

Essay & Q 5

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Write topic of yeh English
Essay

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: The cause
for the rise of extremism
in Pakistan is a blend

Not a comprehensive outline
Properly give arguments under
specific heading

Avoid repetition
domestic policies are much
accountable for sprouting
the seeds of extremism
inside the country.

2- The rise of extremism in Pakistan:

- a) Soviet invasion of Afghanistan
- b) President Zia's policies of
Islamization
- c) Transport of jihadists and
radical ideologies from across
the world

- d) Saudi-Iran rivalry and
the competition for Muslim
leadership

- e) War on terror and the
birth of extremist terror

groups

3- The role of foreign interventions in the rise of extremism in Pakistan:

a) Soviets in the backyard of Pakistan and rivalry with India

b) Cold war era and the influence of capitalist block

Don't repeat same points again

c) Saudi's and Iranian's funding to sectarian groups in Pakistan

d) Sanctions on Pakistan after nuclear test and global pressure on Pakistan after 9/11

4- Domestic failures and the rise of extremism in

Pakistan:

Capitalize P of Pakistan

a) Governance and institutional failures

- b) The construction of madrassas and introduction of jihadist syllabus in them
- c) Gun and smuggling culture after the refugee influx in Pakistan
- d) Failure in restraining sectarian conflicts in Pakistan
- e) Pakistan's involvement in the 'war on terror' and rise of TTP and ISICP

The rolling of Soviet tanks and a hundred thousand troops marked the rise of extremism in Pakistan. It is a widely acknowledged notion that the flares of fire in the neighbourhood would definitely reach you. Pakistan is that neighbour.

which got caught up in such
This is not a history paper of soviet
Properly follow the structure of
writing introduction and body
of
paragraph
Avoid unnecessary details

Pakistan became an explosive
warehouse for the capitalist
world in defeating commun-
ism and was consequently
used as a launching
pad. Funding was made
from across the world
and CIA to the Afghan
mujahideens who were
called as the brave
soldiers of god. A docum-
entary which display a
US Statesman in FATA
is part of the history, who
was briefing the mujahi-
deens and told them that
this war would be

fought by your blood and
Ours gold is evident
of the US ^{support} to the group
they call "Terrorist" now
and blame Pakistan for
their nurturing. Besides
apart the episodes of history,
extremism rose in Pakistan
as consequence of global
power struggle's between
the US and soviet. later,
Saudi-Iran rivalry for
global muslim leadership
paved the way for
another worse chapter
of extremism in Pakistan.
In all the mess, institutional
weaknesses cannot be
neglected. They were
responsible for the peace
and prosperity of Pakistan.
Although they did not effect-
ively performed that duty
as a result extremism

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is still flaring up the country. Moreover, the cause for the rise of extremism in Pakistan is a blend of foreign interventions and domestic failures, however, domestic policies are much accountable for sprouting the seeds of extremism inside the country.

It is said that

Moreover, the rise of
extremism ^{in Pakistan} owe to many
events, mostly outside
the country, one of
which was the soviet
invasion of Afghanistan.

Amid their presence in
Afghanistan, Pakistan formed
the mujahideens with
the help of United States.

These mujahideens were
trained and schooled
inside Pakistan then they
were sent to fight with
the communist soldiers.

After two decades of
devastative war, the
USSR collapsed and
withdrew from Afghanistan.

The mujahideens came back
to their hometowns in
Pakistan with their guns
and radical mindset. This
laid the foundation of

extremism in Pakistan.

despite the presence of soviet in Afghanistan, it was not a matter for until they had

deliberately breached the sovereignty of Pakistan.

But, president Zia ul haq started the islamization of country. He introduced radical Islam in a

tolerant society of the country. He further formed Islamic committee to

enforce Islamic obligation,

created a bulk of religious schools where young boys were brainwashed.

Islamiat ~~was~~ and Arabic was made compulsory at schools. All these actions

infiltrated the Pakistani society with extremism.

Moreover, the transport of jihadists and radical ideologies to Pakistan was also greatly responsible for the extremism in the country. These jihadists were brought from mainly from Saudi, Uzbekistan and Chechnya under the US support. They were filled in planes and were dropped here. With their entrance also came in radical ideology such as 'Wahabism'. The ideology is greatly known for its intolerance and radical beliefs. Gradually this ideology prevailed in the Pakistani society. The followers of this ideology perpetrated attacks against the Shia sect in Pakistan. As a result

extremism flourished inside Pakistan.

