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## OBJECTIVE

|     |   |     |    |
|-----|---|-----|----|
| 1.  | C | 2.  | A  |
| 3.  | C | 4.  | B  |
| 5.  | D | 6.  | D  |
| 7.  | A | 8.  | A  |
| 9.  | A | 10. | B  |
| 11. | D | 12. | C  |
| 13. | A | 14. | B  |
| 15. | B | 16. | C. |
| 17. | D | 18. | C. |
| 19. | A | 20. | A. |

## SUBJECTIVE

### QUESTION # 2

#### Ethical Challenges in Modern World

Modern world is facing moral challenges along with technological, economic, or political. Scientific advancement and globalization are

providing new choices to human. Regratably, moral guidance is not available according to speed of development. Education should go beyond borders-teach moral values for effective decisions. At present, ethics should be prioritized. Otherwise, an uncontrollable society will be build-beyond human understanding.

### QUESTION # 3

#### Ans # 01:

The Key reasons behind the rise of urban gardening in cities are following: the rise in food prices, environmental issues like pollution e.t.c, and to become self-sufficient. Due to these reasons, people have tilted towards urban gardening. Moreover, it connects man with nature and reduces stress.

#### Ans # 02

Urban gardening is playing a major

role in community building and education. Now, neighbours interact with each other to water, plant, and harvest crops. Similarly, Schools have integrated it into curriculum, connecting children with nature.

### Ans # 03

Urban gardening has both environmental and psychological benefits. Plants help in reducing  $\text{CO}_2$  level as they are  $\text{CO}_2$  sinks. Apart from this, they connect man with nature that contributes toward reducing stress, depression, and anxiety.

### Ans # 04

Urban gardening has some challenges too. These challenges are limited space, lack of sunlight, and soil quality. Moreover, some communities have to deal with restriction issues from local authorities too.

### Ans # 05

Urban gardening is connected with sustainability. By growing own food, people become self-sufficient and also contributes toward reducing environmental hazards.

## QUESTION # 04

3. The committee, along with its subgroups, have decided to revise their recommendations and submit it next week.

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2. If she would have known about the interview, she would prepare more thoroughly and arrived on time.

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6. Each of the employees ~~\* who were~~ selected for the award ~~\* have been~~ informed by email and a phone call.

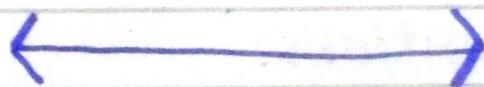
Each of the employees has been informed by email and a phone call, who was selected for the award.

4. While he was praised for his creativity, but his lack of discipline concerned the supervisors.

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1. Driving through the fog, the buildings seemed to vanish into the mist.

Driving through the fog, he saw the buildings vanishing into the mist.



## QUESTION # 5(a)

### {PUNCTUATION} :

When the panel entered the auditorium, a hush fell over the crowd. The chairperson—clearly exhausted from travel—took the podium and began, “Ladies and Gentlemen!” She said, “Welcome to what may be the most critical session of this summit. Our goals are threefold: first, to

evaluate last year's outcomes; second, to address current challenges; and third, to finalize the upcoming agenda".

Dr. Hamid—who some call: the architect of reform—whispered to his colleague, "Did she skip the data briefing?" The response was a shrug followed by silence. Then, the chairperson continued, "We must ask ourselves." She said, "Not what has been done, but what remains undone?"

## b. Prepositions:

1. He abstains from alcohol.
2. He is proficient at French.
4. They succeeded against great odds.
5. We are responsible for our choices.
6. I prefer tea over coffee.

## QUESTION # 06:

3. Discreet: Ali is a discreet person. He will never let anybody know about his next move.

Discrete: People often confuse between proton and positron. Both are discrete particles.

4. Assure: If she worked hard, I assure her success.

Ensure: Ensure that you will arrive on time.

5. Eminent: Babar Azam is an eminent cricketer.

Imminent: The result of matrix is imminent.

7. Cite: She couldn't cite the reference in her assignment.

Site: We have visited the project site today.

8. Prescribe: The doctor has prescribed these medicines for me.

Proscribe: Government has proscribed many night clubs.

## QUESTION # 07

### Translation

When he returned to the village, everything had changed. The same old dusty trail, old well, but there was a distant look in the eyes of people. Children have became adult and those old faces were nowhere to be seen. He felt that time had turned the world upside down, except the memories that were still peaking through every brick and beam. He stood silent for few moments, as if he was trying to rediscover himself.

Choose the correct synonym or antonym from the given options.

