

Q What are the reasons for ^{revival of} ~~which~~ TTP and other nonstate actor and why militancy revived in Pakistan?

Introduction

TTP (Tahreek-e-Taliban) and other non state actor had a significant challenges to Pakistan internal and external security and stability.

^{one of major} The reasons which leads to revival of TTP along with other non state actor is the revival of TTA, Porous border, weak negotiation along with other reasons play significant role in revival of TTP along with non state actor. militancy revived in Pakistan due to reasons which some time neglected, or can't handle properly. Due to weak policy system, merged districts border, No proper funding system against fighting them along with other major reasons lead to the revival of TTP and non state actor which also influence the militancy revival in Pakistan which causes instability.

Background of TTP :

2002 → TTP arrival in Pakistan

2006-2009 → Intensity of bomber increased

2009 → Pakistan operations against TTP

2021

TTP resurgence

Reasons Of Revival of TTP along with other nonstate actors:

The reasons which lead to the revival of TTP along with other nonstate actors are as following:

1- Revival of TTA:

* The rise of revival of Tehrik-e-Taliban Afghan result in rise of TTP (Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan).

* When Afghan Taliban came into power, they then more than 20 thousand Afghan prisoners released which for the sake of shelter came into Pakistan and work for establishment of TTP in Pakistan.

2- Faulty Negotiation:

* When TTP came into power, then Pakistani government start negotiation with TTA group Gulbhadur.

* But unfortunately the government of Pakistan, present or previous will start blame game on previous government, due to these blame

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1- AS in negotiation, it is decided that no Afghani will enter Pakistan with weapons. They were allowed to enter Pakistan without weapons. But the fact is that, they only need permission to enter the land of Pakistan so they agreed because their weapons were already present inside of Pakistan so complete and complete negotiation can't be done between governments of both sides.

2- TTP demands to cancel 25th amendment

3- TTP version of shariah accepted by KPK government (2008a)

Non state actors took control of those places which were under controlled by TTP at that time.

3- Afghanistan Territory as Launching Pad:

* TTP used Afghanistan territory as launching pad on Pakistan.

* Because majority of border at merged district were not sealed or properly under control of army, they are porous. So they easily used them as launching pad against Pakistan.

for example : Nodristan, Paktikah, Pak-tuph etc

4- TTP and TTA ideological brothers :

- * Pakistani government demand and ask Afghanistan Tehrik-e taliban to take necessary action against TTP. But they even don't question them about single things.

- * As ~~many know~~ TTP and TTA are ideological brother, so they even don't take a single step ~~toward~~ against each other, because of same ideology.

- * Both want to expand their ideology, which were common between both. Both TTA and TTP supports each other in backdoors.

