

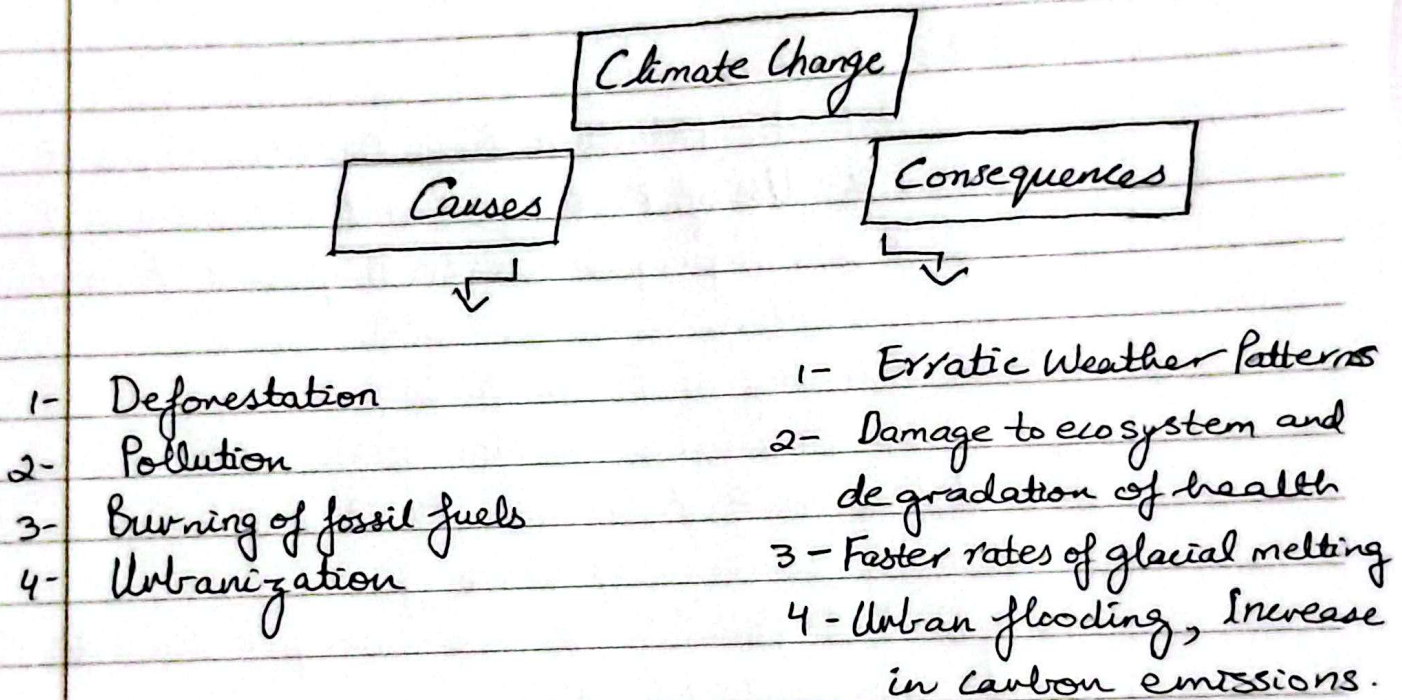
21/6/25 Saturday

English Essay Assignment # 1

Part A

Topic: Climate Change in Pakistan: Causes & Consequences

Brainstorm



Outlines

1. Introduction

- 1.1. Quotation by Greta Thunberg as the Hook
- 1.2. General Statements
- 1.3. Thesis Statement: The leading causes of Climate Change in Pakistan include deforestation, Pollution, burning of fossil fuels and Urbanization, which is ~~lead~~ resulting in erratic weather patterns, damage to ecosystems and human health, rapid melting of glaciers and Urban flooding as well as heightened levels of carbon emissions.

2. Causes of Climate Change in Pakistan

2.1. Deforestation

2.1.1. Clearing forests for Agricultural Practices

2.1.2. Poor Enforcement of Forest Conservation Laws

2.1.3. Use of Wood As Primary Fuel Source in Rural Areas

2.2. Pollution

2.2.1. Air Pollution from Cars/Transport

2.2.2. Use of Fertilizers and Pesticides in Farming

2.2.3. Improper waste Disposal Methods

2.3. Burning of Fossil Fuels

2.3.1. Reliance on Non-Renewable Energy Sources

2.3.2. Lack of Government Initiative towards Renewable Sources of Energy

2.3.3. Fossil Fuels are cheaper Such As Coal and Gas

2.4. Urbanization

2.4.1. City Expansions and Unlawful Housing Communities

2.4.2. Widening of Roads and Destruction of Green Belts

2.4.3. Increased Consumption of Resources and Greater Emissions of Carbon

3. Consequences of Climate Change in Pakistan

3.1. Erratic Weather Patterns

- 3.1.1. Change in Rainfall Pattern and Weather Cycle
- 3.1.2. Adverse Effect on Agriculture and Crop Yield
- 3.1.3. Expansion of Deserts and Occurrence of Droughts

3.2. Damage to Ecosystem and Degradation of Health

- 3.2.1. ~~At~~ Inhalation of Toxic Gases and Respiratory Illnesses
- 3.2.2. Smog Affecting Mental/physical Health and limited Photosynthesis
- 3.2.3. Breeding grounds for Disease; Contamination of Water

3.3. Melting of Glaciers and Rising Temperatures

- 3.3.1. Greenhouse Gases Trap Heat in the Environment
- 3.3.2. Accelerated Glacial Melt From High Emissions
- 3.3.3. Carbon Footprint Increased

3.4. Urban Flooding and Increased Carbon Emissions

- 3.4.1. Illegal Construction Disrupts Drainage Systems
- 3.4.2. Less Greenery Raises Temperatures and Causes Flash Floods
- 3.4.3. Strain on Resources and Government, More Energy Consumption Leads to Carbon Emissions.

4. Recommendations to Tackle Climate Change in Pakistan

- 4.1. Strengthen Environmental Governance
- 4.2. Invest in Renewable Energy Sources
- 4.3. Promote Recycling and Spread Awareness of Climate Change Consequences

5. Conclusion

The Essay

Greta Thunberg addressed the British Parliament in 2019 and said, 'The Climate Crisis is both the easiest and the hardest issue we have ever faced'. This statement encapsulates the wider reality of the 21st Century's greatest issue concern and failure in the said domain. Despite having access to the paraphernalia to alleviate the Climate Crisis, most countries are busy contributing to the damage. Pakistan, alas, is no exception and the country continues to struggle with Climate related challenges. Some of the leading causes of Climate Change in Pakistan include deforestation, pollution, burning of fossil fuels, and Urbanization, which is resulting in erratic weather patterns, damage to health and ecosystems, melting of glaciers coupled with rising temperatures, Urban flooding and Increased carbon emissions.

Part B - My Job in an Apple Plant

Point : Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had

Reason 1: The work was physically hard

a. Loaded cartons onto skids for 10 hours a night

b. Cartons came down the track nonstop.

Reason 2 : Low wages

a. Earning minimum wage and quarter extra at night

b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay

Reason 3: Working Conditions

a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch

b. Very cold temperatures

c. Loneliness on job