

write note on the post 9/11 foreign policy of Pakistan.

### Outline:-

- 1) Introduction.
- 2) Definition of foreign policy and its important aspects.
- 3) Background of 9/11.
- 4) Reasons why Pakistan adopted this policy.
- 5) conclusion

### → Introduction:-

~~During 2001~~ In 2001, the terrorists did one of the biggest act in the United States of America in which more than 1500 people were killed. Furthermore, Bush administration decided that they would attack on terrorists, for that matter they approached Pakistan. The government of Pakistan decided they would go on a war with America. This question will highlight why Pakistan went on a war against terrorism with America.

### Definition of Foreign Policy:-

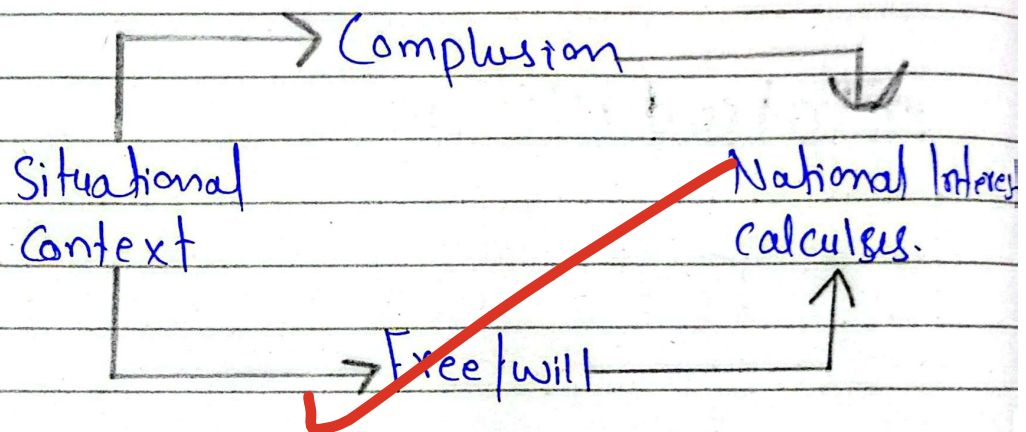
Furthermore, a foreign policy means a state pursue policies for its future dealings



with another state in order to protect its national interest. In addition to this, a foreign policy is a road for future and its a one to one interaction. However, it can be written, unwritten, declared, undeclared, and covert and overt.

Strategy + Vision + Orientation + Planning = Foreign policy.

## How to make a Foreign policy



Any country in the world make its foreign policy in view of Situational context. Additionally, in situation context either it can be compulsive in nature or Free/will. Most importantly, it Compulsion context the countries try to avoid losses. whereas, in Free will where the countries try to gain more and more benefit. Lastly, in national interest calculus they made the objectives and decision.



## "Background of 9/11"

Furthermore, when the Taliban did attack on the USA. Bush administration decided to attack on the terrorists in Afghanistan. However, this strategy was against the "Article 51" of UN Charter and Afghanistan had the right of self-defense. However, they argued that at regional and global level none of the country recognized the Taliban government for that matter the charter of UN would not apply on them. In addition to this, the UN passed the 1368 resolution and allowed Bush administration to attack on terrorists in Afghanistan. The USA declared war on terror. However, to attack on Afghanistan, the USA needed airspace, air bases, and intelligent support for that matter they approached Pakistan.

not required.....

## "Reasons why Pakistan joined the USA in war on terror"

In addition to this, the government of Pakistan decided that they would join the USA in a war on terror. The reason behind this is that, Pakistan wanted to avoid direct the USA aggression. Furthermore, Pakistan wanted to avoid the economic sanction along with reduced the



west pressure as well because at that time Pakistan tested its nuclear weapons and declared itself as a nuclear country. Moreover, with the help of the USA and ~~NATO~~ <sup>Nations</sup> alliances Pakistan could raise the issue of Kashmir in the United States. Further, Pakistan could resist India to make unilateral change in Kashmir. Most importantly, Pakistan received new military weapons and new advanced military technology. Moreover, Pakistan could protect its west border with the USA and NATO alliances. Most importantly, Pakistan received financial aid as well in the form of aid and military assistance.

These are the reasons due to which the government of Pakistan decided to join a war on terror with the USA.

In addition to this, Pakistan joined as non-NATO member, Pakistan provided its airbases, airspace, military and intelligence support to the USA.

However, experts predicted that Bush administration called the Pakistani officials and stated that "Either with US or against US". In short, the above mentioned arguments ~~show that~~ are the main reason due to which Pakistan joined a war on terror.

the main part of the answer is missing.....



## "Conclusion"

In conclusion, in view of the above-mentioned arguments this question will conclude that there are many economic and military interests of Pakistan was attached, but in reality Pakistan wanted to avoid a west aggression for that matter the nature of foreign policy of Pakistan was "Compulsive in nature". In short, a foreign policy was compulsive in nature.