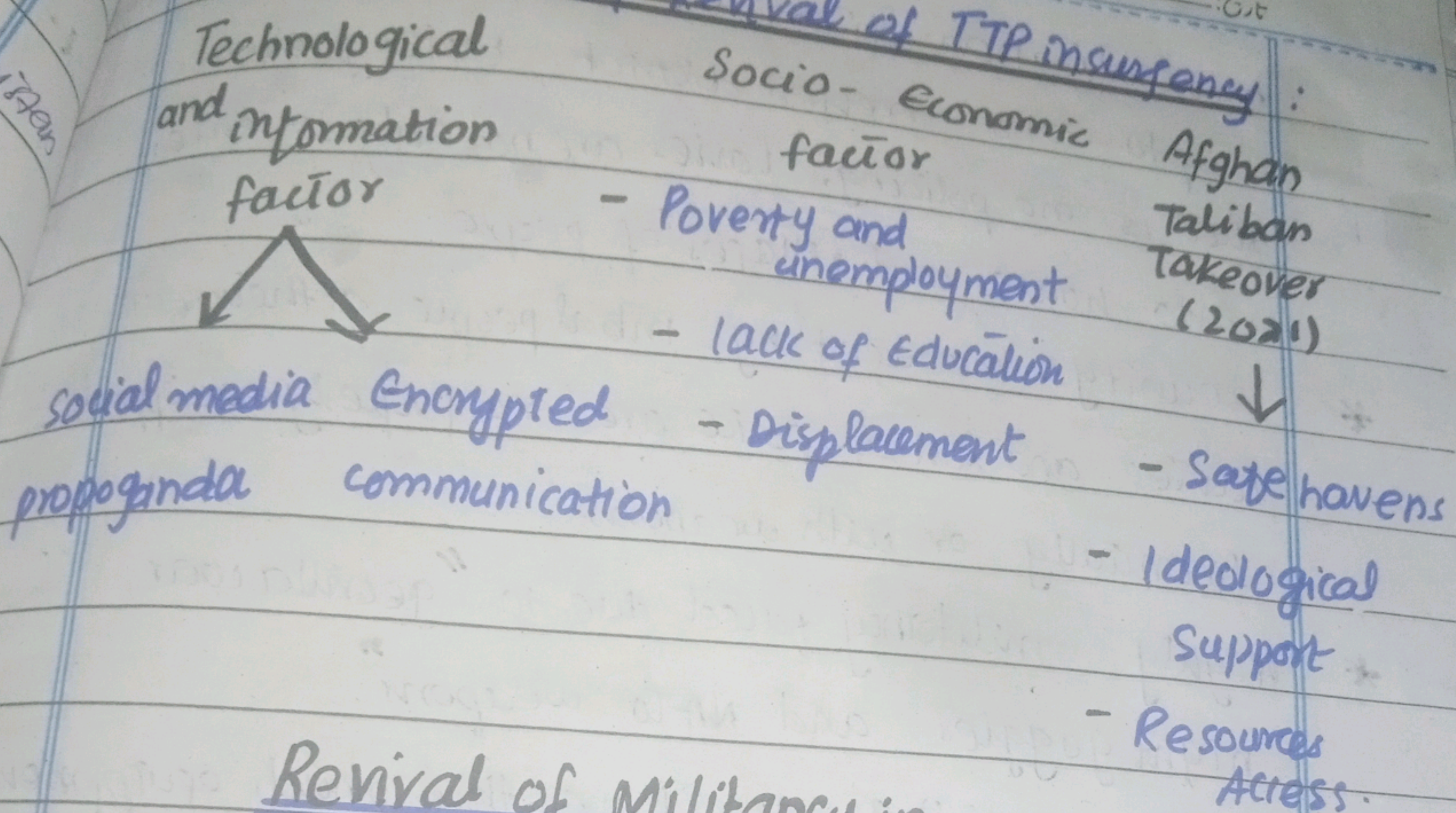
- * It's one of the major reason which revived the TTP resurgency in Pakistan.

5- Withdrawal of US and NATO forces :

- * withdrawal of US and NATO forces, reduced foreign ^{military} pressure from Afghanistan, which allowing TTP and TTA to reorganized again themselves.

- * The withdrawal create a vacuum (regional power) enable TTP to make instability between Pakistan and Afghanistan.

Other factor of Revival of TTP insurgency :



Revival of Militancy in Pakistan :

Militancy revived in Pakistan due to following reasons:

1- Weak policy system at war zone areas :

* The weak policy system at war zone areas like parts of KPK, Balochistan, merged districts results in revival of militancy in Pakistan.

* Due to weak policy system, vacuum created, which is filled and causes revival of militancy.

* As in war zone areas, policing is done in Balochistan etc, while the policing substance in Pakistan is very weak and not able to do operation and

neutralization which is the major job of military
upto 2018 merged district, law enforcement, and
there is no policing. Law enforcement are not able to enter
into houses and villages of people.

- * security managed by tribal people at their own
law enforcement and rest of police are not properly equipped
financially or with weapons.

- * Highly militancy faded due to "guerrilla war,
night goggles and NATO weapons."

- * while policing cannot have this much equipment
and are not properly equipped, trained and
funded which make militancy revival in Pakistan
policing vacuum created, area being vacated
by military handed to police will be taken
by TTP in Pakistan.

2- Political instability and Governance:

Pakistan Political instability and failure of
governance create a vacuum that militancy exploits.
Weak governance, strong military dominance,
failure to address local grievances, especially
in areas like Balochistan, etc. have fueled it.

