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is necessary for better future. priority towards education, In

## Causes and consequences of climate change.

Climate change is a primary and common issue of the world. There are various causes and consequences of climate change. Burning of fuel, deforestation, massive industrialization and volcanic activities are the major causes of climate change. Which result in various consequences like global warming, melting of glaciers, flood and have impacts on agriculture and economy. According to EESI reports 100 million barrels of fossil fuel burns every day, which are the major impact of global warming. An international report on climate claims that



Green land's ice sheet is melting 17 times faster due to recent heat waves. On other hand, massive deforestation occurs every year for urbanization and construction activities. As forest considered as a oxygen sink but massive deforestation cause accumulation of carbon in Ozone layer. As per Kyoto protocol's agreement 50 years are required for full repairing of Ozone layer. In addition, massive industrialization is causing climate change. Release of toxins from industries leads to climate change and air pollution. which impacts in human health and activities. climate change have various consequences on agriculture and economy. Due to floods, unpatterned rains and heatwaves many crops are damaging every year. Further more, its impacts on economy. In 2022 flood Pakistan costs damage of 30 bn\$. To overcome all challenges many solutions are required. Reforestation and use of renewable source of energy is necessary. In addition, vertical expansion of cities and filtered raw particles from industries are required to overcome climate change challenges. For better future, and it is necessary to overcome climate change as soon as possible.



# Impacts of Over-Population

Use your words very carefully  
Rigorous practice for lenses  
mistakes

Overpopulation is causing severe challenges across the globe. Resource scarcity, deforestation, conflicts, unemployment and malnutrition are the persistent challenges of over-population. According to the UN reports, The world population growth rate is projected to be around 0.85% per year. Annually, addition of 70 million population. The rapid increase in a population is creating conflicts and malnutrition across the globe. In the South Asia, water scarcity is the major consequence of the conflict between upper and lower riparian countries. For instance, India's unilateral suspension of Indus water Treaty (WTI) becomes the reason of recent diversified conflict between Pakistan and India. Furthermore, overpopulation is the stagnant challenge for food security. As per UNO reports, exposed that 40 million population of 11 countries including Sudan, Haiti, South Sudan and Gaza Strip are facing acute to severe malnutrition. Additionally, The UNO reports about food security of Pakistan says that 11 million people of Pakistan is population

facing acute malnutrition. Moreover, over population is also a challenge

for Earth's climate. Massive urbanisation is often driven by deforestation which further increases global warming and floods. On other hand, enough resources are enable to fulfil financial assistance of population results in poverty and unemployment. However, It is a time to make reforms on over population challenge. Proper family planning is essential. Skilled education should be improved to overcome unemployment crisis. Additional reforestation campaigns should require for sustainable environment. In the 21<sup>st</sup> century, better future and development should be attained by overpopulation management.

Work on your articulation  
Focus on sentence structure  
Bring clarity to your ideas  
Convey your ideas in a well  
coherent and articulated manner



# Poverty is a root of all evils

Poverty means having much less than its needed. Poverty, caused by unemployment, resource scarcity and social injustice. Significantly, Beggary, Robbery, human trafficking and terrorism are the major consequences of poverty. Beggary is a symptom of weak economy. According to the Economic Times, 15.5% of Pakistan's population are engaged with beggary. Similarly, 1250 Pakistani beggars were deported from Saudi Arabia in April 2025. Majority of them facing poverty. On the other hand, Poverty leads to crimes including robbery, kidnapping and human trafficking. For instance, Somali Pirates are engaged in crimes, due to poverty, lack of education and unemployment. As poverty increases ignorance due to less education opportunities and people engaged themselves with crimes. Many terrorist organizations like BIA, BLF engaged unemployed youth in their terror activities. However, due to financial challenges unemployed youth joined terrorist groups. Additionally, Poverty involves in suicides and human trafficking. As per NIH (USA) report, indicates that 75% of the suicides occur in low and middle income countries due to financial challenges. Despite

all the challenges, developing countries should engage with United Nations to eradicate poverty. vocational training should be initiated for youth and strict law and regulations to implement come beggary. For a peaceful society, it is essential to overcome poverty and crime.

Focus on your tenses



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