

speeches and
history.

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Churchill's Masterpiece Oratory: A Contrast to Modern Oratory

The future of oratory is uncertain.

The word orator appears to have taken by unpleasant times and men use it disdainfully. However, the orators of antiquity considered it a prestigious work. Their ^{careful} oration welcomed a stringent evaluation. Nowadays, such consideration to oratory has diminished.

Nevertheless, Churchill was from the shining time of oratory who took immense care of his language and words. His historic speeches on national and international issues are a record in themselves. They will survive as a remarkable manifestation of oratory and will become a part of history.

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Poverty : A Blessing in Disguise

People complain about poverty, believing that money brings happiness. However,

سب سے بڑا مسائل اعلیٰ ترین کوالٹی [ڈان پیپر] خود بھی خریدیں اور دوستوں کو بھی

a poor man's cottage is more fulfilling than a rich's villa. The writer, while sympathising with rich children served by attendants, also feels satisfaction at their loss. He knows the cohesion and support in a poor family, for which he felicitates the poor's son. Owing to this, capable persons have emerged from poor background. In fact, most immortals have been poor. Therefore, opulence should be discarded. Relinquishing poverty would eliminate goodness from civilisation.

Ans 1: The following expressions used by writer mean:

- a. Multifarious activities → wide range of works
- b. amelioration of Human Life → alleviation of miseries and ease in life
- c. It is sound → It is acceptable
- d. be their special advocate → to be a supporter
- e. Renounce the devil → Denounce the Satan
- f. Drowsed → sleepy, myopic
- g. Gauged → analysed, estimated
- h. aforesaid → aforementioned

Ans 2: Bentham believes that the church teaches children insincerity by making them commit to what they cannot fathom or explain. For instance, they pledge to denounce the devil but they are not taught about its specifications and underlying causes for renouncing it. Therefore, Church does not present a holistic view and teaches children insincerity.

Ans 3. Bentham's philosophy is based upon benevolence and veracity. He believes that all the structures and customs should work for the happiness of man. Moreover, the moral teachings should enunciate the real reasons ^{on} why good is acceptable and duty is to be performed. In brief, the eradication of human suffering and the exploration of true answers reflect the philosophy of Bentham.

Ans 4. According to the writer, Bentham's limitation is the outright rejection of poetry and religion on grounds of their misrepresentation. However, he fails to appreciate their due role and value in society. Poetry is the source of aestheticism while religion provides moral direction. Bentham's myopic viewpoint on them chiefly overlooks their role and signify his weakness.

Ans 5. Archbishop of Canterbury has been quoted in the final

lines of the passage in a sarcastic and negative manner. His works (~~have been~~) on "Pomps and Vanity" have been condemned because they lack practical manifestation. He advocates for the nullification of Pomp and Vanity; however, kings and Lords are the embodiment of luxurious lifestyle. Therefore, Archbishop of Canterbury has been referenced negatively.