

Essay: "Crisis of good governance in Pakistan: Need for reforms and institution building"

1. Introduction:

2. Crisis of good governance in Pakistan:

- i) Political Instability
- ii) Absence of Rule of law
- iii) Colonial Mentality
- iv) Inefficient Bureaucracy
- v) Poor institutional efficacy and inefficiency
- vi) Corruption and lack of accountability
- vii) Absence of local government
- viii) Lack of unity between federal and provincial government.
- ix) Feudalism
- x) Lack of direction and poor policy decisions
- xi) Economic declivity
- xii) Terrorism and Extremism

3. Reforms to mitigate the crisis of good governance in Pakistan:

- i) Political Dynamics for reforms
- ii) Reforming Judicial functions
- iii) Civil Services Reforms
- iv) Electoral Reforms (Free and Fair elections)
- v) Efficient local government
- vi) Economic Reforms for better resources.
- vii) Counter Terrorism and Extremism Strategies.
- viii) To uphold meritocracy in the recruitment process for good decision making.
- ix) Improve Civil-Military Relations
- x) Federal and Provincial Coordination
- xi) Institutional Reforms to enhance efficiency. (FIA, Police Department)

4. Conclusion: