks

5. The existing reality of the international bodies:

4. Violation of human rights exists even in the presence of peacekeeping missions

4.2 Human rights legal frameworks exist but lack implementation

6. Conclusion

"The United Nations was not created to take mankind to heaven but to save humanity from the hell. It has even failed at that." (Dag) Exactly international bodies, despite their mandate and efforts, have largely failed to protect human rights violations. International bodies have been facing lack of enforcement mechanism, genocides, selective punishment of the nations and major powers' influence. Besides humanitarian crisis, refugee crisis around the world and gender based violence are the failure of international bodies. Moreover, international bodies are failing in the war zones, climate injustice in the globalized world and suffering to regulate the unethical use of AI. Contrarily, some people say that peace keeping missions are establishing peace and international bodies have succeeded in the human rights legal frameworks. Realistically, the opponents stances lack reality. Violation of human rights even exists in the presence of peace keeping missions. Also, human rights legal frameworks exist but lacks implementation. Therefore, international bodies are failing to protect human rights around the globe.

Human rights have been considered the first objective of international bodies. International organizations such as UN, OSCE and EU have established legal frameworks so as to protect human rights. The United Nations' Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) emphasizes the states to

to ensure human rights. Nation states violating human rights internally or externally are object to sanctions under international law. Although, international bodies lack the ability to hold accountable the violators. In short, international bodies regulate universal human rights.

~~International bodies are failing due to weak enforcement mechanism.~~ International bodies such as the United Nations Security Council lacks proper implementation of its resolutions. It depends upon the commitment of member states. In 2024, the United Nations Security Council (UNSC) passed resolution to implement ceasefire in Gaza. The resolution aimed to allow aid, protect civilians and establish peace, but the council failed to implement the resolution. Thus, international bodies are failing to protect human rights due to weak enforcement of mechanism.

Similarly, international bodies fail to prevent genocides. International bodies such as International Court of Justice (ICJ) and International Criminal Court (ICC) fail to prevent series of genocides. For example, Rwanda, Bosnia and genocide in Gaza have not been prevented by the international bodies. The genocidal wars killed millions of people in the 21st century. ~~International bodies failed not only to prevent genocides but also failed to hold accountable the war criminals.~~ Thus, international bodies are failing to prevent genocides.

Moreover, selective punishment of the nations are pushing international bodies into failure. International organizations lack capability to punish every state effectively for the violation of international law. For example, International Court of Justice (ICJ) and International Criminal Court (ICC) have never arrested war criminals from the power nations.

Russian and Israeli leaders have been accused for war crimes. The international bodies fail to hold accountable giant states. Thus, selective punishment of the nations fail the international bodies to uphold human rights.

Additionally, major states influence international bodies contribute to the failure of international organizations. Major states such as USA, China, France, Britain and Russia have significant influence on international bodies.

These states not only use the United Nations Security Council but also other organs as a political tools.

These states use veto powers for national interests rather than protecting universal human rights. Veto powers are sidelining the human rights for national objectives. For instance, J. John Mears described in his book

"Israeli Lobby and U.S. Foreign Policy" that U.S. used 70 vetos to block resolutions on Palestine. Therefore, major states influence on international bodies failing the international organizations aim.

Furthermore, international bodies fail to provide humanitarian assistance. International aid organizations have been facing enormous failures to assist the civilians in war zones. According to

International Crisis Group (ICG) Gaza is being declared a death zone where individuals are facing starvation, health crisis and risks to death. International humanitarian aid organizations are failed to provide aids to Gazans. International bodies are under the control of power politics. Thus, humanitarian crisis is the sign of failure of international bodies.

Moreover, refugee crisis is the consequence of international bodies' failure. People have been forcefully displaced from homes. According to UNRWA Israel has forcefully displaced 2.4 million population of Gaza at least three times. Consequently, in 2024, Gaza has experienced enormous refugee crisis. Even forceful displacement is a war crime under international law. The international organizations such as International Court of Justice (ICJ) and International Criminal Court (ICC) failed to prevent the refugee crisis. Thus, international bodies are failing to prevent refugee crisis.

Unstoppable gender based violence is the sign of international organization failure. Despite legal frameworks and laws for the protection of humans, the violence is unstoppable. According to Global Human Development Index Report (GHDIR) Sudan crisis resulted in gender based violence such as rape and sexual violence as weapons of war. International bodies are failing to intervene in the crisis. A number of women raped and tortured in the conflict. International bodies

economic powers. Therefore, ~~climate~~ injustice exists but lacks justice under international laws.

