

Q-1 What are the root causes that led to gender-based violence? How do these factors interest and perpetuate violence against women in Pakistan?

Answer

Introduction: Gender-based violence is an act of human violation, that includes physical, sexual, economic and psychological violence on the basis of gender.

“There is one universal truth, ~~Applicable~~ to all countries, cultures and communities: violence against women is never acceptable, never excusable, and never tolerable.”

Root Causes of
Gender-based Violence.

- Patriarchal mindset of society;
- Misinterpretation of Religion;
- Economic Dependency;
- Lack of Education;
- Joint Family System;
- Triple ~~System~~ System;
- Lack of Self-awareness;
- Lack of Political Participation;

(i) Patriarchal mindset of Society:

The society of Patriarchal mindset, does have gender-based violence.

Males of that society consider women as their own property. Whatever the circumstances they do not want to see women take steps forward to them.

They have their authoritative mind set. They consider themselves as the men of the society.

(iv) Misinterpretation of Religion:

In Pakistani Society, there is somehow confusion about interpretation of Religious teachings. Most of the clerics misinterpret the teachings of Religion, common people are largely inspired from that religious heads, so this is an other cause of gender-based violence in the Society.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.

(iii) Economic Dependency:

Women are deliberately kept economic dependent most of the time, and if they are allowed to earn, there are less number of opportunities for them.

Until, women are on economic dependency, they will have been facing gender-based violence.

(iv) Lack of Education:

An other root cause of gender-based violence is lack of education of women in society. Education gives them freedom of opinion and freedom of earning. There is less literacy rate of women in Pakistan Society - 49%.

literacy rate of women according to Census of 2017.

(v) Joint Family System:

Joint Family System is one of the root cause of the gender-based violence.

There is no freedom of opinion, women do have.

There are so many clashes in joint family system.

Tribal System of background areas, there is a great number of ~~these~~ cases in gender-based violence.

Women **do** not have awareness of their rights.

(Viii) Lack of Self-awareness;

Women in society do not have self-awareness at all.

No education, ^{and} no self-awareness lead to gender-based violence.

People Women consider their fate and accept this violence, this acceptance

favours/encourage ~~fat~~ ^{fat} Patriarchal minded people.

Viii) Lack of Political Participation;

These is main cause of root gender-based violence.

Lack of Political Participation, leads to gender-based violence.

There is no Political Participation of women. No legislation is done by women for

women, so there is no stoppage of violence against women.

How do these factors interest and perpetuate violence against women in Pakistan?

These factors interest and perpetuate violence against women in Pakistan.

When Patriarchal minded people do violence against women, they consider their right against women.

Misinterpretation of religion
of leads to gender-based
against women- people
translate & according to
cleric misinterpretation.

When we talk of about
economic dependency of
women, if there no
economy dependency so
the women of Pakistani
society will depend upon
more and more on males.

Let's Terrible system and
Joint family system also
leading gender-based violence
against women.

Lack of education
is one of the leading
root causes, so there
is lack of education
leading to gender based
violence against women
in Pakistani society.

There is very low women participation in politics in Pakistan whatever ratio is, they represent eliet class of women the real issue is with backwarded women. So there is no poli legislation in favour of women by women.

this is the 2nd part of the answer.

attempt it in detail as well by giving multiple subheadings.

Conclusion:

There are different causes of real and causes of gender based violence in society. These factors are leading and perpetuating violence against women in Pakistan.

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improve the english grammar, references, paper presentation and the structure of the ans/ ^{Expo}

Note:

- ① Sir, Please guide me about length of question.
- ② Should I use heading inside the question.
- ③ Any more suggestion for informational themes.