

Beyond the Nation State? The Rise of Transnational challenges and the Crisis of Global Governance,

Outline:

1. Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Although globalisation has integrated social, political, and economic institutions of different countries of the world, it has created challenges that transcend national boundaries. If these challenges are not resolved, they will lead to a crisis of global governance.

2. Overview paragraph.

3. Globalisation and the dilution of nation-state concept.

4. The rise of transnational Challenges:

- i. ^{The} Rise of Environmental challenges.
- ii. Pandemics: crisis of globalisation.
- iii. The Refugee question.
- iv. Cybersecurity issues: AI and privacy concerns.
- v. Financial instability of global governance.
- vi. Resurgence of terrorism.

5. The crisis of global governance:

- i. No effective global government model.
- ii. Weak global institutes: UN, IMF, WTO.
- iii. Divide between the global-North and global-South.
- iv. Rise of Nationalism and Regionalism.

- v. Expediting Climate Change.
- vi. Ineffectiveness in solving wars.
- vii. Cultural subjugations: Western dominance of Eastern culture.
- viii. Social challenges: Increasing poverty, illiteracy, and digital divide.

~~6. Conclusion:~~

6. Solution to Global governance crisis:

- i. Institutionalization of global government.
- ii. Enhance compliance with global institutions.
- iii. Collaboration on transnational challenges.

7. Conclusion.

One day, a lady, in the terrains of Balochistan, affected by climate change, was thinking, "Why has God sent so much rain ^{all of a sudden} that it caused floods, while he does not provide enough water ^{for crops to grow} throughout year?" Then she remembered, "I ~~she~~ live in a globalised world where challenges transcend national boundaries, and actions of one country can affect the whole world." Globalisation, by definition, is the integration of social, political, and economic institutions of the world. While globalisation has diffused nation-state boundaries by internationalizing production sites ^{and} labour; enhancing communication between ^{people of different} nations; and transferring technological innovations, it has also created unprecedented challenges; challenges that transcend national boundaries, and lead to crisis if not resolved. The rise of environmental degradation, pandemics, refugees, terrorism, and cybersecurity issues are some of the transnational challenges that have risen due to globalisation. These, if not resolved timely, can lead to crisis of global governance, such as climate change, increase of poverty, divide between Global South and North, and rise of regionalism and nationalism, which will affect all the countries and their people alike. Although globalisation has integrated social, political, and economic institutions of the world, it has also created unprecedented challenges which require global co-operation, without which, these challenges can lead to a crisis of global governance.

The concept of nation-state rose in the 17th century Europe where the idea that each nation should be granted a state

with full sovereignty was popularized. The world has since moved to another concept popularized in the late 20th century, globalization. Globalization is the integration of political, social, and economic institutions of the world. It has diluted the boundaries of nations and connected the states of the world into one global society. However, it has its own challenges that transcend the national boundaries too. Globalisation has also transformed the world from different diverse state governments to one unique global government which is a blend of ~~these~~ different state governments. This global government should work collaboratively to resolve the challenges raised by globalisation, or the world will move to a crisis of global governance.

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