Moreover, international bodies fail to regulate AI. AI has been used unethically against the civilians. It has been posing threats to human security. For example, Israel has used AI in Gaza's war. The AI based drones, tanks and missiles gave upper hand to Israel over the Gazans. Consequently, thousands of people ~~have been killed~~ ~~in the Gaza~~ conducting summits on the regulation of AI failed to prevent Israel from using AI. Thus, international bodies fail to prevent AI against the civilians.

Contrarily, some ~~international~~ ~~bodies~~ are successful in protecting human rights. Peace keeping missions are ~~conducting~~ ~~peace~~. The United Nations Peace keeping missions around the world have established peace. According to the opponents that the United Nations peace keeping mission in Somalia, Congo, and Lebanon established peace and eliminated violence. The peace keeping missions not only end the wars but also establish rule of law. Therefore, international bodies are successful to protect human rights through peace keeping missions.

Besides, international organizations are successful in the human rights legal framework establishment. According to critics international bodies have established universal human rights. International organizations have consideration

have not protected genders from the violence. Thus, international organizations are failing to prevent gender based violence.

International bodies fail in war zones to intervene for the protection of human rights. international bodies such as UNO, EU and OIC have failed to intervene in war zones. For instance, Israeli genocidal war killed 48000 people including women and children, destroyed 80% infrastructure and displaced 2.4 million population at least times. The international bodies failed to prevent or intervene in the war zone, it gave Israel a signal to break every article of international law. ~~International bodies are failing to intervene in the conflict. Therefore, international organizations are failing in the war zones.~~

Furthermore, international bodies suffering to provide climate justice to affected nations. ~~Grant powers such as the U.S.A, China, India, Russia and EU have been contributing to the emission of CO₂ due to their industrialization. The rest of the developing nations like Pakistan bears the consequences of climate change. World Bank ascribed that Pakistan lost \$30 billion in 2022 due to floodings. It was promised under COP28 that loss and damage fund will be provided to the impacted nations. Sadly, still no fund has been given to the impacted nations. International bodies are failing to hold accountable the grant countries.~~

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Contrarily, some people say that international bodies are successful to protect human rights. Peace keeping missions are establishing peace. The United Nations Peace keeping missions around the world have established peace. According to the opponents that the United Nations peace keeping mission in Somalia, Congo, and Lebanon established peace and eliminated violence. The peace keeping missions not only end the wars but also establish rule of law. Therefore, international bodies are successful to protect human rights through peace keeping missions.

Besides, international organizations are successful in the human rights legal framework establishment. According to critics international bodies have established universal human rights. International organizations have consideration

about the violation of human rights. Nation states are required to follow the laws related to human rights. Thus, international bodies are successful in human rights legal frameworks.

However, violation of human rights exists even in the presence of peace keeping forces. Peace keeping missions do not ensure the human rights. According to Reuters Report "Somalian Crisis" the peace keeping troops failed to end the humanitarian, refugee and health crisis due to limitations. Even the report says that in the presence of peace keeping mission the series of violence existed around the African region. Thus, peace keeping missions fail to uphold human rights.

Moreover, human rights legal frameworks exist but lack implementation. There are numerous laws under international organizations. International bodies have introduced enormous frameworks. The failure of international bodies is based on ^{Need much improvement in} ~~expression~~ implementation. For example, International Court of Justice (ICJ) has repeatedly warned Israel to end occupation of Palestine. It ~~has~~ gave deadline to ~~leave the occupied lands to Palestinians~~ but never the laws implemented. Therefore, there is ~~no~~ ^{lack of} implementation of the legal frameworks of international bodies.

To sum up the entire discussion, international bodies are failing to uphold the human rights. International bodies lack the

capability to eliminate genocides, refugee crisis, humanitarian crisis and climate justice. The giant powers influence the international bodies weak to take strong steps for the protection of human rights. There must be international unity to counter the violation of human rights. without the cooperation of the states it is difficult to over the issue of human rights. Truly, Ban Ki-moon said, "The strength of international organizations lies not in their charters, but in the commitment of nations to uphold them." Therefore, without the commitment of nations international bodies will never get success.