1. **Recalcitrant**

A. Obedient B. Cooperative C. Defiant D. Polite

2. **Platitude**

A. Aphorism B. Novelty C. Cliché D. Detail

3. **Pensant**

A. Aversion B. Preference C. Ignorance D. Repulsion

4. **Obscure**

A. Clarify B. Confuse C. Examine D. Justify

5. **Laconic**

A. Verbose B. Brief C. Arrogant D. Clear

6. **Ubiquitous**

A. Omnipresent B. Absent C. Isolated D. Specific

7. **Capitulate**

A. Resist B. Surrender C. Escape D. Attack

8. **Reticent**

A. Talkative B. Hesitant C. Silent D. Blunt

9. **Disparate**

A. Similar B. Equal C. Unequal D. Distant

10. **Ephemeral**

A. Eternal B. Temporary C. Glorious D. Intense

11. **Mitigate**

A. Ease B. Worsen C. Calm D. Reduce

12. **Belligerent**

A. Aggressive B. Hostile C. Peaceful D. Arrogant

13. **Affluent**

A. Rich B. Generous C. Poor D. Intelligent

14. **Benevolent**

A. Malicious B. Kind C. Humble D. Polite

15. **Eloquent**

A. Articulate B. Fluent C. Clumsy D. Inarticulate

16. **Magnanimous**

A. Stingy B. Noble C. Forgiving D. Modest

17. **Credulous**

A. Gullible B. Skeptical C. Trusting D. Hopeful

18. **Frugal**

A. Lavish B. Simple C. Harsh D. Greedy

19. **Cacophony**

A. Melody B. Silence C. Discord D. Noise

20. **Pernicious**

A. Harmful B. Innocent C. Harmless D. Violent

**Q.2 Precis Writing and Title (20 Marks)**

The challenges of the modern world are not simply technological, economic, or political; they are also deeply moral. As scientific advancement accelerates and globalization knits societies together, humans are faced with choices that previous generations never had to make. The power to edit genes, for example, raises questions not only about what can be done but what should be done. Similarly, the spread of artificial intelligence calls for more than just innovation; it demands regulation grounded in ethical reflection. Unfortunately, the pace of development often outstrips the moral frameworks available to guide it. Education, therefore, must go beyond technical expertise; it must also cultivate moral imagination. Only then can individuals and nations make decisions that are both progressive and principled. We are at a juncture where ethics must evolve as rapidly as technology, or we risk becoming highly capable but directionless beings, building futures we do not fully understand or control.

**Q.3 – Comprehension Passage (20 marks)**

In recent years, urban gardening has seen a surge in popularity across many major cities. Faced with rising food prices, environmental concerns, and a desire for self-sufficiency, individuals and communities have begun to transform balconies, rooftops, and abandoned lots into green spaces. These small-scale gardens not only produce vegetables and herbs but also reconnect people with nature in otherwise concrete-heavy environments.

Beyond their practical benefits, urban gardens have become important social hubs. Neighbors who might otherwise remain strangers now work side by side to plant, water, and harvest crops. Schools have begun to integrate gardening into their curricula, teaching children about food sources, responsibility, and environmental awareness. In many cases, these projects have helped reduce stress and improved mental health for participants.

However, urban gardening is not without its challenges. Limited space, lack of sunlight, and soil quality can affect what can be grown. Additionally, some communities face resistance from local authorities due to zoning laws or maintenance concerns. Still, with increasing support from environmental groups and local governments, urban gardening continues to expand, offering a small but significant step toward sustainable living.

1. What are some key reasons behind the rise of urban gardening in cities?
2. How have urban gardens contributed to community building and education?
3. What environmental or psychological benefits does the passage associate with urban gardening?
4. What limitations or difficulties are mentioned in relation to urban gardening?
5. Based on the passage, how is urban gardening connected to the idea of sustainability?

**Q.4 Grammar Correction (10 Marks)**

1. If she would have known about the interview, she would prepare more thoroughly and arrived on time.
2. The committee, along with its subgroups, have decided to revise their recommendations and submit it next week.

4. The documentary was insightful, engaging, and it provided a unique perspective on the refugee crisis.
5. Each of the employees who were selected for the award have been informed by email and a phone call.
6. Not only did the spokesperson deny the allegations, he also failed to providing evidence to support his claims.
7. After reviewing the budget proposal, several inconsistencies were noticed by the finance director, which he highlighted in his report.
8. Driving through the fog, the buildings seemed to vanish into the mist.

**Q.5 (a) Punctuation (5 Marks)**

when the panel entered the auditorium a hush fell over the crowd the chairperson clearly exhausted from travel took the podium and began ladies and gentlemen she said welcome to what may be the most critical session of this summit our goals are threefold first to evaluate last years outcomes second to address current challenges and third to finalize the upcoming agenda dr hamid who some call the architect of reform whispered to his colleague did she just skip the data briefing the response was a shrug followed by silence then the chairperson continued we must ask ourselves she said not what has been done but what remains undone

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**Q.5 (b) Prepositions (5 Marks)**

Fill in the Blanks with suitable prepositions (any FIVE):

1. He abstains \_\_\_\_\_ alcohol.
2. She is proficient \_\_\_\_\_ French.
3. The manager was annoyed \_\_\_\_\_ the delay.
4. They succeeded \_\_\_\_\_ great odds.
5. We are responsible \_\_\_\_\_ our choices.
6. I prefer tea \_\_\_\_\_ coffee.

**Q.6 Pair of Words (10 Marks)**

Use any FIVE of the following pairs in sentences clearly showing the distinction in meaning:

|                       |                    |                        |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Elicit / Illicit   | 2. Dual / Duel     | 3. Discreet / Discrete | 4. Assure / Ensure       |
| 5. Eminent / Imminent | 6. Affect / Effect | 7. Cite / Site         | 8. Prescribe / Proscribe |

**Q.7 Translation (10 Marks)**

جب وہ گاؤں واپس آیا تو سب کچھ بہا ہوا تھا۔ وہی کچھ راستے، وہی پرانا گنوں۔ لیکن وہوں کی آنکھوں میں اچھیت تھی۔ بیچے اب جوان ہو چکے تھے اور