

3. What agencies does Nature use to change the appearance of the earth ?

4. Of all the forces of erosion, which one is the most powerful?

5. Suggest a suitable title for the passage

EXERCISE No. 19

The year 712 A.C. is a great landmark in the history of Islam. Only eighty years had passed since the Prophet's death and the boundaries of the Islamic World already stretched over three continents. In this year three young generals won great renown for themselves and everlasting glory for Islam. Muhammad Bin Qasim conquered the north-west of Indo-Pak subcontinent ; Qutayba swept over the Central Asian plains and Tariq Bin Ziad annexed Spain. This was the farthest reach of the Universal state that the Muslims founded. It was not mere conquest of one people by an other; it was the inter-mingling of races, of cultures, of the human mind and out of it was born a civilization which kept the world enlightened for nine hundred years. It was from the Muslims that Europe learnt new techniques, new science and civilization ways. The Arts of Islam have left a mark not on rocks and stones but on the minds and imagination of the whole human race.

Questions :

1. What made the year 712 A.C. important in Muslim History ?
2. To what extent did the boundaries of the Islamic World stretch only eighty years after the Prophet's death?
3. What was the special feature of the Muslim Civilization?

4. What benefits did the world derive from Islamic civilization ?
5. Suggest a suitable heading for the passage.

Exercise No. 19

A(1)

The year 713 A.C. is important in Islamic history, ^b Because after eight years had passed since the death of Holy Prophet and Islam is already spread over three continents in the world. Also in this year young three young muslim generals won victory for themselves and everlasting glory for Islam.

Ex-No(1)

A(2)

The boundaries of Islamic World is already stretch over three continents. Only eight years after the Prophet's death there are three young generals which conquered these three continents. Muhammad Bin Qasim conquered the north-west of Indo-Pak subcontinent, Utayba swept over the Central Asian Plains and Tariq Bin

(conquered Spain.)

Repeat question statement at the start of the answer.

A(3)

The special feature of Muslim Civilization is that it is stretched over three continents. It is a civilization which kept the world enlightened for nine hundred years. And European learnt new techniques, new sciences from this civilization.

A(4)

The world and European derive multiple benefits from Islamic Civilization. European learnt new techniques, sciences and civilization from Muslims. Islamic Civilization left a mark not on the minds and

Imagination of the whole human beings

A(5)

Suitable title for the passage is:

The Great Islamic Civilization.