

Qno: 2

Ans:

What are the essential differences between the liberal internationalist and realist theories? In your opinion, why is realism the most dominant theory in the discipline of International Relations?

INTRODUCTION:

liberal and Realist have many differences such as : liberals believes that human are selfless and moral in nature on the other hand, Realist believe that humans are selfish in nature and liberal did not blame human's nature for war but they have one convergent thought between them. They both agreed that international anarchic system lies - but both theories shows different perspective to deal with this international anarchic

Open your question's statement in introduction

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system. In today's world Realism is one of the dominant theory. All the institutions which are formed such as UN, UN failed to maintain peace in world. This shows dominance of Realism in world.

Give an overview of both theories separately (in two different paragraphs)

Essential differences between liberal and realist theories.

1) liberal and Realist: Assumption

Realist believe that humans are egoistic in nature and are selfish.

liberals believe that humans are selfless and are moral.

2) liberal and Realist: Perspective on Cooperation.

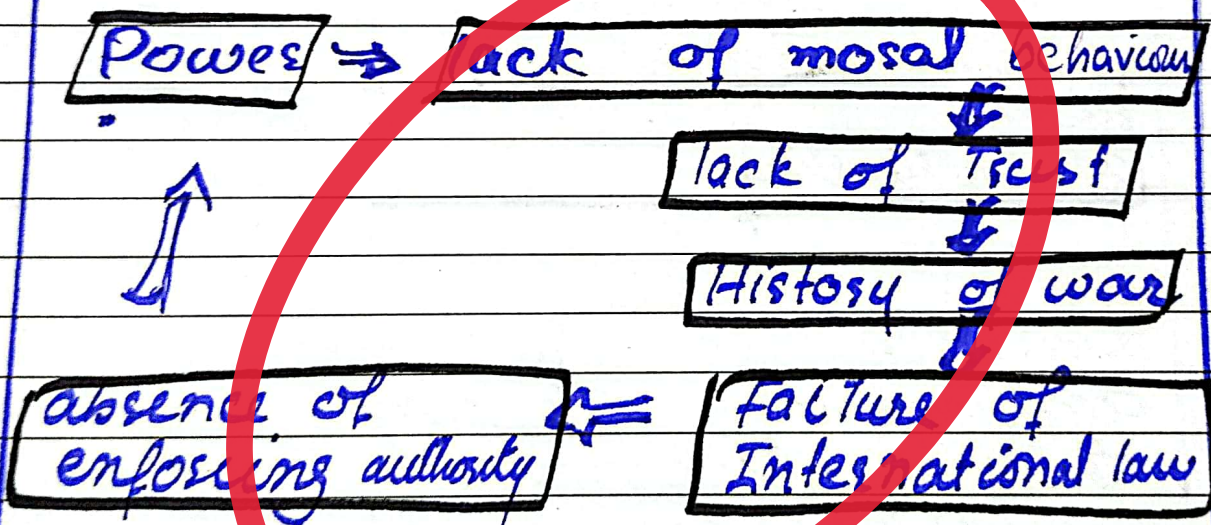
liberal considers that cooperation among state will bring benefits for all.

Realist considers that cooperation among states will cause loss of power.

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3) liberals and Realist: Focus

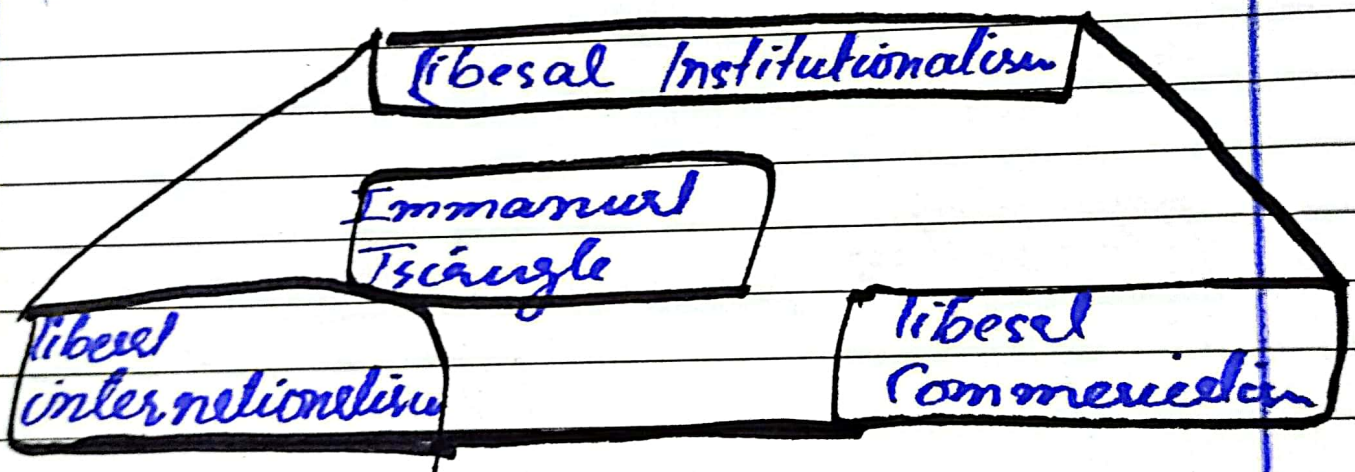
Realist focus on maximization of power for maintaining balance. Realism is about maximization of power, because lack of moral behaviour and having a long history of war which creates lack of trust and failure of international law and no presence of any strong enforcing authority - State will prefer maximization of power for maintaining balance of power.



Make it proper

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liberals believe in the formation of institutions and liberal states. liberals believe in a cycle for powers. They believe in a vicious cycle. They believe that peace is possible through the Immanuel Peace Triangle. They believe that if any institution have these three aspects working fully - World will achieve peace.



- Realism is the most dominant theory in the discipline of international Relations.

Explain this point in a profound manner

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- Dominance of Realism due to these reasons:

1- **Free Riding**: This is the concept where one or more countries act as beneficiary hand on institutions and others are acting as contributing partners - countries only act when they saw some gains in institutions.

2. **Game Theory**: Realism dominates due to - this economic system where two type of theories allies zero sum game when only one party got benefit and another is win-win game where both parties gain benefits

3. **Prisoner's dilemma**: States possessed prisoner's dilemma - it means they always will remain in trust less on another states - They saw other states as rational ones which can do anything.

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And???

?

Realism challenges through is giving liberalism high 5- Points these

1. International collective security of UN. society security In work effectively has developed through it
2. Agreements which are done and signed among states followed. But they are not is needed. pecta sent servence
3. Territorial disputes need political solution but most of territorial disputes of the World are under military conflicts
4. Any conflicts among states must be solved under judicial supervision but states are not willing to solve conflicts in courts-

Proper headings

So Different ^{views of world} need ^{right of self-determination} UN ^{as} is ^{not} ^{able} ^{to} ^{achieve} its ^{objective -} peace keeping ^{institute}

Critical Analysis

Not required though

UN's failure in ^{east} Israel and Palestine conflict. Israel is doing war crimes in Palestine and had done genocide but due to the dominance of USA as veto power in United Nations - Palestine is not getting its rights - World is silent on this dangerous act of Israel.

Conclusion:

liberals and Realist have many clear differences - Realist have dominance because ^{realism} has more ^{unipolar} dominance - Failure of institutions clearly shows

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dominance of Realism in world.
Institutions of World need
reforms such as collective
security, judicial solution,
peace, self
determination - to overcome
dominance of Realism.

Need marks out of 20

6/20

You have got
potential
Good luck!