

Q-1 What are the root causes that led to gender-based violence? How do these factors intersect and perpetuate violence against women in Pakistan?

### Answer

Introduction: Gender-based violence is act of human vidention, that includes Physical, Sexual economic and psychological violence on the bases of gender-

“There is one universal truth, ~~applicable~~ applicable to all countries, cultures and communities: violence against women is never acceptable, never excusable, and never tolerable.”



# Root Causes of Gender-based Violence.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

- Patriarchal mindset of society;
- Misinterpretation of Religion;
- Economic Dependency;
- Lack of Education;
- Joint Family System;
- Triple system;
- Lack of self-awareness,
- Lack of Political Participation;

## (i) Patriarchal mindset of Society:

The society of Patriarchal mindset, does have gender-based violence.

Males of that society consider women as their own property. Whatever the circumstances they do not want to see women two steps forward to them.

They have their authoritative mind set. They consider themselves as brave men of the society.



### (ii) Misinterpretation of Religion;

In Pakistani Society, there is somehow confusion about interpretation of Religious teachings. Most of the clerics misinterpret the teachings of R. religion. ~~Common~~ People are ~~highly~~ inspired from that religious heads, so this is an other cause of gender-based violence in our society.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.

### (iii) Economic Dependency;

Women are deliberately kept economic dependent most of the time, and if they are allowed to earn, there are ~~less~~ number of ~~opportunities~~ for them.

Untill, women are on economic dependency, they will have been facing gender-based violence.



### (iii) Lack of Education;

Another root cause of gender based violence is lack of education of women in society. Education gives them freedom of opinion and freedom of ~~earning~~. There is less literary rate of women in Pakistani society - 49%.

literary rate of women according to Census of 2017.

### (iv) Joint Family System;

Joint Family system is one of the root cause of the gender based violence.

There is no freedom of ~~opinion~~, women do have.

There are so many issues clashes in joint family system.



## Tribal System;

Tribal System of background areas, there is a great number of ~~these~~ cases in gender-based violence. Women ~~do~~ not have awareness of their rights.

### viii Lack of Self-awareness;

Women in society do not have self-awareness at all.

No education, <sup>and</sup> no self-awareness lead to gender-based violence.

People Women consider their fate and accept this violence, this acceptance favours/encourages patriarchal minded people.



## VIII Lack of Political Participation;

This is main cause of  
root gender-based violence.

Lack of Political Participation,  
leads to gender-based violence.

There is no political participation  
of women. No legislation is  
done by women for  
women, so there is no  
stoppage of violence against women.

### How do these factors interest and Perpetuate violence against women in Pakistan?

These factors interest and  
perpetuate violence against  
women in Pakistan.

When Patriarchal minded  
people do violence  
against women, they  
consider their right against  
women.



Misinterpretation of religion  
of leads to gender-based  
against women- people  
translate & according to  
cleric misinterpretation.  
When we talk of about  
economic dependency of  
women, if there was  
economy dependency so  
the women of Pakistani  
society will depend upon  
more and more on males.  
E.g. Tarbiya system and  
joint family system also  
leading gender-based violence  
against women.

Lack of education,  
is one of the leading  
root causes, so there  
is lack of education  
leading to gender based  
violence against women  
in Pakistani society.



There is very low women participation in politics in Pakistan whatever nation is, they represent elite class of men the real issue is with backward women. So there is no political legislation in favour of women by women.

this is the 2nd part of the answer.

attempt it in detail as well by giving multiple subheadings.

### Conclusion:

There are different of real root causes of gender based violence in society. These factors are leading and perpetuating violence against women in Pakistan.

improve the english grammar, references, paper presentation and the structure of the ans/

Note. Sir, Please guide me about length of question.

② Should I use heading inside the question.

③ Any more suggestion for improvement thanks.