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The lack of accountability is the most significant issue facing Pakistan governance system. Those in power are not accountable for their actions, and the lack of oversight and transparency created a culture of impunity. When accountability is weak corruption thrive with public resources frequently diverted to serve the private interest. As without robust accountability mechanism, there is little incentive for government officials to handle public funds transparently. During covid-19 pandemic (2020-2022), Pakistan's relief efforts were plagued by mismanagement. Thus, lack of accountability paved the way for bad governance system.

Moreover, weak institutions are another challenge facing Pakistan's governance system. Institutions in Pakistan are often oversight and resulted the rule of law is often ignored. Weak institutions often lack skilled

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workers, modern training and adequate resources. And without robust institutional support, even well crafted policies falls in execution, resulting in public disillusionment. During 2022 flood relief operation, there is inequitable distribution of aid. Therefore, weak institutions form the backbone of many of Pakistan's governance challenge.