

Q: Discuss the salient feature of Shah Waliullah and analyze the impact on the Muslim of Subcontinent?

Introduction:

* In 18th century, Muslim rule in India was declining, and Muslims faced growing threats to their survival and identity. Shah Waliullah, a prominent Islamic scholar from Delhi, worked for the betterment of Islamic society and protection of culture, religion and politics. He believed that following Islamic teaching of him would bring glory and restore the Islamic teaching in society. He translated the Holy Quran into Persian to spread message and unite the Muslim of Subcontinent. He wrote many letters to Muslim leaders, encourage them to safeguard and spread the teaching of Islam. His efforts had a great impact on Muslim society, culture and religion.

* Background history of Shah Waliullah:

Birth 21st Feb 1703



Delhi (Mazra phalat)

↓
Son of "Abdul Rahim"

↓
Shraged to Hazrat Umar (R.A)
father side

↓
Irram Musa from mother side

↓
1702, March 30 Death

* Sanitation at his time :

Hindu reformist
movement

→ Threat of
missionaries

→ Weakness
of Muslim rule

→ Decline of
Muslim Empire

→ Rise of
internal conflict

→ External
threat

→ Aloofness from Shariah

→ spread of social
evil

Salient feature of

Shah Waliullah
political and social
subservience to
teaching of
following on
salient feature

Religious

↓
- Translation
Holy Quran
for

- Answer
"U"

*

Salient feature of Shah walli ullah teaching:

- * Shah walli ullah give educational, religious, political and social teaching to muslim of subcontinent to restore and glorify the Islamic teaching of society.
- * Following are the detailed discussion of his work salient for betterment of society.

Religious and Educational Services

↓
- Translation of Holy Quran into "Persian language"

↓
50+ books for the betterment of society of muslim

↓
- Answer to "Christians missionaries"

↓
Famous books,
- "Hijjatul-Balagha"
- Al-fauz al Kabir
- Muqama - te - Tarjumatul Quran

Social and political Services:

- * Shah walli ullah give social and political services in order to make muslim society together and united

following are the social and political services
served by Shah Waliullah.

- 1- He worked for ending of social evils of society.
- 2- He worked for reforming of Islamic Society.
- 3- He worked for formation of Majlis-e-Muntazim.
- 4- He stand and worked against sectarianism.
- 5- He invite Shah Ahmed Abdali to crust mahafas

Principle of Economics for Muslim Society:

Shah Waliullah present 4 basic principle of
economics for muslim society.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| * 1 st principle | → | People living an area
had 1st right over
the resources of that
areas. |
| * 2 nd principle | → | Everyone had ability to
own limited ownership
according to their abilities |
| * 3 rd Principle | → | Any practice which concentrate
wealth in their hands will
not be tolerate, state should
take action on it. |
| * 4 th principle | → | Balance should be developed
and maintained in society
that developed as whole |

Letter to various Segment of society:

Shah Waliullah wrote various letter to different segment society, in order to make society better.

Letter

to

Nature

Mughal ruler



to give up corruption and efficiency

Soldiers



order them to train their soldiers by inculcating spirit of Jihad in them

Emperor



to not give jagas to non loyal actor towards state

Workers



Economy of state and prosperity depend upon workers.

Masses



To not accumulate the wealth

Ahmed Shah Abdali



To fight against mughals

Impact of his teaching on Muslim of Subcontinent :

* Following are the impact of his teaching on muslim of Subcontinent .

- 1- His teaching impact on declining the issue of Sectarianism .
- 2- His Teaching impact on opposition of Bidaat .
- 3- His teaching impact on the weakening of rajputs
- 4- His teaching laid the foundation for the comprehensive movement
- 5- His teaching impact greatly in creating difference among kurf and Islam .
- 6- His teaching helpful in making idea of creating two nation theory .
- 7- His teaching helpful in reforming the society through educational reformist movement and true spirit of Islam .
- 8- His teaching impact greatly on the dominance of Islam .
- 9- His teaching play a significant role in

- reconciliation of the basic difference among the different section of muslim.
- 10- His Teaching impact on overhauled the existing educational system to reform it in better way.
 - 11- His Teaching helpful in ending social evils from society.
 - 12- His Teaching ~~teach~~ makes government as the essential means for cognitive basis for regenerating of social policy.

* His teaching play a significant role in reforming a muslim of subcontinent and greatly impact them by reforming and restoring islamic society, culture, religions and politics.

"If muslim wants to live as a nation, than they have to quit to the talk of shirk and bidat and stay separated from hindu."

Conclusion:

* Shah wali Ullah is one of the prominent personality which greatly influence and