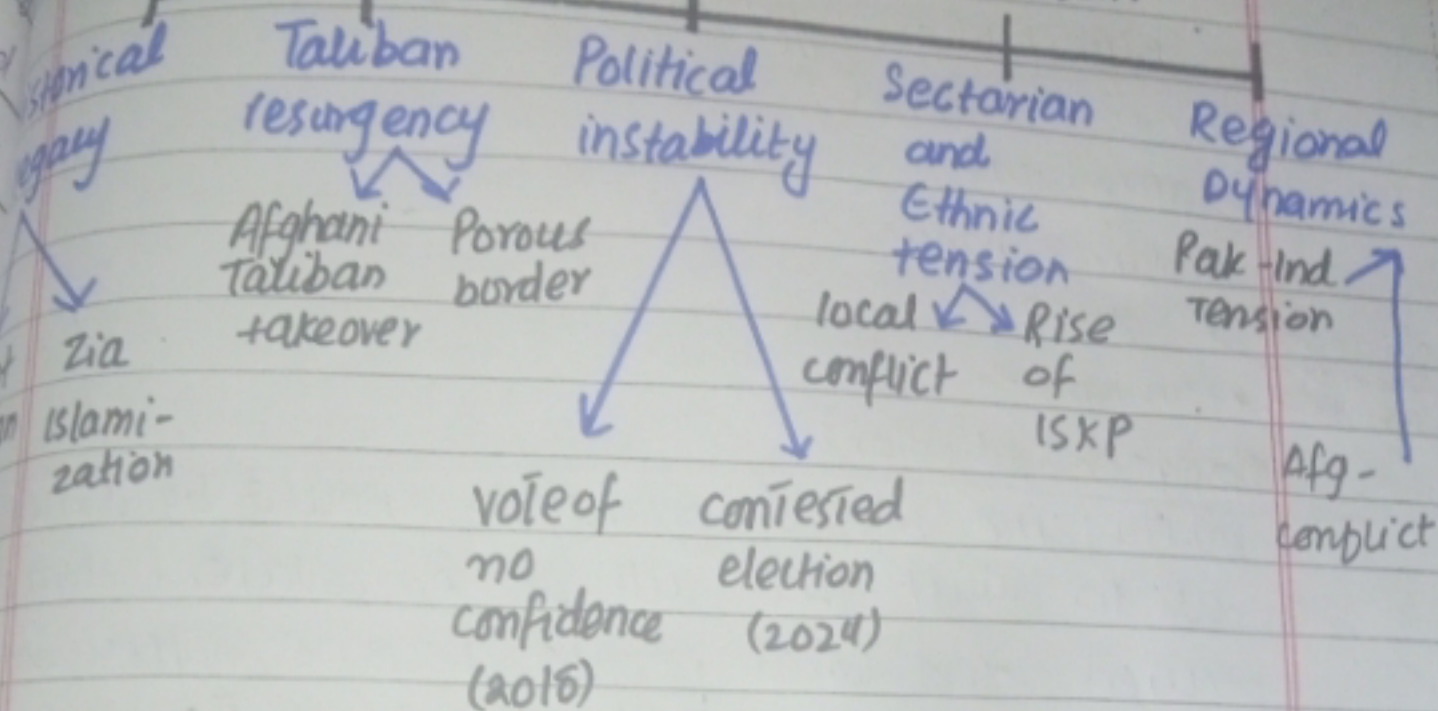
Historical legacy

Soviet
Afghan
war

Zia
Islamization

Revolution

Revival of Militancy in Pakistan



Solutions :

To deal with revival of TTP insurgency along with nonstate actor and revival of militancy in Pakistan, following solution should be helpful in tackling them.

1- Use of Power :

- * To deal with them, states always have 2 options
Use of force Use of soft power.
- * In last 2 decade, states focus on use of power/force through military operations i.e Zarb-e-Asab etc due to which people displaced from their place and they are forced to live below poverty line. Use of Recovery policy is done but TTP, nonstate actors etc are not eliminating rather they are rearing fastly so by using right use of soft power, one's can handle it peacefully and use of force should be done where necessary.

2- Intelligence based operation :

(absorption radiation)

Intelligence based operation should be done due to which there will be no collateral damage occurred and local people become unaffected.

3- Comprehensive policy of Engagement:

- * Negotiation should be used rather than military operation to stop war.

- * States should talk on point of strengths, not from point of weakness and socio-economic benefits should be given to militants if peaceful life spending and state should remain their unit with themselves; and no hard core talk of militants should be done.

4- Socio economic uplifts of war zones areas:

- * Socio economic uplift of war zones areas should be done. As in 2018, it was decided to spend \$1000 dollar on FATA, but now its 2025 less than \$100 spend on it.

- * strong policing system should be done in order to make them safe and avoid less damage.

People of war zones areas should be facilities for their damages in order to make their life less suffering. 50% of people are still waiting for their recovery upto now.

challenge sword
leads along with military
These factor can be
mediation, arbitration
policing.

DATE: / /

Conclusion:

The TTP revival along with non-state actor is attributed to external and internal support, political instability, revival of TTA. They are not becoming great threat towards the state but also world. They are the greatest threat towards any country. Factor like socio-economic challenges, not secure borders, weak governance etc leads toward the revival of TTP, nonstate actor along with militancy revival in Pakistan. These factor can be deal with negotiation, mediation, arbitration, one on one talk, comprehensive policing.