Furthermore, saudi-iran rivalry further intensified the wave of extremism in Pakistan.

Both of these regional powers had great animosity against each other. They ~~were~~ stood again involved in the power struggle to gain the leadership of Muslim world. This led them to fund and support proxies against each other. One of such are houthi rebels supported by Iran against NSA and Al Nusra front against Bashar al Assad regime in Syria, ~~Iran~~ ally of Iran, supported by Saudi Arab.

This rivalry also reached the Pakistani society. The Saudi's supported Wahabist and Salafist ideological groups such as Lashkar Jangvi and Sifa-e-Sahaba against Shia communities. Iran funded and supported Shia ideology groups Fatimoon, Jaish Muhammad etc. against Sunnis. They saturated the Pakistani society with hate and extremism.

The third wave of extremism sprouted in Pakistan after 9/11 attacks in America. The US invaded Afghanistan and toppled the Taliban government. Consequently another

Started in Pakistan's neighbourhood which lasted for two decades. Pakistan became the US ally and provided airbases to NATO troops and passage to their equipment. This helped with a great cost for the country and the radical extremist terror groups turned against Pakistan. Groups such as Al Qaeda, Tehrik Taliban Pakistan and Islamic State of Khorasan Province started deadly attacks against Pakistan. They killed thousands of civilians, including children and women, soldiers, bombed mosques. This was the price of helping in war on terror front.

came with extremism in the country costing the lives of 70,000 innocent civilians.

Moreover, the role of foreign interventions in non-negligible in extremism of Pakistan.

The power struggles between different leaders, blocks and groups dragged the country in mess one way or the other. The western block aided the country through money and loans to jump in war against the Soviets and the Taliban later on. Regional rivalries such as that of Saudi-Iran funded sectarian violence. They caused extremism in Pakistan.

It is said that when the evil is knocking at the door, one cannot hideout rather has to go in war with that evil.

The invasion of USSR forces in the backyard of Pakistan, Afghanistan, and rivalry with a mighty neighbour India, compelled Pakistan to join the capitalist block against Communists - Even though

the USSR leaned towards Pakistan many times and offered help in different field but Pakistan preferred the prosperity of western block. Because the west resembled Pakistan in many ways such as both ~~being~~ sides being democracies.

Pakistan was also familiar with the western culture and ideology because of the British Rule in the Subcontinent. As a result the result the country indulged in war against the USSR in Afghanistan and the seeding of extremism in Pakistan for compelling the students of religious schools to fight the holy war.

Moreover, during the cold war era, ~~and~~ the Soviet invasion in Afghanistan of ~~influen~~ and the Capitalist block aids and loans influenced Pakistan to indulge in an ~~comparis~~ armed campaign against the USSR. The US gave billions in aid to Pakistan and loans. They also helped modernizing the armed industry of the country by providing F-16 jets and modernizing the missile programme of the country. However, the cost has been paid by religious and militant fundamentalism.

Resisting apart the global world power struggle

regional power struggle also paved the way for militant extremism

in Pakistan. The power struggle between Iran and Saudi caused the second wave of militant extremism in the country since 80s.

They deliberately intervened in Pakistan's society and funded militant groups in prevailing violence, sectarian violence in the country. The Saudi's funded the sunni's and the Iranian's funded shia's to armed up against their ~~the~~ followers of their rival ideology.

A recent sectarian massacre in Parachinar rested in that old sentiments sown by that old

regional rivalry.

Moreover, the third wave of extremism came in Pakistan after Al Qaeda attack on 9/11. That time Pakistan was also under economic sanctions by the United States due to nuclear test. The world was also pressurizing Pakistan to help striking out the Taliban from government, as the geography was favourable and close to Kabul for NATO to ouster the Taliban. As a result Al Qaeda turned against Pakistan, TTP was also born which ~~who~~ was primarily animosity was against Pakistan.

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This was how they
foreign intervention
caused extremism
in Pakistan.

Not a well written essay
Properly follow the structure of
Essay
Must write conclusion at the end