

Qno.3 what are the Russian objectives behind military intervention in Ukraine? Discuss whether western sanctions can prove effective as an instrument to counter the Russian act.

Ans: **INTRODUCTION:**

Russia's intervention in Ukraine has had its biggest impact on security dilemma of the world. Object of Russia's military intervention is to stop Ukraine from joining NATO. Ukraine wants to strengthen its military and defense capabilities. In response, Western countries imposed sanctions on Russia which aimed to effect Russia's economy and push Russia to stop the war, but effectiveness of these sanctions is still questionable. This will examine the Russia's actions through ~~through~~ Liberalism perspective, and will discuss effectiveness of sanctions through ~~through~~ liberalism perspective.

Write an overview here

Objectives of Russia's Military intervention in Ukraine: Through the perspective of Neorealism:

According to the theory of ~~classical~~ ~~neo~~-realism, a theory of 3rd grade debate of International relations, following the perspective of functionalism at state level. ~~This for this~~ This theory was best explained by Kenneth Waltz, he

that states works on anarchic system which is lack of trust, and thus anarchic system exist due to different capabilities of states and leads to unequal distribution of power which creates polarity in world and state chooses to maximize power to secure of its own national interest. Russia's intervention can be understood through neo-realism approach, in which Russia wants to ensure its security, its national interest, to maximize its power as a threat to west.

Avoid cutting

Highlight your jargons

Try and add subheadings where required

(i) **First objective behind military intervention**

- o **Preventing NATO's expansion which is security threat to Russia.**

NATO's expansion towards eastern Europe is a threat to Russia's security but it increased when Ukraine decided to join NATO. If Ukraine joins NATO it means, presence of Western military forces at Russia's border which is a threat to national security of Russia. As neo-realism sees, there is an anarchic world which see security as a major concern to save national interest.

Russia's intervention is based to stop Ukraine from joining NATO to save its national security.

Add depth to your analysis

(ii) **Second Objective behind military intervention**

- o **Securing economic interests which one of the major components of national interest.**

Ukraine is important for Russia's economy.

Russia's major gas pipelines runs through Ukraine which supplies energy to Europe.

If Ukraine will become fully western allied then it will impact on Russia's economy. Economy is one of the national interest which countries want to maximize to survive in anarchic world. This is another object of Russia's military intervention because Ukraine's decision to join western squad is a threat to Russia's economy.

(3) Third objective behind military intervention Balancing the power of west.

Russia's another object of military intervention is to ~~give~~ balance the power of west and NATO. West had expanded its influence towards eastern europe which created imbalance in power in that region. According to ~~theory~~ Add references of state behaviour, due to unequal distribution of power, world lives in polarity world, where number of power countries exists in the world. It create imbalance in world's power. Countries take these steps of military intervention is only to show their power and maximize it to attain balance of power in the world. Russia's intervention in Ukraine has main object of balancing the power. Russia wants to show power in this polar world.

● Objectives of Russia's military intervention in Ukraine: Through the perspective of classical - realist.

Russia sees it gain of Ukraine in this cooperation and loss for Russia itself.

- Discuss whether western sanction can prove effective as an instrument to counter Russian act.

1. Reasons behind failure in effectiveness of western sanction to counter Russian act.

(i) ~~Failure of Classical Idealism~~: ^{Failure in effectiveness of western sanctions} Western sanctions, are the important tools to stop Russia's invention. That is the ~~cooperation~~ step taken by west, to ~~stop~~ but it is failed due to dominant nature of Realist approach of individuals. As John Locke explained that there is the need to ~~stop~~ focus on Human development and they were forced to do war but the situation of Russia shows the failure of liberalist and could not stop its invention after facing sanction. So it is proved that without human ~~enlightenment~~, ^{Layers of argumentation} cooperation at global level is not possible. ^{require attention}

(ii) ~~Failure of Classical Realism~~:

(ii) Failure in effectiveness of western sanctions: From the perspective of Neo-liberalism:

As Immanuel Kant explained how will multilateral institution can work for

pesperful time. He explained that for bringing peace in the world the institution must work with proper democratic norms and must make countries economically interdependent on each other. UN has applied economic sanctions on Russia from trade with Europe which somehow stopped Russia's economy but can't stopped Russia out because Russia has found other allies for trade like China, India and Iran. Russia has started to find other allies for trade.

Need assessment.

- language
- Application of theory
- Marketing out of 20

Focus on your presentation
Language can be improved
Also, theoretical application requires a deeper understanding of argument and theories
You are doing good
Good luck!