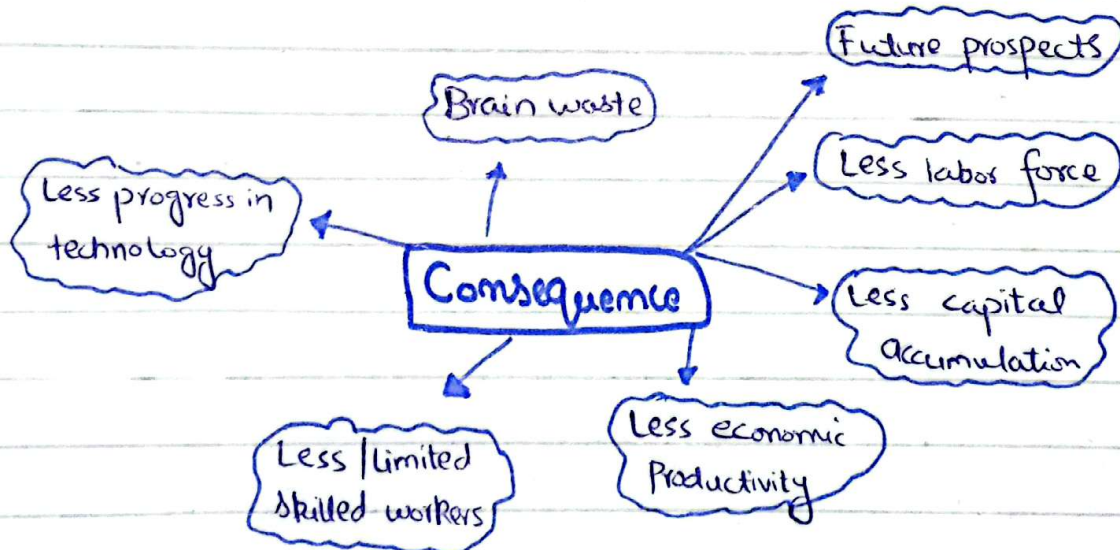
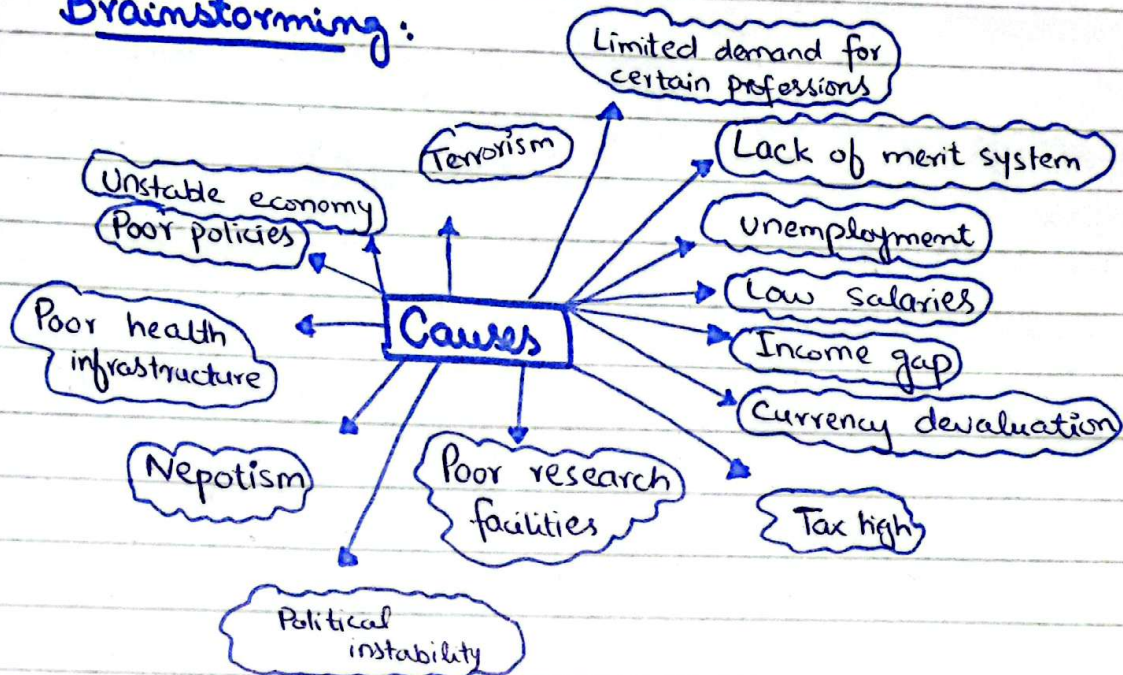


=> Brain Drain : Causes and Consequences

Brainstorming:



Outline:

1- Introduction:

1.1- Attention grabber

1.2- Background information

1.3- Thesis Statement: The main causes of brain drain in Pakistan are economic, social and political factors, which pose serious threats such as declining labor force, decreased economic productivity and slower technological advancement in the future.

2- Main Body: A- Causes:

1- Economic Factors:

2.1.1 Unemployment

2.1.2 Low wages

2.1.3 Income gap

2.1.4 Currency devaluation

2.1.5 High taxation

2- Social Factors:

2.2.1 Nepotism

2.2.2 Poor health infrastructure

2.2.3 Poor research facilities

2.2.4 Lack of merit system

2.2.5 Limited demand for certain professions

3- Political Factors:

2.3.1 Unstable economic policies

2.3.2 Political instability

2.3.3 Violence and terrorism

B- Consequences:

- 2.1 Future prospects
- 2.2 Less labor force
- 2.3 Slow technological advancement
- 2.4 Less capital accumulation
- 2.5 Less economic productivity
- 2.6 Less skilled workers
- 2.7 Brain waste

3- Conclusion

The Essay :

A country's greatest asset is not its gold or oil, but its people. When they leave, the nation loses more than just numbers - it loses its future. There are many countries that are facing the challenge of brain drain. Unfortunately, Pakistan is also one of them. It refers to the large scale emigration of skilled professionals. Every year, thousands of highly educated and skilled Pakistanis leave the country in search of better opportunities abroad. Engineers, doctors, IT professionals, and academics, many of whom were trained in Pakistan's top institutions and on whom the government's resources were spent, are choosing foreign lands over their homeland. But why? Is it because of the lack of opportunities, political instability or economic uncertainty driving this mass migration? The main causes of brain drain in Pakistan are economic, social and political factors, which pose serious threats such as declining labor force, decreased economic productivity and slower technological advancement in the future. The government should implement measures to prevent brain drain and ensure that the nation retains its brightest minds.

(174 words)