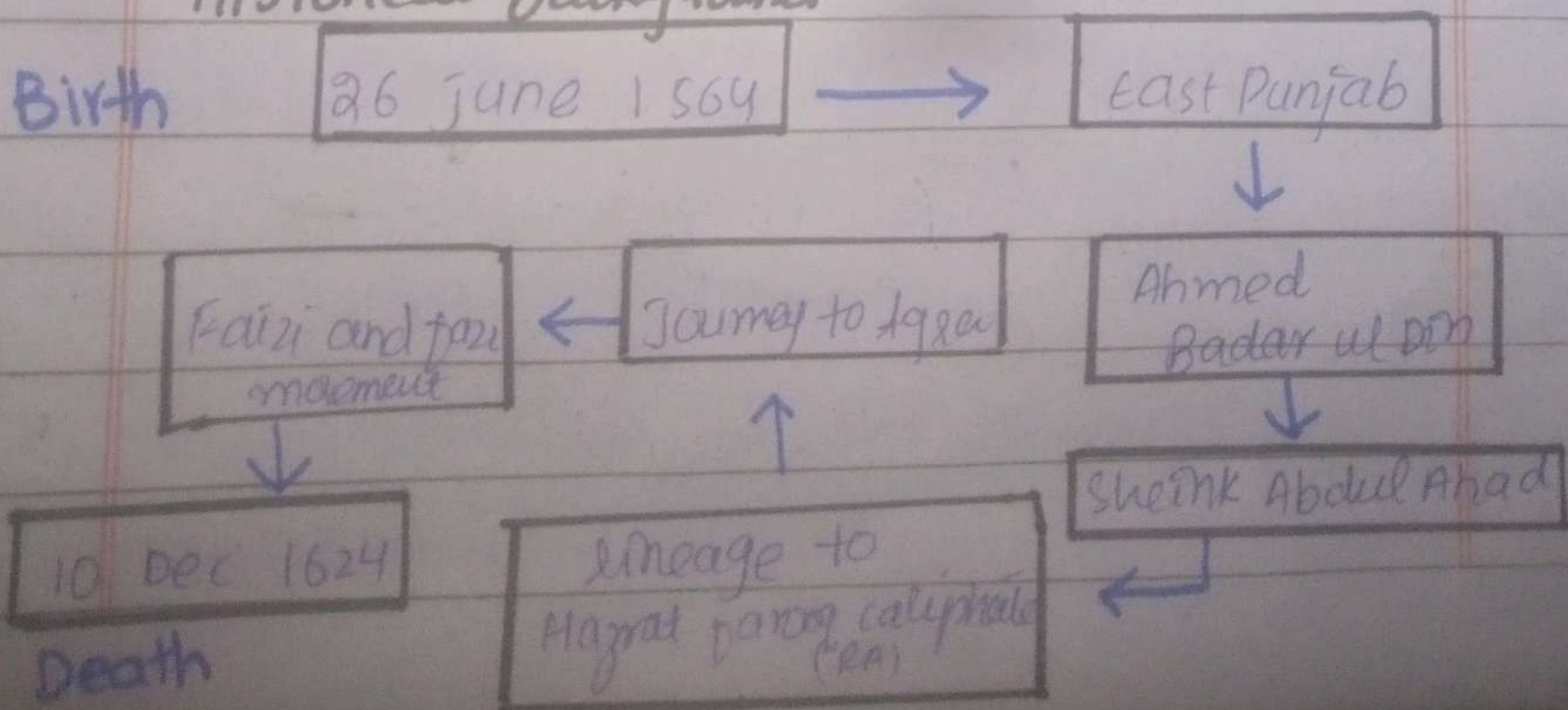
passionated to reform a muslim society towards
betterment. Era of 18th century is the era of decline
of muslim in subcontinent. muslim become
far away from their religions, culture and
rituals. Shah walli ullah at that time works
for the betterment of muslim society and
works for restoring the glory of muslim culture,
religions and politics by giving political,
social, educational and religious services. He
wrote letters to various segment of society to
make them ^{also} work for society betterment. His
teaching impact very greatly. Through his
teaching muslim secularism ended upto great
extent, social evils ended, opposition of biddat
along with other prominent results which transforms
muslim society towards betterment.

Q Discuss the salient feature of Sheikh Ahmed and impact on muslim society of subcontinent?

Introduction :-

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi is one of the greatest religious reformist of his era who worked for the betterment of muslim society. In his era robbery, riba, gambling etc were very common. Source of law changed from divine and society were in bad conditions. His effort through intellectual work, practical work will transform the society toward betterment. His teaching impact society politically, religiously and socially. Due to his teaching decline of unfaithfulness, weakening of rajputs occur. He worked for the betterment of true morality and spirit of the society.

Historical background :



Situation at his time :

Ban on rituals Shudha and Shangtan movement Aloofness from shariah Social evils were on peak Threat of Bhugtis

Salient feature of Sheikh Ahmed

Efforts and work :

Sheikh Ahmed did effort and work through intellectual and practical work.

Intellectual work

Did intellectual work

Through writing of dozen of books

Maktabat

Asbat-ul-Naboo

Maraf-ud-duniya

3 volume + ijtehad research

logic + reason

shariah + tassawuf

Practical work

Social service → beitemani of turkmalality

refoming society ← Ending of social evils

defense of faith

forceful voice against evil

opposition against assimilation

Impact of teaching of Sheikh Ahmed :-

The teaching of Sheikh Ahmed impact on following way

- 1- After teaching of Sheikh Ahmed, muslim nationalism starts.
- 2- From his teaching, opposition of Bidat occur.
- 3- From his teaching, Decline of unfaithfulness occur.
- 4- His works teaching works for weakening of rajpoots.
- 5- His teaching provide spiritual basis for national cohesion.
- 6- He reform society by true beliefment and true morality and spirit of Islam.
- 7- His teaching resume a community building, and create consensus and beliefs and stop it from destruction.

His teaching greatly transformed society, and work for beliefment of society.

Conclusion:

At the time of sheikh Ahmed sirhindi, muslim society were gone through the or bad time. At that time, people were away from the teaching of Islam, aloofness from shariah, unfaithfulness were on peak. Sheikh Ahmed at that time decided to work for betterment of the society through intellectual and practical work. This teaching, efforts and work play a significant role in transforming a muslim society in better way. He work for true morality and islamic spirituality. His teaching impact muslim of subcontinent practically, socially and religiously.