

Qno: 2

Ans:

What are the essential differences between the liberal internationalist and realist theories? In your opinion, why is realism the most dominant theory in the discipline of International Relations?

INTRODUCTION:

liberal and Realist have many differences such as = liberals

believes that human are selfish and moral in nature

On the other hand, Realist believes that humans are

greedy in nature and selfish

So, just don't start randomly, maybe give a hint of history, or anything but first two sentences should be enough

liberal did not blame human's nature for war but they have one convergent thought

believe them. They both agreed that international

anarchic system lies → but

both Theories shows different perspective to deal with this international anarchic

Open your question's statement in introduction

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system. In today's world Realism is one of the dominant theory. All the institutions which are formed such as UN, UN failed to maintain peace in world. This shows dominance of Realism in world.

Give an overview of both theories

separately (in two different

paragraphs)

Essential differences between liberal and realist theories.

1) liberal and Realist: Assumption

Realist believe that humans are egoistic in nature and are selfish.

liberals believe that humans are selfless and are moral.

2) liberal and Realist: Perspective on Cooperation.

liberal considers that cooperation among states will bring benefits for all.

Realist considers that cooperation among states will cause loss of power.

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⇒ no say in world

3) Liberals and Realist: Focus

Realist focus on maximization of power for maintaining balance. Realism is about maximization of power, because lack of moral behaviour and having a long history of war which creates lack of trust and failure of international law and no presence of any strong enforcing authority. State will prefer maximization of power for maintaining balance of power.

Powers \Rightarrow **Lack of moral behaviour**



Lack of Trust



History of war

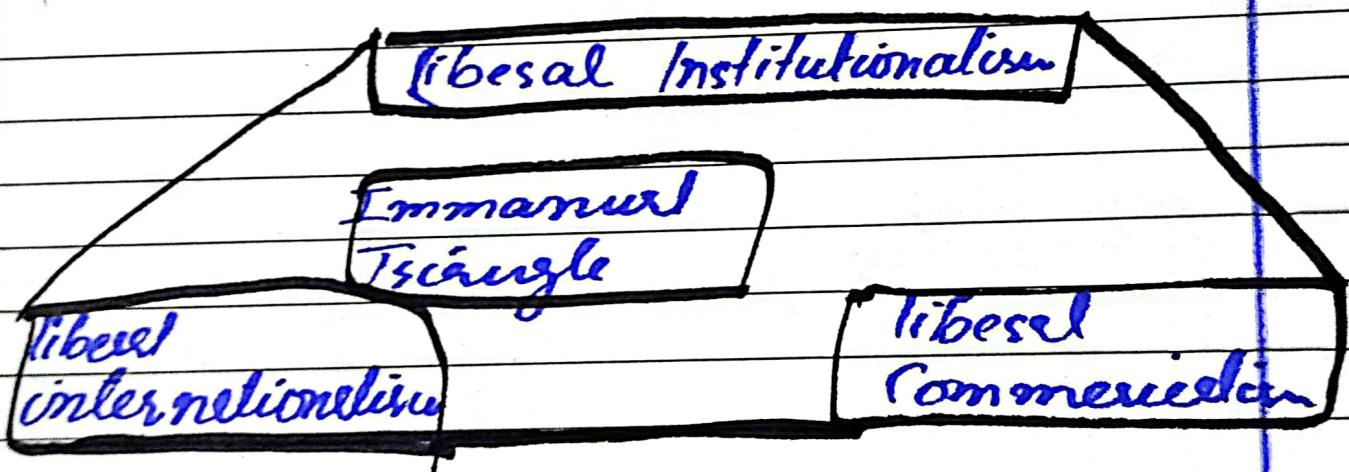
Absence of enforcing authority

Failure of International law

Make it proper

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liberalism believe
constitutional states - on and formation of
of cycle for liberals in institution
vicious cycle. They believe
that peace is possible
theory triangle - Emmanuel Peace
if any institution have
these three aspects working
fully - World They believe that
peace. will achieve



- Realism is the most dominant theory in the discipline of International Relations.

Explain this point in a profound manner

- Domination of Realism due to these seasons:

1- **Free Riding** : This is the concept whose one or more beneficiary counts act as and others hand on institutions controlling only partners - counts some act when they saw gains in institutions -

2- **Game Theory** : Realism Dominate due to this economic system where two type of theories allies zero sum game when only one party got benefit and another is win-win game where both parties gain benefits

3. **Prisoner's dilemma** : 1. States possessed prisoner's dilemma - it always will means they trust less remain in on another states - They saw other states by sacking ones which can do anything -

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And???
?

Realism is giving high liberalism challenges through these 5 - Pöerke

- International society has developed through chart of collective security In UN. not work effectively
- Agreements which are done and signed among states are not followed. But they are not pecta sent to renounce is needed.
- Territorial disputes need political solution local mos of territorial disputes are ended. The world conflicts
- Any conflicts among states must be solved under judicial supervision but states are not willing to solve conflicts in courts.

Proper headings

So Different need BIN is not as its objective - serves of world right of self-determination peace keeping - to achieve custodian

Critical Analysis

Not required though

UN's failure in case Israel and Palestine conflict. Israel is doing war crimes in Palestine and had done genocide but due to the dominance of USA as veto nation - Palestine is not getting its sights - World is silent on this dangerous act of Israel.

Conclusion:-

liberal and Realist have many clear differences - Realist have dominance because realism has more impact. dominance - Failure of institutions clearly shows

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dominance of Realism in world.
Institutions of World need
reforms such as collective
security, sent judicial solution,
peeta , self
determination - to overcome
dominance of Realism -

Need marks out of 20

G/

You have got
potential
Good luck!

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