

Qno3 Rise of China: fundamental challenge to liberal order.

Discuss this assertion, whether China's ascendance is likely to lead to confrontation, integration or redefinition of global norms and institution.

### INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Unipolarity, bipolarity and multipolarity are world orders which ensures that rest of world define their policies according to them. Rise of China is fundamental challenge to liberal order - Since the 1945 and onwards, USA follows realist approach to counter the rise of USSR. However, China follows the path of liberalism, stable talks, carrot diplomacy to ensure their rise in the existing world order. China's next decision is to change the world order by increasing elemental power. As they are leading in technology -



## Rise of China: Challenge to Liberal Order

- BRICS+
- Control: South China Sea
- End of Hegemonic Institutes  
IMF, WB
- Decline in Dollar Diplomacy
- Global South cooperation
- End of Swift
- Currency swapping
- Increase in Technological warfare.
- Economic Sustainability.  
(GDP)
- Environment Programs.
- Largest consumer of Hydrocarbons.



## Rise of China : Challenge to Liberal order.

Below mentioned are factors ensuring rise of china.

(1)

BRICS+ : Organization of global south co-operation.

BRICS+ is an organization of global south. This organization counter the rise of USA and north-north development. BRICS+ is operating in global south to give edge to the periphery of periphery countries.

(2)

Control over sea routes in South China sea.

China started their influence in world waters. China has deployed their military in South China sea to counter the hegemonic role of USA and ensure their dominancy on world waters. As it is said:

Those who control the sea, control the world.



(13)

Rise of NDB results in end of IMF and WB.

National Development Bank of south-south cooperation is a threat to dominant institutions driven by: USA and world power - International Monetary Fund and World Bank. BRICS Bank replaces it.

(14)

Decline in dollar diplomacy: Incremental flow of Yuan in local Market.

Decline in dollar diplomacy is a calculative move of China. This occurs by following the ideology of Liberalism and promoting trade.

(15)

Global South cooperation: Policy of Liberalism.

China, Russia and global north would be next to replacing the dominance of global north. Liberal ideology would prevail in the world to counter the dominance of global north.



DATE: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_

Rise of China: Redefinition of global norms and institutions.

Global South Development

National Development Bank

BRICS+: A platform for cooperation

End of Dollar Diplomacy and Hegemony



## Rise of China: Re-definition of global norms and institution.

Following factors ensure the re-definition of global norms and institutions.

(1)

From hegemonic role of Global North to liberal view of Global South.

USA — proponent of hegemonic roles — exercising in global south to prevail in the world. But, rise of global south cooperation would counter the hegemonic role of USA by promoting liberal norms.

(2)

Dependency syndrome of IMF to cooperative development of NDB.

Dependency syndrome of IMF and WB to cooperative development of National Development Bank is another factor which ensure the rise of global south. This redefine the norms and institutions across global north and global south. NDB would replace the IMF and WB in recent years.



(3)  
Vicious cycle of Debt Trap to  
interest free loan in BRICS+  
unending phenomenon  
of debt trap imposed by the  
institutions controlled by world  
power, would be ended earlier.  
BRICS+ provide interest free loan  
to prosper periphery countries and  
end US hegemony.

(4)  
End of Dollar Diplomacy to  
Promoting local currency.  
China and Russia  
are striving hard to replace  
the dollar diplomacy. China signed  
MOUs with 45+ countries for trade  
in local currency.

(5)  
Sea routes control to BRI initia-  
tive projects.

To counter the  
hegemony of USA in controlling  
sea routes, China started  
several projects which ensure  
easy trade through land and  
clarifies the normative side of  
free trade. Ensure the rise of  
global south.



## Before - Now Analysis

Before                      Now  
Sea Trade      →      CPEC / BRI

Military Hegemony → Economic Development.

North - North      →      South - South  
Development              Co-operation.

Hard Power      →      Soft Power

Realist Approach → Liberal Thought

Stick Diplomacy → Carrot Diplomacy

Weapon as a      →      Trade: Survival  
Tool of Hegemony      for States.



## CONCLUDING REMARKS

In conclusion, rise of china is fundamental threat for liberal world order. Multipolarity or bipolarity would exist in the world. However book end of history contradicts with this statement. Their perspective is:

! End of history results in end of USSR. only prevailing order would be unipolar?

- End of History -

Good  
You have got potential  
Good luck!